

GREENLIGHT CAPITAL RE, LTD.

Form DEF 14A

March 11, 2014

UNITED STATES

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 14A

Proxy Statement Pursuant to Section 14(a) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Filed by the Registrant ☒

Filed by a Party other than the Registrant ☐

Check the appropriate box:

- ☐ Preliminary Proxy Statement
- ☐ Confidential, for Use of the Commission Only (as permitted by Rule 14a-6(e)(2))
- ☒ Definitive Proxy Statement
- ☐ Definitive Additional Materials
- ☐ Soliciting Material Pursuant to Section 240.14a-12

GREENLIGHT CAPITAL RE, LTD.

(Name of Registrant As Specified in its Charter)

N/A

(Name of Person(s) Filing Proxy Statement, if other than the Registrant)

Payment of Filing Fee (Check the appropriate box):

- ☒ No fee required.
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(1) Amount previously paid:

(2) Form, Schedule or Registration Statement No.:

(3) Filing Party:

(4) Date Filed:



GREENLIGHT CAPITAL RE, LTD.

65 Market Street, Suite 1207

Jasmine Court, Camana Bay

P.O. Box 31110

Grand Cayman, KY1-1205

Cayman Islands

NOTICE OF ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS

TO BE HELD ON APRIL 30, 2014

Notice is hereby given that the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders, or the Meeting, of Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd., or the Company, will be held at the Company's offices at 65 Market Street, Suite 1207, Jasmine Court, Camana Bay, Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands on April 30, 2014, at 9:00 a.m. (local time), for the following purposes:

1. To consider and vote upon a proposal to elect eight directors to serve on the Board of Directors of the Company until the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company in 2015;
2. To consider and vote upon a proposal to elect eight directors to serve on the Board of Directors of Greenlight Reinsurance, Ltd. until the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company in 2015, which, pursuant to the Company's Third Amended and Restated Memorandum and Articles of Association, or the Articles, is required to be considered by the shareholders of the Company;
3. To consider and vote upon a proposal to elect six directors to serve on the Board of Directors of Greenlight Reinsurance Ireland, Ltd. until the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company in 2015, which, pursuant to the Articles, is required to be considered by the shareholders of the Company;
4. To consider and vote upon a proposal to ratify the appointment of BDO USA, LLP, as the independent auditors of the Company for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2014;
5. To consider and vote upon a proposal to ratify the appointment of BDO Cayman Ltd., as the independent auditors of Greenlight Reinsurance, Ltd. for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2014, which, pursuant to the Articles, is required to be considered by the shareholders of the Company;
6. To consider and vote upon a proposal to ratify the appointment of BDO, Registered Auditors in Ireland, as the independent auditors of Greenlight Reinsurance Ireland, Ltd. for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2014, which, pursuant to the Articles, is required to be considered by the shareholders of the Company; and
7. To consider and cast a non-binding advisory vote on a resolution approving the compensation of the Company's named executive officers as disclosed pursuant to the compensation disclosure rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission.

Information concerning the matters to be acted upon at the Meeting is set forth in the accompanying Proxy Statement. Only shareholders of record, as shown by the transfer books of the Company, at the close of business on March 7, 2014, will be entitled to notice of, and to vote at, the Meeting or any adjournments or postponements thereof.

In accordance with rules adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission, we are pleased to furnish these proxy materials to shareholders over the Internet rather than in paper form. We believe these rules allow us to provide our shareholders with expedited and convenient access to the information they need, while helping to conserve natural resources and lower the costs of printing and delivering proxy materials.

Whether or not you plan to attend the Meeting, we hope you will vote as soon as possible. Voting your proxy will ensure your representation at the Meeting. We urge you to carefully review the proxy materials and to vote FOR the election of each director nominee named in Proposals 1, 2 and 3 and FOR Proposals 4 through 7.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

Barton Hedges  
Chief Executive Officer  
March 11, 2014  
Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands

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GREENLIGHT CAPITAL RE, LTD.

65 Market Street, Suite 1207, Jasmine Court, Camana Bay  
P.O. Box 31110  
Grand Cayman, KY1-1205  
Cayman Islands

PROXY STATEMENT

ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS  
TO BE HELD ON APRIL 30, 2014

GENERAL INFORMATION

This Proxy Statement is furnished in connection with the solicitation by the Board of Directors of Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd., or the Company, of proxies for use at the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company, or the Meeting, to be held at 65 Market Street, Suite 1207, Jasmine Court, Camana Bay, Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands on April 30, 2014 at 9:00 a.m. (local time), and at any and all adjournments or postponements thereof, for the purposes set forth in the accompanying Notice of Annual General Meeting of Shareholders. The Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013, including consolidated financial statements, is included with this Proxy Statement for informational purposes and not as a means of soliciting your proxy. Additional copies of the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013 may be obtained, without charge, by writing to us at the address above.

This Proxy Statement and the accompanying proxy card and Notice of Annual General Meeting of Shareholders are first being provided to shareholders on or about March 18, 2014.

Unless otherwise indicated or unless the context otherwise requires, all references in this Proxy Statement to "the Company", "GLRE", "we", "us", "our" and similar expressions are references to Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd. All references to "Greenlight Re" are references to Greenlight Reinsurance, Ltd., a Cayman Islands reinsurer and wholly-owned subsidiary of GLRE. All references to "GRIL" are references to Greenlight Reinsurance Ireland, Ltd., an Ireland reinsurer and wholly-owned subsidiary of GLRE.

Voting Procedures

As a shareholder of GLRE, you have a right to vote on certain business matters affecting GLRE. The proposals that will be presented at the Meeting and upon which you are being asked to vote are discussed below under the "Proposals" section. Each Class A ordinary share of GLRE you owned as of the record date, March 7, 2014, entitles you to one vote on each proposal presented at the Meeting, subject to certain provisions of our Third Amended and Restated Memorandum and Articles of Association, or our Articles, as described below under "Voting Securities and Vote Required."

Methods of Voting

You may vote by mail, by telephone, over the Internet, or in person at the Meeting.

**Voting by Mail.** If you have requested a paper copy of the proxy documents, you may vote by signing the proxy card and returning it in the prepaid and addressed envelope enclosed with the proxy materials. If you vote by mail, we encourage you to sign and return the proxy card even if you plan to attend the Meeting so that your shares will be voted if you are unable to attend the Meeting.

Voting by Telephone. To vote by telephone, please follow either the instructions included on your proxy card or the voting instructions you received by mail or that are being provided via the Internet. If you vote by telephone, you do not need to complete and mail a proxy card. Telephone voting is available through 11:59 p.m. (local time) on April 29, 2014, the day prior to the Meeting day.

Voting over the Internet. To vote over the Internet, please follow either the instructions included on your proxy card or the voting instructions you receive by mail or the instructions that are being provided via the Internet. If you vote over the Internet, you do not need to complete and mail a proxy card. Internet voting is available through 11:59 p.m. (local time) on April 29, 2014, the day prior to the Meeting day.

Voting in Person at the Meeting. If you attend the Meeting and plan to vote in person, we will provide you with a ballot at the Meeting. If your shares are registered directly in your name, you are considered the shareholder of record and you

have the right to vote in person at the Meeting. If your shares are held in the name of your broker or other nominee, you are considered the beneficial owner of shares held in street name. As a beneficial owner, if you wish to vote at the Meeting, you will need to bring to the Meeting a legal proxy from your broker or other nominee authorizing you to vote those shares.

#### Electronic Availability of Proxy Materials for 2014 Annual Meeting

Under rules adopted by the Securities and Exchange Commission, or the SEC, we are furnishing proxy materials to our shareholders primarily via the Internet, instead of mailing printed copies of those materials to each shareholder. On or about March 18, 2014, we will mail to our shareholders (other than those who previously requested electronic or paper delivery of all proxy materials) a Notice of Internet Availability containing instructions on how to access our proxy materials, including our proxy statement and our annual report. The Notice of Internet Availability also instructs you on how to access your proxy card to vote over the Internet, by mail or telephone.

This process is designed to expedite shareholders' receipt of proxy materials, help conserve natural resources and lower the cost of the Meeting. However, if you would prefer to receive printed proxy materials, please follow the instructions included in the Notice of Internet Availability. If you have previously elected to receive our proxy materials electronically, you will continue to receive these materials via e-mail unless you elect otherwise.

#### Requesting a Paper Copy of Proxy Materials

Any registered shareholder receiving a Notice of Internet Availability who would like to request a separate paper copy of these materials, should: (1) go to [www.envisionreports.com/GLRE](http://www.envisionreports.com/GLRE) and follow the instructions provided; (2) send an e-mail message to [investorvote@computershare.com](mailto:investorvote@computershare.com) with "Proxy Materials Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd." in the subject line and provide your name, address and the control number that appears in the box on the Notice of Internet Availability, and state in the e-mail that you want a paper copy of current meeting materials; or (3) call our stock transfer agent (Toll Free) at 1(866) 641-4276.

#### VOTING SECURITIES AND VOTE REQUIRED

As of March 7, 2014, the record date for the determination of persons entitled to receive notice of, and to vote at, the Meeting, or the Record Date, the following ordinary shares are estimated to be issued and outstanding:

30,831,205 Class A ordinary shares, par value \$0.10 per share; and

6,254,949 Class B ordinary shares, par value \$0.10 per share.

The above ordinary shares are our only classes of equity shares outstanding and entitled to vote at the Meeting.

#### Class A Ordinary Shares

Each Class A ordinary share is entitled to one vote per share. However, except upon unanimous consent of the Board of Directors of the Company, or our Board, no holder shall be permitted to acquire an amount of shares which would cause any person to own (directly, indirectly or constructively under applicable United States tax attribution and constructive ownership rules) 9.9% or more of the total voting power of the total issued and outstanding ordinary shares, such person referred to hereinafter as a 9.9% Shareholder. The Board shall reduce the voting power of any holder that is a 9.9% Shareholder to the extent necessary such that the holder ceases to be a 9.9% Shareholder. In connection with this reduction, the voting power of the other shareholders of the Company may be adjusted pursuant to the terms of the Articles. Accordingly, certain holders of Class A ordinary shares may be entitled to more than one vote per share subject to the 9.9% restriction in the event that our Board is required to make an adjustment on the voting power of any 9.9% Shareholder or the voting power of a holder of Class B ordinary shares as described below.



## Class B Ordinary Shares

Each Class B ordinary share is entitled to ten votes per share. However, the total voting power of all Class B ordinary shares, as a class, shall not exceed 9.5% of the total voting power of the total issued and outstanding ordinary shares. The voting power of any Class A ordinary shares held by any holder of Class B ordinary shares (whether directly, or indirectly or constructively under applicable United States tax attribution and constructive ownership rules) shall be included for purposes of measuring the total voting power of the Class B ordinary shares. The Board shall reduce the voting power of any holder of Class B ordinary shares if the Class B ordinary shares, as a class, own more than 9.5% of the total voting power of the total issued and outstanding ordinary shares to the extent necessary such that the Class B ordinary shares, as a class, cease to own

more than 9.5% of the total voting power of the outstanding ordinary shares. In connection with this reduction, the voting power of the other holders of ordinary shares of the Company shall be adjusted pursuant to the terms of the Articles.

#### Voting Reduction

The applicability of the voting power reduction provisions to any particular shareholder depends on facts and circumstances that may be known only to the shareholder or related persons. Accordingly, we request that any holder of ordinary shares with reason to believe that it is a 9.9% Shareholder, contact us promptly so that we may determine whether the voting power of such holder's ordinary shares should be reduced. By submitting a proxy, a holder of ordinary shares will be deemed to have confirmed that, to its knowledge, it is not, and is not acting on behalf of, a 9.9% Shareholder. The directors of the Company are empowered to require any shareholder to provide information as to that shareholder's beneficial ownership of ordinary shares, the names of persons having beneficial ownership of the shareholder's ordinary shares, relationships with other shareholders or any other facts the directors may consider relevant to the determination of the number of ordinary shares attributable to any person. The directors may disregard the votes attached to ordinary shares of any holder who fails to respond to such a request or who, in their judgment, submits incomplete or inaccurate information. The directors retain certain discretion to make such final adjustments that they consider fair and reasonable in all the circumstances as to the aggregate number of votes attaching to the ordinary shares of any shareholder to ensure that no person shall be a 9.9% Shareholder at any time.

#### Quorum; Vote Required

The attendance of two or more persons representing, in person or by proxy, more than 50% of the issued and outstanding ordinary shares as of the Record Date, is necessary to constitute a quorum at the Meeting. Assuming that a quorum is present, the affirmative vote of the holders of a simple majority of the ordinary shares voted will be required to elect each of the director nominees named in Proposals 1, 2 and 3 and to approve each of the other proposals set forth in the Notice of Annual General Meeting of Shareholders. Although the advisory vote in Proposal 7 is non-binding as provided by law, our Board will review the result of the vote and take it into account in making future determinations concerning executive compensation. Proposals 2, 3, 5 and 6, the approval of certain matters relating to Greenlight Re and GRIL, must be submitted for approval by our shareholders pursuant to our Articles. Our Board of Directors will vote the shares in these subsidiaries at their respective annual general meetings in the same proportion as the votes received at the Meeting from our shareholders on these matters.

With regard to any proposal or director nominee, votes may be cast in favor of or against such proposal or director nominee or a shareholder may abstain from voting on such proposal or director nominee. Abstentions will be excluded entirely from the vote and will have no effect except that abstentions and "broker non-votes" will be counted toward determining the presence of a quorum for the transaction of business. Generally, broker non-votes occur when ordinary shares held by a broker for a beneficial owner are not voted on a particular proposal because the broker has not received voting instructions from the beneficial owner, and the broker does not have discretionary authority to vote on a particular proposal.

#### Recommendation

Our Board recommends that the shareholders take the following actions at the Meeting:

1. Proposal One: to vote FOR the election of each of the eight director nominees to serve on the Company's Board of Directors until the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company in 2015;

2. Proposal Two: to vote FOR the election of each of the eight director nominees to serve on the Board of Directors of Greenlight Reinsurance, Ltd. until the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company in 2015;
3. Proposal Three: to vote FOR the election of each of the six director nominees to serve on the Board of Directors of Greenlight Reinsurance Ireland, Ltd. until the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company in 2015;
4. Proposal Four: to vote FOR the ratification of the appointment of BDO USA, LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, as the Company's independent auditors for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2014;
5. Proposal Five: to vote FOR the ratification of the appointment of BDO Cayman Ltd., an independent registered public accounting firm, as Greenlight Reinsurance, Ltd.'s independent auditors for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2014;

6. Proposal Six: to vote FOR the ratification of the appointment of BDO, Registered Auditors in Ireland, an independent registered public accounting firm, as Greenlight Reinsurance Ireland, Ltd.'s independent auditors for the fiscal year ending December 31, 2014; and

7. Proposal Seven: to vote FOR the resolution approving the compensation of the Company's named executive officers as disclosed pursuant to the compensation disclosure rules of the SEC.

A representative of BDO USA, LLP will attend the Meeting telephonically and will be available to respond to questions and may make a statement if he or she so desires.

#### SOLICITATION AND REVOCATION

Proxies must be received by us by 11:59 p.m. (local time) on April 29, 2014, the day prior to the Meeting day. A shareholder may revoke his or her proxy at any time up to one hour prior to the commencement of the Meeting.

To do this, you must:

• enter a new vote by telephone, over the Internet or by signing and returning another proxy card at a later date;

• file a written revocation with the Secretary of the Company at our address set forth above;

• file a duly executed proxy bearing a later date; or

• appear in person at the Meeting and vote in person.

The individuals designated as proxies in the proxy card are officers of the Company.

All ordinary shares represented by properly executed proxies that are returned, and not revoked, will be voted in accordance with the instructions, if any, given thereon. If no instructions are provided in an executed proxy, it will be voted FOR the election of each director nominee named in Proposals 1, 2 and 3 and FOR each of the other proposals described herein as set forth on the accompanying form of proxy, and in accordance with the proxy holder's best judgment as to any other business as may properly come before the Meeting. If a shareholder appoints a person other than the persons named in the enclosed form of proxy to represent him or her, such person should vote the shares in respect of which he or she is appointed proxy holder in accordance with the directions of the shareholder appointing him or her.

#### PROPOSAL ONE

##### ELECTION OF DIRECTORS OF THE COMPANY

Our Articles provide that our Board shall be appointed annually for a term of appointment that shall end at the conclusion of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company following the one at which they were appointed. Currently, we have eight directors serving on our Board. Our Board has nominated Alan Brooks, David Einhorn, Leonard Goldberg, Barton Hedges, Ian Isaacs, Frank Lackner, Bryan Murphy and Joseph Platt to serve as the directors of the Company, to be voted on by all holders of record of ordinary shares as of the Record Date. Our Board has no reason to believe that any nominee will not continue to be a candidate or will not be able to serve as a director of the Company if elected. In the event that any nominee is unable to serve as a director, the proxy holders named in the accompanying proxy have advised that they will vote for the election of such substitute or additional nominee(s) as our Board may propose. Our Board unanimously recommends that you vote FOR the election of each of the nominees.

#### Director Nominees

Each of the director nominees is currently serving as a director of the Company and is standing for re-election. Unless otherwise directed, the persons named in the proxy intend to vote all proxies FOR the election of each of the following director nominees.

Name	Age	Position	Director Since
Alan Brooks <sup>(1)(3)</sup>	67	Director	2004
David Einhorn <sup>(3)</sup>	45	Chairman	2004
Leonard Goldberg <sup>(3)</sup>	51	Director	2005
Barton Hedges <sup>(3)</sup>	48	Director, Chief Executive Officer	2011
Ian Isaacs <sup>(2)(4)</sup>	58	Director	2008
Frank Lackner <sup>(1)(3)(4)</sup>	45	Director	2004
Bryan Murphy <sup>(1)(2)(3)</sup>	68	Director	2008
Joseph Platt <sup>(2)(4)(5)</sup>	66	Director	2004

- 
- (1) Member of Audit Committee  
(2) Member of Compensation Committee  
(3) Member of Underwriting Committee  
(4) Member of Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee  
(5) Lead Director

There is no family relationship among any of the nominees, directors and/or any of the executive officers of the Company.

The nominees have consented to serve as directors of the Company if elected.

Set forth below is biographical information concerning each nominee for election as a director of the Company, including a discussion of such nominee's particular experience, qualifications, attributes or skills that lead our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and our Board of Directors to conclude that the nominee should serve as a director of our Company.

Alan Brooks has been a director of our Board since July 2004. Mr. Brooks also has served as a director of Greenlight Re since 2004. From February 2001 until his retirement in July 2003, Mr. Brooks was engaged as a consultant by KPMG in the Cayman Islands. Prior to that, from 1984 to 1999, Mr. Brooks served as the non-life insurance practice partner at KPMG in the Cayman Islands. During those years, Mr. Brooks specialized in providing audit and liquidation services to the offshore insurance industry. Mr. Brooks was engaged as the audit partner for over 150 licensed insurance companies in the Cayman Islands, ranging from companies writing property and casualty, life and credit insurance as well as special purpose vehicles formed to insure catastrophe risks. Mr. Brooks has significant experience in the preparation of financial statements in accordance with United States and International generally accepted accounting principles. From August 2003 until June 2011, Mr. Brooks was a shareholder and director of Genesis Trust and Corporate Services Ltd., a Cayman Islands based trust and management company. Mr. Brooks serves as a director of Investors Trust Assurance SPC, a Cayman based insurance company. Mr. Brooks has been a Fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants of England & Wales since 1979. Prior to qualifying as a Chartered Accountant, Mr. Brooks received a Diploma of Education from the North Buckinghamshire College of Education in 1968. Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and our Board believe that Mr. Brooks should serve as a director given his Cayman Islands residency and extensive audit, accounting and financial experience and expertise.

David Einhorn has been a director of our Board since July 2004 and Chairman of our Board since August 6, 2004. Mr. Einhorn co-founded, and has served as the President of, Greenlight Capital, Inc., since January 1996. Mr. Einhorn serves as President of DME Advisors, LP, or DME Advisors, our investment advisor. Greenlight Capital, Inc. and DME Advisors are affiliates of the Company. Since April 2006, Mr. Einhorn has served as a director of BioFuel Energy Corp. (Nasdaq: BIOF). Mr. Einhorn graduated summa cum laude with distinction from Cornell University in 1991 where he earned a B.A. from the College of Arts and Sciences. Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and our Board believe that Mr. Einhorn should serve as a director given his investment

expertise and business experience and his significant share ownership in the Company.

Leonard Goldberg has been a director of our Board since August 2005. Mr. Goldberg also has served as a director of each of Greenlight Re since 2005 and GRIL since 2010. He previously served as Chief Executive Officer of our Company from August 2005 through August 14, 2011. Mr. Goldberg has more than 20 years of insurance and reinsurance experience. He worked with the Alea Group, a reinsurance company, from August 2000 to August 2004, including serving as chief executive officer of Alea North America Insurance Company and Alea North America Specialty Insurance Company from March 2002 to August 2004, where he was responsible for the insurance and reinsurance strategy for the North America

region. Prior to working with the Alea Group, Mr. Goldberg served as Chief Actuary and Senior Vice President – Financial Products of Custom Risk Solutions, a managing general agency company, from April 1999 to August 2000. From May 1995 to December 1998, Mr. Goldberg provided various actuarial services to Zurich Group, a reinsurance company, including acting as Chief Actuary of Zurich Re London. Mr. Goldberg received his B.A. in Mathematics from Rutgers University in 1984 and Masters in Business Administration, Finance Concentration, from Rutgers Executive MBA program in 1993 and is a Fellow of the Casualty Actuarial Society and a member of the American Academy of Actuaries. Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and our Board believe that Mr. Goldberg should serve as a director given his prior experience as Chief Executive Officer of the Company and his significant insurance and reinsurance experience and expertise.

Barton Hedges has served as Chief Executive Officer of our Company and a director of our Board since August 15, 2011. Mr. Hedges has also served as a director of GRIL since 2011. Mr. Hedges previously served as President and Chief Underwriting Officer of Greenlight Re from January 2006 to August 14, 2011. Mr. Hedges has over 20 years of experience in the property and casualty insurance/reinsurance industry. Prior to joining Greenlight Re, Mr. Hedges served as President and Chief Operating Officer of Platinum Underwriters Bermuda, Ltd., a property, casualty and finite risk reinsurer from July 2002 until December 2005, where he was responsible for the initial start-up of the company and managed the company's day-to-day operations. Mr. Hedges' previous experience includes serving as executive vice president and Chief Operating Officer of Bermuda-based Scandinavian Re and actuarial consultant at Tillinghast-Towers Perrin. Mr. Hedges received his B.S. in Mathematics, Computer Science Concentration, from Towson State University in 1987 and is a Fellow of the Casualty Actuarial Society and a member of the American Academy of Actuaries. Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and our Board believe that Mr. Hedges should serve as a director given his role as Chief Executive Officer of our Company and his significant insurance and reinsurance experience and expertise.

Ian Isaacs has been a director of our Board since May 2008. In September 2012, Mr. Isaacs became a senior partner at Gagnon Securities, a New York-based broker dealer where his duties include providing portfolio analytics and market intelligence to institutional investors. Previously, from April 2008 to July 2012, Mr. Isaacs served as a senior partner at Merlin Securities, a San Francisco-based broker dealer. Mr. Isaacs previously served as a director of our Board from its founding in July 2004 until February 2007. Mr. Isaacs stepped down from the Board in February of 2007, due to his then-current employer's policy prohibiting its employees from serving on boards of publicly-traded companies. Mr. Isaacs rejoined the Board in May 2008, shortly after joining Merlin Securities. Previously, from July 2000 to March 2008, Mr. Isaacs served as a Senior Vice President, Investments, with UBS Financial Services, a subsidiary of UBS AG, a Zurich-based investment bank. At UBS Financial Services and Merlin Securities, Mr. Isaacs conducted market research for institutional investors, including Greenlight Capital, Inc. Prior to its acquisition by UBS AG in July of 2000, Mr. Isaacs was employed by PaineWebber from May 1990, becoming Senior Vice-President of Investments in 1995. Prior to Paine Webber, Mr. Isaacs was a partner with Hambrecht and Quist, an investment bank based in San Francisco, from 1985 to 1990. Mr. Isaacs received his B.A. from Carleton College in 1977. Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and our Board believe that Mr. Isaacs should serve as a director given his significant experience in the securities business, evaluating business models and executive strategy, as well as his financial investment experience and expertise.

Frank Lackner has been a director of our Board since July 2004. Mr. Lackner also has served as a director of each of Greenlight Re since 2004 and GRIL since 2010. Mr. Lackner has served as Corporate Advisor to Lackner Capital Advisors LLC, an advisory firm, since 2007. In February 2013, Mr. Lackner became affiliated with FourBridges Capital Advisors, a middle market investment bank. Mr. Lackner previously served as Managing Director at Freeman & Co. LLC, a boutique M&A advisory and strategic management consulting firm, from 2010 to 2011. He served as Managing Director of Fox-Pitt Kelton Cochran Caronia Waller, a global specialist investment bank, from May 2007 to September 2007. Prior to this, Mr. Lackner served as a managing director of Torsiello Securities Inc., an investment banking and financial advisory services company to the global insurance and financial services industry,



and its predecessor firm from October 2001 until October 2006. From January 1998 to October 2001, Mr. Lackner was a founder and chief executive officer of Risk Continuum, Inc., an online reinsurance trading exchange. During such time, Mr. Lackner also provided consulting services to First International Capital LLC and to other clients in the insurance industry. From September 1993 to December 1997, Mr. Lackner was a vice president of Insurance Partner Advisors, L.P., a private equity fund focused on the global insurance industry. From 1992 to 1993, Mr. Lackner was a finite risk reinsurance underwriter at the Centre Reinsurance Companies, where he worked on both corporate development projects and structuring and pricing finite risk insurance and reinsurance products. From 1990 to 1992, Mr. Lackner was an insurance investment banker at Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette Securities Corp. From June 2004 to July 2009, Mr. Lackner served as a director of American Safety Insurance Holdings Ltd. (NYSE: ASI), a specialty insurance company that provides customized insurance products and solutions for small and medium-sized businesses. Mr. Lackner received his Bachelors of Business Administration in Banking and Finance from Hofstra University in 1989. Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and our Board believe that Mr. Lackner should serve as a director given his insurance and reinsurance, global investments and financial advisory experience and expertise.

Bryan Murphy has been a director of our Board since May 2008. From 1996 until his retirement in December 2007, Mr. Murphy served as a founding director and chief executive officer of Island Heritage Holdings Ltd., a Cayman Islands based property, liability and automobile insurer. Prior to Island Heritage, Mr. Murphy acted as a consultant to Trident Partnership from 1994 to 1996 and was employed by International Risk Management Group from 1978 to 1994. Mr. Murphy has over 30 years experience in the insurance business and has held senior positions in several countries, including the Cayman Islands, Ireland, Ethiopia and Saudi Arabia. Until December 2007, Mr. Murphy served on the board of directors of AZ Reinsurance Limited, a wholly owned subsidiary of Astra-Zeneca PLC and a captive insurer of the group's property and liability insurance business. In addition, until December 2008, Mr. Murphy served on the board of directors of ICHM Reinsurance Limited, a wholly owned subsidiary of ICI PLC and a captive insurer for the group's property and liability insurance business. Mr. Murphy holds a degree in Economics and Mathematics from University College, Dublin, Ireland. Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and our Board believe that Mr. Murphy should serve as a director given his Cayman Islands residency and extensive senior management experience in international insurance and reinsurance companies.

Joseph Platt has been a director of our Board since July 2004. Mr. Platt is an active investor as the general partner at Thorn Partners, LP, a family limited partnership since 1997. Mr. Platt's career at Johnson and Higgins, or J&H, a global insurance broker and employee benefits consultant, spanned 27 years until the sale of J&H to Marsh & McLennan Companies in March 1997. At the time of the sale of J&H, Mr. Platt was an owner, director and executive vice president responsible for North America and marketing and sales worldwide. Mr. Platt was head of the operating committee and a member of the executive committee. Mr. Platt is on the board of directors of Jones Brown, a private Canadian insurance broker, and serves as an independent director of the BlackRock Open End & Liquidity Funds. He is also a Director of the West Penn Allegheny Health System. Mr. Platt is a member of the New York State Bar Association. Mr. Platt received his B.A. from Manhattan College in 1968 and his J.D. from Fordham University Law School in 1971. Mr. Platt also attended Harvard Business School's Advanced Management Program in 1983. Our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and our Board believe that Mr. Platt should serve as a director given his insurance and compensation and benefits experience and expertise.

#### Alternate Director

Daniel Roitman. Section 14 of the Articles provides that any director (other than an alternate director) may, by writing, appoint any other director, or any other person willing to act, to be an alternate director for such director and, by writing, may remove from office an alternate director so appointed by him. We anticipate that, if re-elected, Mr. Einhorn will continue to appoint Daniel Roitman as his alternate director. Mr. Roitman is not a director nominee. Mr. Roitman has served as Chief Operating Officer and partner of Greenlight Capital, Inc. since January 2003. From 1996 through 2002, Mr. Roitman served as a vice president at Goldman Sachs. Before joining Goldman Sachs, Mr. Roitman was employed as a member of the New York technology practice at Andersen Consulting, now Accenture. Mr. Roitman earned a B.S. with distinction in electrical engineering from Cornell University in 1991 and a Master of Engineering in 1992. Mr. Roitman graduated with distinction from the New York University Stern School of Business in 2002, earning an MBA in Finance. Mr. Einhorn has appointed Mr. Roitman as his alternate given Mr. Roitman's financial investment and business experience and expertise.

**THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT SHAREHOLDERS VOTE "FOR" THE ELECTION OF EACH OF THE DIRECTOR NOMINEES ABOVE.**

#### Action on Certain Matters of Greenlight Re and GRIL

Under the Articles, if we are required to vote at a shareholder's meeting of certain of our subsidiaries, our Board must refer the subject matter of such vote to our shareholders and seek authority from our shareholders to vote in favor of the resolutions proposed by these subsidiaries. We are submitting Proposals 2, 3, 5 and 6 set forth below for a vote to

our shareholders at the Meeting. Our Board of Directors will vote the shares in these subsidiaries in the same proportion as the votes received at the Meeting from our shareholders on these matters.

We are the sole shareholder of Greenlight Re and GRIL. It is proposed that we be authorized to vote in favor of Proposals 2, 3, 5 and 6 at the annual general meeting of each of Greenlight Re and GRIL or any adjournments or postponements thereof.

## PROPOSAL TWO ELECTION OF DIRECTORS OF GREENLIGHT RE

We are submitting the proposal to vote for the election of the director nominees identified below for Greenlight Re to our shareholders at the Meeting.

Greenlight Re's board of directors has nominated Alan Brooks, David Einhorn, Leonard Goldberg, Barton Hedges, Ian Isaacs, Frank Lackner, Bryan Murphy and Joseph Platt to serve as the directors of Greenlight Re, to be voted on by all holders of record of ordinary shares as of the Record Date. Each of the director nominees is currently serving as a director of Greenlight Re. The nominees have consented to serve as directors of Greenlight Re if elected. The biographical information for the director nominees of Greenlight Re is included under Proposal One Election of Directors of the Company.

The board of directors of Greenlight Re has no reason to believe that any nominee will not continue to be a candidate or will not be able to serve as a director of Greenlight Re if elected. In the event that any nominee is unable to serve as a director of Greenlight Re, the proxy holders named in the accompanying proxy have advised that they will vote for the election of such substitute or additional nominee(s) as Greenlight Re's board of directors may propose. Unless otherwise directed, the persons named in the proxy intend to vote all proxies FOR the election of the director nominees named above.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT SHAREHOLDERS VOTE "FOR" THE ELECTION OF EACH OF THE DIRECTOR NOMINEES ABOVE.

## PROPOSAL THREE ELECTION OF DIRECTORS OF GRIL

We are submitting the proposal to vote for the election of the director nominees identified below for GRIL to our shareholders at the Meeting.

GRIL's board of directors, or the GRIL Board, has nominated Leonard Goldberg, Philip Harkin, Barton Hedges, Frank Lackner, Caryl Traynor and Brendan Tuohy to serve as the directors of GRIL, to be voted on by all holders of record of ordinary shares as of the Record Date. Each of the director nominees is currently serving as a director of GRIL. The nominees have consented to serve as directors of GRIL if elected.

Set forth below is biographical information for Messrs. Harkin, Traynor and Tuohy. The biographical information for each of Messrs. Goldberg, Hedges and Lackner are included under Proposal One Election of Directors of the Company.

Philip Harkin has been a director of the GRIL Board since June 2010. Mr. Harkin has over 30 years of experience in the reinsurance industry. Mr. Harkin served as General Manager of IDB Reinsurance Company from February 2004 to April 2012. Mr. Harkin has been a director of Imagine International Reinsurance Limited since April 2010. He also has served as chairman and director of ARP Harkin Mortgage Funds PLC since September 2011. In 2004, Mr. Harkin acted as a consultant on Irish mortgage indemnity insurance for Guy Carpenter. From 1992 through 2004, Mr. Harkin worked for Centre Reinsurance International Company, or CRIC. While at CRIC, Mr. Harkin held the positions of Vice President of Underwriting, Senior Vice President of Underwriting, Director, and President from October 2000 through January 2004. From 1979 through October 1992, Mr. Harkin worked as a risk engineer and reinsurance underwriter for QBE Europe. Mr. Harkin earned both a degree in Engineering and an MBA from National University of Ireland, Galway. Mr. Harkin also has been an Associate of the Chartered Insurance Institute of Ireland since 1985.

Caryl Traynor has been a director of the GRIL Board and the General Manager of GRIL since June 2012. Mr. Traynor has over 20 years of experience in the property and casualty insurance and reinsurance industry. Mr. Traynor worked for Canopus Ireland Limited in Ireland from 2008 through June 2012 where he held the position of Chief Executive Officer. Mr. Traynor was a Senior Underwriter at GE Insurance Solutions from 1997 through 2003, resident in the Luxembourg office and then from 2003 through 2008 as Director (Swiss Re acquired GE Insurance Solutions in 2005) in the Dublin office. From 1994 through 1997, Mr. Traynor acted as a reinsurance manager for Aachen Management Services Limited in Dublin. Prior to that position, Mr. Traynor was a reinsurance broker at Enan & Co. and EW Blanch in the San Francisco and Minneapolis offices. From 1989 through 1990, Mr. Traynor was a trainee in the graduate underwriter program at QBE Europe Limited in Shannon and London. Mr. Traynor holds a degree in European Studies (Insurance Specialization) from University of Limerick and is an Associate in Reinsurance as well as an Associate of the Chartered Insurance Institute of Ireland.

Brendan Tuohy has been a director of the GRIL Board since April 2010. Mr. Tuohy currently serves as Chairman of a United Nations body, the Global eSchools and Communities Initiative, Chairman of the National Maritime College of Ireland Advisory Board and Chairman of the Irish Longitudinal Study of Ageing. Mr. Tuohy completed his term as Secretary General of the Irish Department of Communications, Energy and Natural Resources, or the Department, in September 2007 having been Secretary General since 2000. The Department (and its predecessor) was responsible for a number of sectors of the Irish economy including, among others, telecommunications, broadcasting and e-commerce. Mr. Tuohy also held other positions with the Department, including Assistant Secretary from 1992 through 2000 and Chief Fire Adviser in the Department of Environment from 1986 through 1992. Mr. Tuohy has also served as a member of the National Economic and Social Council and as Vice-Chairman of the United Nations Task Force on Information and Communications Technology for Development. He holds a degree in civil engineering from University College Cork and post-graduate qualifications in environmental engineering and management from Dublin University, Trinity College, in addition to a Masters in Strategic Management from Dublin University. He is a Chartered Engineer, Fellow of the Institution of Engineers of Ireland, Member of the Irish Academy of Engineering and Adjunct Professor in the Department of Business Information Systems, University College Cork.

The GRIL Board has no reason to believe that any nominee will not continue to be a candidate or will not be able to serve as a director of GRIL if elected. In the event that any nominee is unable to serve as a director of GRIL, the proxy holders named in the accompanying proxy have advised that they will vote for the election of such substitute or additional nominee(s) as the GRIL Board may propose. Unless otherwise directed, the persons named in the proxy intend to vote all proxies FOR the election of the director nominees named above.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT SHAREHOLDERS VOTE “FOR” THE ELECTION OF EACH OF THE DIRECTOR NOMINEES ABOVE.

#### PROPOSAL FOUR APPOINTMENT OF THE COMPANY’S AUDITORS

Upon recommendation of the Audit Committee of the Company, our Board proposes that the shareholders ratify the appointment of BDO USA, LLP to serve as the independent auditors of the Company for the 2014 fiscal year until the Company’s Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015. BDO USA, LLP served as the independent auditors of the Company for the 2013 fiscal year. In the event of a negative vote on such ratification, the Audit Committee will reconsider its selection. Even if this appointment is ratified, the Audit Committee, in its discretion, may direct the appointment of a different independent registered public accounting firm at any time during the year if the Audit Committee determines that such a change would be in the best interest of the Company and its shareholders. A representative of BDO USA, LLP will attend the Meeting telephonically and will be available to respond to questions and may make a statement if he or she so desires.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT SHAREHOLDERS VOTE “FOR” THE APPROVAL OF THE COMPANY’S AUDITOR PROPOSAL.

#### PROPOSAL FIVE APPOINTMENT OF GREENLIGHT RE’S AUDITORS

We are submitting the proposal to ratify the appointment of the auditors of Greenlight Re for the 2014 fiscal year to our shareholders at the Meeting.

Upon recommendation of the Audit Committee of Greenlight Re, our Board proposes that the shareholders ratify the appointment of BDO Cayman Ltd. to serve as the independent auditors of Greenlight Re for the 2014 fiscal year until the Company’s Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015. BDO Cayman Ltd. served as the independent

auditors of Greenlight Re for the 2013 fiscal year.

THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT SHAREHOLDERS VOTE “FOR” THE APPROVAL OF GREENLIGHT RE’S AUDITOR PROPOSAL.

**PROPOSAL SIX**  
**APPOINTMENT OF GRIL'S AUDITORS**

We are submitting the proposal to ratify the appointment of the auditors of GRIL for the 2014 fiscal year to our shareholders at the Meeting.

Upon recommendation of the Audit Committee of GRIL, our Board proposes that the shareholders ratify the appointment of BDO, Registered Auditors in Ireland, to serve as the independent auditors of GRIL for the 2014 fiscal year until the Company's Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015. BDO, Registered Auditors in Ireland, served as the independent auditors of GRIL for the 2013 fiscal year.

**THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT SHAREHOLDERS VOTE "FOR" THE APPROVAL OF GRIL'S AUDITOR PROPOSAL.**

**PROPOSAL SEVEN**  
**ADVISORY VOTE ON EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION**

The Compensation Discussion and Analysis of this proxy statement describes the Company's executive compensation program and the compensation decisions made by our Compensation Committee and our Board in 2013 with respect to our Chief Executive Officer and certain other executive officers (who we refer to as the "named executive officers"). In accordance with Section 14A of the Exchange Act, our Board is asking shareholders to cast a non-binding advisory vote on the following resolution:

"RESOLVED, that the shareholders of Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd. ("GLRE") approve the compensation of the GLRE executive officers named in the Summary Compensation Table, as disclosed in this proxy statement pursuant to the compensation disclosure rules of the Securities and Exchange Commission (which disclosure includes the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, the executive compensation tables and the related footnotes and narrative accompanying the tables)."

As we describe in the Compensation Discussion and Analysis, our executive compensation program embodies a performance-driven philosophy that supports GLRE's business strategy and aligns the interests of our executives with our shareholders. Our Board believes this link between compensation and the achievement of our long-term business goals has helped drive GLRE's performance over time. At the same time, we believe our program does not encourage excessive risk-taking by management.

For these reasons, our Board asks shareholders to support this proposal. While the advisory vote we are asking you to cast is non-binding, our Compensation Committee and our Board value the views of our shareholders and will take into account the outcome of the vote when considering future compensation decisions for our named executive officers. We currently plan to hold an annual advisory vote on compensation.

**THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS UNANIMOUSLY RECOMMENDS THAT SHAREHOLDERS VOTE "FOR" THE RESOLUTION APPROVING THE COMPANY'S EXECUTIVE COMPENSATION.**

**CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND BOARD OF DIRECTORS STRUCTURE, MEETINGS AND COMMITTEES**

**Board Leadership Structure and Risk Oversight**

Since the Company's formation in 2004, the Company has bifurcated the positions of Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer. David Einhorn, who, through an affiliate, sponsored the Company and is the President of DME



Advisors, LP, our investment advisor, has served as Chairman of the Board since August 2004. Barton Hedges has served as Chief Executive Officer of the Company since August 2011. In addition, in April 2011, our Board appointed Joseph Platt as lead director.

We believe it is the Chairman of the Board's responsibility to run the Board, the lead director's responsibility to provide independent oversight and chair executive sessions of the Board and the Chief Executive Officer's responsibility to run the Company. As directors continue to have more oversight responsibilities than ever before, we believe it is beneficial to have a Chairman of the Board who can concentrate on leading the Board and not have to be involved in the day-to-day operations of the Company and a lead director who can focus on chairing executive sessions and ensure that the concerns of the independent directors are heard. Likewise, by having three different individuals serve as Chairman of the Board, lead director and Chief Executive Officer, our Chief Executive Officer is able to focus the vast amount of his time and energy in running the Company

and furthering its operational business strategy. Additionally, we believe our leadership structure with a Chairman of the Board with significant investment experience and expertise, an independent lead director with significant board experience and a Chief Executive Officer, with significant reinsurance experience and expertise, complements our underwriting and investment strategies and helps us to further our business objectives. As lead director, Mr. Platt's duties include chairing all meetings of the independent directors, including executive sessions, serving as a liaison between the Chairman of the Board and the independent directors, consulting with the Chairman of the Board on, and approving, agendas and schedules for Board meetings and calling meetings of independent directors. As lead director, Mr. Platt also facilitates the CEO evaluation process, leads the annual Board self-assessment and conducts interviews to confirm the continued qualification and willingness to serve of each director prior to the time at which directors are nominated for election at each Annual General Meeting of Shareholders, and is available for consultation and direct communication if requested by major shareholders.

We have five independent directors and three non-independent directors. The non-independent directors are the Chairman of the Board, our Chief Executive Officer and Leonard Goldberg, our former Chief Executive Officer. We currently have an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee, a Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and an Underwriting Committee. Our Audit, Compensation and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committees are comprised solely of independent directors and are each served by a different chairperson. We believe that the number of independent, experienced directors on our Board provides the necessary and appropriate oversight for our Company.

Management is primarily responsible for assessing and managing the Company's exposure to risk. While risk assessment is management's duty, each of the Audit Committee and the Underwriting Committee is responsible for discussing certain guidelines and policies with management that govern the process by which risk assessment and control is handled. The Audit Committee also reviews steps that management has taken to monitor the Company's risk exposure. The Audit Committee receives reports from management on a regular basis regarding the Company's assessment and management of risks. In addition, the Audit Committee reports regularly to the full Board, which also considers the Company's risk profile. The Underwriting Committee establishes and reviews our underwriting policies and guidelines, oversees our underwriting process and procedures, monitors our underwriting performance and oversees our underwriting risk management exposure. Management focuses on the risks facing the Company while the Audit Committee and the Underwriting Committee focus on the Company's general risk management strategies and oversee risks undertaken by the Company. We believe this division of responsibilities is the most effective approach for addressing the risks facing our Company and that our Board leadership structure supports this approach.

Pursuant to our corporate governance guidelines, the Board and its committees, on an annual basis, perform a self-evaluation and peer review. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee monitors this process. As part of its self-evaluation and peer review, the Board evaluates the overall composition of the Board, in order to, among other things, ensure that the Board and its committees are providing the Company with the best leadership structure given the Company's needs.

#### Board Committees and Meetings

Our Board has four committees: an Audit Committee, a Compensation Committee, a Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and an Underwriting Committee. Each committee has a written charter. The table below provides current membership and fiscal year 2013 meeting information for each of the Board committees.

Name	Audit Committee	Compensation Committee	Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee	Underwriting Committee
Alan Brooks	X*			X

David Einhorn				X
Leonard Goldberg				X
Barton Hedges				X
Ian Isaacs		X*	X	
Frank Lackner	X		X	X*
Bryan Murphy	X	X		X
Joseph Platt		X	X*	
Total Meetings in 2013	4	4	4	4

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\* Committee Chairperson

Each of our directors attended in person at least 80% of the four meetings of the Board of Directors and any committee on which he served in 2013. It is our policy that directors are expected to attend the annual general meeting of shareholders in the absence of a scheduling conflict or other valid reason. All of our directors attended our 2013 annual general meeting of shareholders.

Members of the Audit Committee, Compensation Committee and Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee must meet all applicable independence tests of the Nasdaq stock market rules and the applicable rules and regulations promulgated by the SEC. Each member of the Audit Committee, Compensation Committee, Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and Underwriting Committee is appointed by our Board and recommended for such nominations by our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee.

The Company's Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee and the Board of Directors have reviewed the responses of director nominees to a questionnaire asking about their relationships (and those of immediate family members) with the Company and other potential conflicts of interest, and have considered the relationships listed below regarding Messrs. Lackner, Platt and Isaacs in determining their respective independence. Except as noted, the Board of Directors concluded that all of the director nominees listed below are independent in accordance with the director independence standards of the Nasdaq stock market rules and the SEC and that none has a material relationship with the Company that would impair his independence from management or otherwise compromise his ability to act as an independent director. Accordingly, the majority of our Board is currently and, if all the director nominees are elected, will be comprised of independent directors.

Certain of our directors invest in funds managed by Greenlight Capital, Inc. or its affiliates. We refer to these funds as the Greenlight Funds. Each of the Greenlight Funds is an affiliate of DME Advisors, which acts as our investment advisor and receives significant fees from us. Joseph Platt, Frank Lackner and Ian Isaacs are all limited partners in the Greenlight Funds. DME Advisors is an affiliate of David Einhorn, the Chairman of the Board, and Mr. Einhorn has been deemed to not be independent due to his relationship with DME Advisors. In determining whether each of Messrs. Platt, Lackner and Isaacs is independent, our Board considered his respective limited partner interest in the Greenlight Funds. In fiscal year 2013, no director received any compensation from the Greenlight Funds or DME Advisors. However, during part of 2012, Ian Isaacs was a senior partner of Merlin Securities, a prime brokerage services and technology provider for hedge funds. The Greenlight Funds and DME Advisors, the Company's investment advisor, compensated Merlin Securities for market intelligence and research services provided by Mr. Isaacs to the Greenlight Funds and DME Advisors. In fiscal year 2012, the Greenlight Funds and DME Advisors paid commissions to Merlin Securities, of which Mr. Isaacs indirectly received approximately \$24,000. Under the Nasdaq rules, a director will not be deemed independent if he accepted any compensation from a company in excess of \$120,000 during any 12 consecutive month period within the three years preceding the determination of independence. Our Board determined that the compensation earned by Mr. Isaacs was related to his services to the Greenlight Funds and DME Advisors and does not deem Mr. Isaacs to be non-independent under the Nasdaq rule. Further, in analyzing whether Mr. Isaacs' former role as partner of an organization that received payments from the Company renders him non-independent, our board has determined that the payments did not exceed the 5% consolidated gross revenues of Merlin Securities threshold nor did it exceed the \$200,000 threshold under the Nasdaq rules. Mr. Isaacs' employment with Merlin Securities was terminated on July 31, 2012 upon its sale to Wells Fargo. Since joining Gagnon Securities on September 1, 2012, neither Mr. Isaacs nor his employer, Gagnon Securities, has received any compensation from Greenlight Funds or DME Advisors.

Under the Nasdaq rules, our Board considered the investments of Messrs. Platt, Lackner and Isaacs in the Greenlight Funds, but ultimately determined that such investments would not interfere with their respective ability to exercise independent judgment in carrying out the responsibilities as a director of the Company.

Director	Independent	Material Transactions and Relationships
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Alan Brooks	Yes	None
David Einhorn	No	President of Greenlight Capital, Inc. and President of DME Advisors
Leonard Goldberg	No	Former Chief Executive Officer of the Company
Barton Hedges	No	Chief Executive Officer of the Company
Ian Isaacs	Yes	None
Frank Lackner	Yes	None
Bryan Murphy	Yes	None
Joseph Platt	Yes	None

Below is a description of each committee of our Board of Directors.

#### Audit Committee

The Audit Committee is currently composed entirely of non-management directors, each of whom the Board of Directors has determined is independent in accordance with the Nasdaq stock market rules and applicable rules and regulations promulgated under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, or the Exchange Act. The Audit Committee has general responsibility for the oversight and surveillance of our accounting, reporting and financial control practices. The Audit Committee is governed by a written charter approved by our Board, which outlines its primary duties and responsibilities and which can be found on our website at [www.greenlightre.ky](http://www.greenlightre.ky). Mr. Brooks has been designated as an “audit committee financial expert” as defined under the rules of the SEC.

#### Compensation Committee

All of the members of our Compensation Committee are independent as defined under the Nasdaq stock market rules and applicable SEC rules and regulations. The purpose of our Compensation Committee is to discharge the responsibilities of our Board relating to compensation of our executive officers. The Compensation Committee is governed by a written charter approved by our Board, which outlines its primary duties and responsibilities and which can be found on our website at [www.greenlightre.ky](http://www.greenlightre.ky). Our Compensation Committee, among other things, assists our Board in ensuring that a proper system of compensation is in place to provide performance-oriented incentives to management and makes recommendations to our Board with respect to incentive-compensation plans and equity-based plans. Our Compensation Committee has the authority to delegate its responsibilities to a subcommittee or to officers of the Company to the extent permitted by applicable law and the compensation plans of the Company if it determines that such delegation would be in the best interest of the Company. See "Compensation Discussion and Analysis" for more information regarding the Compensation Committee's work.

#### Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee

All of the members of our Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee are independent as defined under the Nasdaq stock market rules and applicable SEC rules and regulations. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee makes recommendations to our Board as to nominations and compensation for our Board and committee members, as well as structural, governance and procedural matters. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee also reviews the performance of our Board and the Company's succession planning. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is governed by a written charter approved by our Board, which outlines its primary duties and responsibilities and which can be found on our website at [www.greenlightre.ky](http://www.greenlightre.ky).

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee is responsible for reviewing with our Board, on an annual basis, the requisite skills and characteristics of new directors as well as the composition of our Board as a whole. When our Board determines to seek a new member, whether to fill a vacancy or otherwise, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee generally does not use third-party search firms. The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee considers recommendations from other directors, management and others, including shareholders. In general, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee looks for directors possessing superior business judgment and integrity who have distinguished themselves in their chosen fields of endeavor and who have knowledge or experience in the areas of insurance, reinsurance, financial services or other aspects of the Company's business, operations or activities. In selecting director candidates, the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee also considers diversity, including skills, geography and the interplay of the candidate's experience with the experience of the other board members.

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will consider, for director nominees, persons recommended by shareholders, who may submit recommendations to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee in care

of the Company's Secretary, Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd., 65 Market Street, Suite 1207, Jasmine Court, Camana Bay, P.O. Box 31110, Grand Cayman, KY1-1205, Cayman Islands. To be considered by the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee, such recommendations must be accompanied by a description of the qualifications of the proposed candidate and a written statement from the proposed candidate that he or she is willing to be nominated and desires to serve if elected. Nominees for director who are recommended by shareholders to the Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee will be evaluated in the same manner as any other nominee for director. Nominations by shareholders may also be made at an Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in the manner set forth under "Additional Information—Shareholder Proposals for the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015."

## Underwriting Committee

The Underwriting Committee, among other things, establishes and reviews our underwriting policies and guidelines, oversees our underwriting process and procedures, monitors our underwriting performance and oversees our underwriting risk management exposure. The Underwriting Committee is governed by a written charter approved by our Board, which outlines its primary duties and responsibilities and which can be found on our website at [www.greenlightre.ky](http://www.greenlightre.ky).

## EXECUTIVE OFFICERS

Name	Age	Position	Position Since
Barton Hedges*	48	Director, Chief Executive Officer	2011
Tim Courtis	52	Chief Financial Officer	2006
Brendan Barry	42	Chief Underwriting Officer	2011
Claude Wagner	43	Chief Actuary	2011

\* See biography above under “Director Nominees.”

Tim Courtis has served as Chief Financial Officer of the Company since May 2006. Mr. Courtis has over 20 years experience in the property and casualty reinsurance, captive and insurance industry. Mr. Courtis was President and Chief Financial Officer of European International Reinsurance Company Ltd., a subsidiary of Swiss Re, from August 1994 until April 2006, where he was responsible for the management and financial analysis of Swiss Re’s Barbados-based entities. Prior to joining Swiss Re in 1994, Mr. Courtis worked for Continental Insurance in Barbados and International Risk Management Company in Bermuda where he performed duties as senior account manager to various captive insurance companies. Mr. Courtis is a Canadian Chartered Accountant and has an MBA from York University, Toronto, and a Bachelor of Business from Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo.

Brendan Barry has served as Chief Underwriter Officer of the Company since August 2011. Prior to this, Mr. Barry was Senior Vice President of the Company since September 2006 when he joined Greenlight Re. Mr. Barry has over 20 years experience in the property and casualty insurance and reinsurance industry. Mr. Barry has previously served as Vice President of Platinum Underwriters (Bermuda) Ltd. and Senior Underwriter for Hannover Reinsurance (Ireland) Ltd. where he managed a diversified portfolio of reinsurance transactions. Mr. Barry holds a Bachelor of Arts from the National College of Ireland, a post graduate diploma in statistics from Dublin University (Trinity College) and an MBA from Smurfit School of Business (University College Dublin).

Claude Wagner has served as Chief Actuary of the Company since August 2011. From 2009 through August 2011, Mr. Wagner was an Actuary of Greenlight Re. Prior to this role, he served as an Underwriter of Greenlight Re from 2006 to 2009. Mr. Wagner has over 19 years experience in the property and casualty insurance and reinsurance industry and is a Fellow of the Casualty Actuarial Society. From 2002 to 2006, Mr. Wagner was a Deputy Underwriter in the Non-Traditional unit at Swiss Re Underwriters Agency Inc., in California, where he was responsible for reviewing client’s financials and operations. Prior to that, he spent a year at London Life and General Reinsurance Company in Dublin, Ireland, as Actuary and Underwriter in the Non-Traditional unit. From 1997 to 2000, Mr. Wagner worked for Fireman’s Fund Insurance Companies, California, Commercial Insurance Division, where he held several positions over the course of his tenure there, including that of Regional Actuary. Mr. Wagner is a graduate of Concordia University, Montreal, Canada with a B.S. in Mathematics, Actuarial specialization.

## DIRECTOR COMPENSATION



All directors, other than Mr. Einhorn and Mr. Hedges, receive compensation from us for their services as directors. Under the Articles, our directors may receive compensation for their services as may be determined by our Board. Our Compensation Committee determined that the annual retainer we pay to our directors, excluding Mr. Einhorn and Mr. Hedges, is \$70,000, payable at the election of the directors either quarterly in arrears, in cash, or at once in restricted shares, which restricted shares will vest at the earlier to occur of (i) the one year anniversary of the grant date and (ii) the next Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company. Each director is also annually awarded restricted shares with a value of \$105,000, which will vest at the earlier to occur of (i) the one year anniversary of the grant date and (ii) the next Annual General Meeting of Shareholders of the Company. Our Compensation Committee also determined that the Chairman of the Audit Committee (Mr. Brooks) receives an additional \$20,000 in cash annually, payable quarterly in arrears.

## Director Compensation Table

The following table summarizes the total compensation paid or awarded to our independent directors in 2013.

Name	Fees Earned or Paid in Cash (\$)	Stock Awards (\$) <sup>(3)</sup>	Option Awards (\$) <sup>(4)</sup>	Total (\$)
Alan Brooks	20,000	175,000	—	195,000
Leonard Goldberg	96,589 <sup>(1)</sup>	105,000	—	201,589
Ian Isaacs	70,000	105,000	—	175,000
Frank Lackner	26,589 <sup>(2)</sup>	175,000	—	201,589
Bryan Murphy	—	175,000	—	175,000
Joseph Platt	—	175,000	—	175,000

(1) In addition to the annual retainer of \$70,000 paid to Mr. Goldberg, this figure includes 20,000 Euros that Mr. Goldberg earned as compensation for his services as a director of GRIL.

(2) This figure represents 20,000 Euros that Mr. Lackner earned as compensation for his services as a director for GRIL.

All stock awards were granted under our stock incentive plan. The value reported above in the “Stock Awards” column is the aggregate grant date fair value of the awards granted in 2013, determined in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718, “Compensation—Stock Compensation”. Assumptions used in the calculation of these amounts are included in Note 10 of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in our Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013. The number of restricted Class A ordinary shares issued as stock awards to each of Messrs. Brooks, Goldberg, Isaacs, Lackner, Murphy and Platt during 2013 was 6,995, 4,197, 4,197, 6,995, 6,995 and 6,995, respectively. The aggregate number of director stock awards held on December 31, 2013 by each of Messrs. Brooks, Goldberg, Isaacs, Lackner, Murphy and Platt was 49,020, 11,620, 38,821, 43,707, 39,388 and 49,020, respectively.

(4) There were no option awards granted to directors during 2013. The aggregate number of director option awards held on December 31, 2013 by each of Messrs. Brooks, Lackner and Platt was 2,000.

## Shareholder Communication

The Nominating and Corporate Governance Committee has adopted a policy for handling shareholder communications to directors. The policy and contact information can be found on our website at [www.greenlightre.ky](http://www.greenlightre.ky). Shareholders may send written communications to our Board or any one or more of the individual directors by mail, c/o Secretary, Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd., 65 Market Street, Suite 1207, Jasmine Court, Camana Bay, P.O. Box 31110, Grand Cayman, KY1-1205, Cayman Islands or by fax at (345) 745-4576. There is no screening process, other than to confirm that the sender is a shareholder and to filter inappropriate materials and unsolicited materials of a marketing or publication nature. All shareholder communications that are received by the Secretary of the Company for the attention of a director or directors are forwarded to such director or directors.

## COMPENSATION DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

## “Say on Pay” Vote

At our 2013 Annual General Meeting of Shareholders held on April 30, 2013, shareholders were asked to consider and vote on a resolution approving the compensation of our named executive officers, commonly referred to as “say on pay.” A substantial majority of our stockholders approved the compensation of our named executive officers, with

approximately 99% of the votes cast in favor of that say on pay resolution. While we are pleased with our shareholder support, we will continue to actively evaluate our compensation program.

Named Executive Officers

For 2013, our named executive officers, or NEOs, and their respective titles were as follows:

•Barton Hedges, Chief Executive Officer;

•Tim Courtis, Chief Financial Officer;

•Brendan Barry, Chief Underwriting Officer; and

•Claude Wagner, Chief Actuary.

Messrs. Hedges and Courtis were named executive officers for 2013 based on their positions with us as Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, respectively. Messrs. Barry and Wagner were named executive officers as our only other two executive officers based on their direct involvement in the Company's strategic direction and being part of the executive management team.

### Compensation Policy

In general, we seek to pay salaries and living expenses that are commensurate with the salaries and living expenses paid to executives at other reinsurance companies. However, as we are the first open market property and casualty reinsurer operating in the Cayman Islands, no direct comparisons may be made.

Our performance-driven compensation policy consists of the following three components:

- base salary;
- bonuses; and
- equity-based compensation.

We use short-term compensation comprised of base salary and annual cash bonuses and long-term compensation comprised of deferred bonuses, stock options and restricted shares in an effort to align our employees' and executive officers' interests with those of our shareholders and increase long-term growth in book value per share.

Our Compensation Committee reviews and approves all recommendations made with respect to deferred bonuses, stock options and restricted shares for all of our employees, including our NEOs. Additionally, the Compensation Committee reviews and approves all discretionary bonuses of our NEOs. Each year, our Chief Executive Officer provides information and recommendations to the Compensation Committee with respect to individual performance to assist the Compensation Committee with its analysis and evaluation of each employee's compensation, including the NEOs. However, our Chief Executive Officer does not make recommendations regarding his own compensation. Accordingly, the Compensation Committee considers the performance of our Chief Executive Officer and determines and approves the amount of any discretionary bonus that he receives. While the Compensation Committee considers the recommendations of our Chief Executive Officer, it is not bound by his recommendations. While the Compensation Committee is generally familiar with the compensation of similarly situated individuals and does consider this information when making compensation decisions, given the nature of our business and compensation, the Compensation Committee has not felt it necessary to utilize the services of a compensation consultant or to do any formal benchmarking.

### Base Salary

We use base salary to recognize the experience, skills, knowledge, roles and responsibilities of our employees and executive officers. When establishing the base salaries of our NEOs, our Compensation Committee considers a number of factors, including:

- the individual's years of experience;
- the functional role of the individual's position;
- the level of the individual's responsibility;
- our ability to replace the individual; and

the limited number of well-qualified candidates available in or willing to relocate to the Cayman Islands.

Base salaries, which may include a living allowance, are expected to be reviewed by the Compensation Committee for possible increases at least once every three years and the timing of such review depends on the nature of the individual's responsibilities and whether the Compensation Committee believes that changed circumstances warrant such review.

Our Compensation Committee reviewed the annual base salaries of the NEOs in 2013 and, based on their review, determined that no changes were required. For 2013, the base salaries for Messrs. Hedges, Courtis, Barry and Wagner were \$500,000; \$350,000; \$375,000 and \$300,000, respectively. Each of the NEOs received a \$6,000 monthly living allowance.

## Bonuses

We use bonuses to reward individual and company performance. We expect our bonuses to be highly variable from year to year primarily due to our expectation of annual variability in our underwriting results. Our Compensation Committee determines each NEO's target bonus, expressed as a percentage of base salary. For 2013, the target bonus amounts (expressed as a percentage of annual base salary) for Messrs. Hedges, Courtis, Barry and Wagner were 100%, 60%, 70% and 60%, respectively.

All of our employees, including our NEOs, are eligible to participate in our bonus program. Under the bonus program, each employee's target bonus consists of two components: a quantitative component based on the return on deployed equity, or RODE, relating to our reinsurance operations and a discretionary component based on a qualitative assessment of each employee's performance. Each employee is assigned a percentage of the portion of his or her bonus that will be determined based upon the quantitative component of his or her bonus. An employee's quantitative bonus percentage may be adjusted annually by the Compensation Committee based primarily on the roles and responsibilities of the employee and the level of their direct involvement in underwriting operations. The remaining portion of the target bonus is discretionary and determined based on a qualitative assessment of the employee's performance in relation to certain annual performance goals and objectives.

## Quantitative Bonus

Each year, our employees, including our NEOs, are entitled to receive a portion of a bonus pool based on quantitative performance. Each employee, including our NEOs, is assigned a quantitative bonus participation percentage, or a QBP percentage, which indicates the portion of his or her bonus that will be determined based on RODE for each underwriting year. Deployed equity is the aggregate allocated equity calculated by our proprietary models based upon the risk profile of each reinsurance contract written. For underwriting years prior to 2012, the quantitative portion of an employee's actual annual bonus is not calculated and paid until two years from the end of the fiscal year in which the business was underwritten, subject to the requirements of Section 457A of the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or the Code. The employee's receipt of the quantitative portion of his or her bonus is therefore deferred for two years so that we can better determine the actual performance of the reinsurance contracts for such underwriting year. In 2012, our Compensation Committee amended the quantitative component of our bonus program to extend payment terms for underwriting years 2012 and beyond. After a two year transition commencing with the 2012 underwriting year, a quantitative bonus will be calculated and payable in three annual installments following the third, fourth and fifth years after the applicable underwriting year. Also, any losses in respect of a given underwriting year will be, subject to the Board's discretion, recouped in subsequent years; any quantitative bonus over or underpayments due to still open contracts will be adjusted, subject to the Board's discretion, in subsequent years. We therefore do not risk paying large bonuses for contracts that do not perform well over time. An employee must be employed by us or one of our subsidiaries on January 1st following the end of the applicable fiscal year in order to receive the quantitative component of his or her bonus with respect to such year, but need not be employed by us at the date of payment of the deferred amounts. Our Compensation Committee has the discretion to reduce or increase the total aggregate quantitative bonus pool for any particular underwriting year based on particular reinsurance industry events or other extraordinary factors.

If our Compensation Committee expects an individual to have a direct or significant impact on our underwriting operations, it will assign that individual a higher QBP percentage. Similarly, if our Compensation Committee expects that an individual will not have a direct or significant impact on our underwriting operations it will assign that individual a lower QBP percentage. Our Compensation Committee believes that the performance of each of Mr. Hedges, our Chief Executive Officer, Mr. Barry, our Chief Underwriting Officer, and Mr. Wagner, our Chief Actuary, will have a direct and/or significant impact on our underwriting operations. Therefore, they have been assigned higher QBP percentages, whereas Mr. Courtis, our Chief Financial Officer, has been assigned a lower QBP percentage, as the Compensation Committee believes that his individual performance should be weighted more heavily when making bonus determinations. For each NEO, his QBP percentage may be adjusted annually by our Compensation Committee. For 2013, our Compensation Committee determined that the QBP percentages assigned to our NEOs in 2012 remained appropriate. Accordingly, for 2013, Mr. Hedges' QBP percentage remained at 80%, Mr. Courtis' QBP percentage remained at 40%, Mr. Barry's QBP percentage remained at 70% and Mr. Wagner's QBP percentage remained at 70%.

The sum of the target quantitative bonuses for all employees, including NEOs, equals the total target quantitative bonus pool. Each NEO's share of the quantitative bonus pool is his or her target quantitative bonus divided by the total target quantitative bonus pool. The amount of quantitative bonus ultimately paid to each NEO is based upon the NEO's share of the quantitative bonus pool multiplied by the ultimate quantitative bonus declared.

RODE is the percentage return based on net underwriting income, net of all general and administrative expenses, all discounted at a risk free rate selected for such underwriting year, in relation to the sum of the deployed capital allocated to each of the contracts underwritten. The amount of quantitative bonus awarded, if any, is determined based on the excess of the actual RODE compared to a risk free return.

A target RODE is established for the entire underwriting portfolio each year by the Compensation Committee and is an amount equal to the sum of (i) the "risk free rate," as determined annually by the Underwriting Committee and (ii) a fixed percentage in excess of the risk free rate for each contract underwritten based upon the inherent risk in each contract. Currently we use one fixed percentage for all frequency business and another percentage for all severity business. A higher fixed percentage is assigned for severity business to reflect the inherently riskier nature of that business.

Expressed as a formula, for each underwriting year, target RODE is calculated as follows:

Target RODE = Risk Free Rate + {the sum of (a fixed percentage times the amount of deployed equity for each contract) / total deployed equity}

At the end of the deferral period, the actual RODE is compared to the target RODE for the applicable underwriting year and the quantitative bonus pool is funded in accordance with the following formulas:

Actual RODE	Amount Credited to Quantitative Bonus Pool
Equal to or less than Risk Free Rate	Zero
Between Risk Free Rate and Target RODE	The sum of all employees' target quantitative bonuses multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which equals the actual RODE minus the risk free rate, and the denominator of which equals the target RODE minus the risk free rate.
Greater than Target RODE	The sum of all employees' target quantitative bonuses plus 10% multiplied by the excess of actual RODE over target RODE multiplied by deployed equity.
Greater than Target RODE + 5%	In addition to the bonus calculated above, an additional bonus pool will be created equal to 10% multiplied by the excess of actual RODE over (target RODE + 5%) multiplied by deployed equity.

There is no maximum amount that may be paid under the quantitative component of our bonus plan. Likewise, there is no fixed minimum amount and therefore the quantitative component of the bonus plan could be zero for any particular underwriting year, where the actual RODE is less than the risk free rate. Furthermore, commencing in the 2012 underwriting year, where the actual RODE is less than the risk free rate, signifying an underwriting loss, underwriting losses will be carried forward to future underwriting years and recouped against underwriting profits.



Additionally, the Compensation Committee has the discretion to make adjustments to the calculation of the quantitative bonus pool due to significant over-performance or deficiencies. For example, the quantitative bonus pool could be reduced if it related to over-weighting and short term good fortune on natural catastrophe business. Alternatively, the quantitative bonus pool could be increased if in a generally poor underwriting year for the reinsurance industry, we demonstrated a prudent use of deployed capital and achieved a positive return above the industry average return on capital. During 2012 and 2013 the Compensation Committee determined that as a result of underwriting losses experienced with respect to the 2009 and 2010 underwriting years, certain past and present NEOs would be required to deduct from future quantitative bonus payments or directors fees, amounts to reflect the losses carried forward from these underwriting years. Based on calculations performed as of December 31, 2013, Mr. Hedges, Mr. Curtis, Mr. Barry and Mr. Wagner's future quantitative bonus payments will be reduced by \$1,371,791, \$243,377, \$290,297 and \$155,793, respectively. The Compensation Committee determined that future quantitative bonuses paid to these NEOs would be reduced by fifty percent

until such time that the loss carry forward amounts were recouped. Starting in 2014, Mr. Goldberg, as a past NEO, will receive reduced director compensation until such time as his director compensation has been reduced by \$295,442.

The initial calculation of the quantitative bonus pool is deferred for a period of time following the end of the applicable underwriting year because we believe that short-term results are not an accurate indicator of any contract's performance. For the 2013 underwriting year, the initial calculation is deferred for two years. For underwriting years 2014 and beyond, the initial calculation is deferred for three years. Subject to the requirements of Code Section 457A, initial calculations are scheduled to be made with respect to the 2013 underwriting year on January 1, 2016 and an initial payment of 33% of the quantitative bonus pool is expected to be made in calendar year 2016. Further calculations for the 2013 underwriting year will be made on January 1, 2017 and 2018 and payments of 33% and 34% of the re-calculated quantitative bonus pool are expected to be made in calendar year 2017 and 2018, respectively. As such, the employee's receipt of the quantitative portion of his or her bonus is deferred until we can better determine the actual performance of the reinsurance contracts bound by us during each underwriting year. We believe that this helps us better align the interests of management and shareholders by paying bonuses once the business develops instead of based solely on initial accounting of results. The unpaid portion of the calculated bonus pool will accrue our investment return from December 31 of the underwriting year until December 31 of the year prior to payment or partial payment.

In February 2014, the Compensation Committee approved the quantitative bonus pool with respect to the 2011 underwriting year based on performance through December 31, 2013. Although the Compensation Committee has discretion to make adjustments to the calculation of the quantitative bonus pool, it did not elect to exercise this discretion with respect to the quantitative bonuses related to the 2011 underwriting year.

As a result of the RODE calculation for the 2011 year, the Compensation Committee approved quantitative bonus amounts for each of our NEOs which will be payable on or before March 15, 2014. The resulting quantitative bonus amounts including interest thereon are \$595,710 to Mr. Hedges, \$107,228 to Mr. Courtis, \$218,923 to Mr. Barry and \$130,312 to Mr. Wagner. These quantitative bonus amounts reflect the Company's successful 2011 underwriting results in which the Company reported a RODE in excess of the target return. The amounts awarded to Mr. Hedges, Mr. Courtis, Mr. Barry and Mr. Wagner were determined based on each NEO's share of the target quantitative bonus pool multiplied by the ultimate quantitative bonus declared. After application of the loss carry forward amounts, the net quantitative bonus amounts paid to Mr. Hedges, Mr. Courtis, Mr. Barry and Mr. Wagner on or before March 15, 2014 will be \$297,855, \$53,614, \$109,462 and \$65,156.

#### Discretionary Bonus

The discretionary portion of an employee's annual bonus is determined by taking into account the employee's achievement of individual performance goals established by the employee and management and reviewed and approved by our Chief Executive Officer or the Compensation Committee (in the case of the Chief Executive Officer). The Chief Executive Officer makes a recommendation to the Compensation Committee with regard to the amount of any discretionary bonus to be awarded to all employees, including the NEOs, but not for himself. The Compensation Committee determines and approves the amount of any discretionary bonus awarded to the Chief Executive Officer. An employee must be employed by us or one of our subsidiaries on the last day of the year in order to receive the discretionary component of his or her bonus for the year.

With respect to the 2013 discretionary bonuses for our NEOs, the Compensation Committee considered the individual performance of each of our NEOs taking into account their respective achievements in relation to certain goals and objectives and such other criteria as our Compensation Committee deemed appropriate. The following is a

non-exclusive list of factors considered by our Compensation Committee in making 2013 qualitative bonus determinations, none of which were assigned any particular weight:

Goals and objectives for Barton Hedges:

• Monitoring and managing overall enterprise risk and profitability;

• Executing a focused business development program while maintaining a customer focused underwriting strategy;

• Managing the identification and integration of new members of staff while maintaining a culture of responsibility;

• Effectively managing rating agency and regulatory relationships;

• Developing appropriate succession planning and mentoring of key staff; and

Providing consistent and appropriate communications to the Board of Directors and shareholders.

Goals and objectives for Tim Courtis:

Ensuring that financial reporting processes and systems are automated, streamlined and efficient;

Increasing exposure and oversight to the roles of regulatory and rating agency management and investor relations contacts;

Managing and, if needed, expanding our letter of credit facilities;

Ensuring that Board of Directors and committee meetings run efficiently and effectively;

Managing the hiring and integration of new personnel and evaluating the organization personnel structure to ensure optimal structure and reporting lines;

Managing the ongoing public reporting process, including any SEC or Nasdaq issues; and

Providing leadership and oversight over the continued development of risk management processes and functions.

Goals and objectives for Brendan Barry:

Delivering a solid underwriting year performance;

Overseeing the restructuring of operational areas within underwriting and risk management;

Continuing the development of a service oriented strategy to clients;

Co-managing the development of a claims strategy;

Exploring and developing areas of underwriting opportunities; and

Managing the further development of underwriting risk modeling.

Goals and objectives for Claude Wagner:

Overseeing the restructuring of the actuarial team and their interaction with underwriting;

Evaluating actuarial resources and hiring and managing additional actuarial staff;

Co-managing the development of a claims strategy;

Improving the efficiency of the loss reserving process; and

Developing a succession plan for actuarial resources within the company.

As a result of these analyses, in February 2014 the Compensation Committee approved discretionary bonus amounts with respect to 2013 performance for each of our NEOs, resulting in a \$175,000 qualitative bonus payment to

Mr. Hedges, a \$220,500 qualitative bonus payment to Mr. Curtis, a \$118,125 qualitative bonus payment to Mr. Barry, and a \$94,500 qualitative bonus payment to Mr. Wagner.

The qualitative bonus awards granted to all NEOs were in excess of their target qualitative bonus amount which in general is a reflection of each NEO's role in managing the Company toward a profitable result. Specifically, Mr. Hedges' bonus was a reflection of the success that he had in executing a successful business development program and profitably overseeing the underwriting strategy. Mr. Curtis' qualitative bonus primarily reflects the Compensation Committee's evaluation that Mr. Curtis successfully managed the further automation of the financial reporting processes and ensured that the ongoing public reporting requirements were maintained. Additionally, Mr. Curtis successfully increased his involvement managing rating agency and investor relationships. Mr. Barry's qualitative bonus was a reflection of his continued success in delivering a solid

underwriting year result and developing the Company's underwriting opportunities and claims strategy. Mr. Wagner's bonus was a reflection of his success in restructuring the actuarial team and its closer involvement with underwriting as well as his successful management in improving the efficiency and processes involved in loss reserving.

The discretionary bonus amounts will be paid on or before March 15, 2014.

#### Stock Incentive Plan Awards

In 2004, we adopted a stock incentive plan, which was amended and restated effective as of August 15, 2005, February 14, 2007, May 4, 2007 and April 28, 2010. Historically we granted stock options to our employees, including our NEOs, at employment inception that vest ratably over three years. Pursuant to the terms of his employment agreement, upon his promotion to CEO, Mr. Hedges was awarded on August 15, 2011 a ten year stock option to acquire 100,000 Class A ordinary shares with a per share exercise price equal to \$21.25, the fair market value per share on the date of grant. Subject to Mr. Hedges' continuing employment with us on the relevant date of grant, for each year after 2011, on the third NASDAQ trading day following our release of earnings for the quarterly periods ended on each of June 30, we will grant Mr. Hedges an additional ten year option as of such date with a value of \$500,000 based on a Black-Scholes valuation. Options granted to Mr. Hedges vest 25% on the applicable date of grant and 25% on each of the first three anniversaries of the applicable date of grant, subject to Mr. Hedges' continued employment with us through such dates. Upon a termination without cause or a termination due to good reason, as provided in his employment agreement, any of Mr. Hedges' unvested options shall vest and remain exercisable for the remainder of the ten year term.

Our Compensation Committee has decided that, with certain exceptions noted above, restricted shares generally are the preferred form of equity compensation as the Compensation Committee believes that restricted shares better align management with long-term shareholder value creation. Our Compensation Committee determines the value of restricted share grants that each NEO may receive, taking into account prior performance, our desire to retain the executive and the executive's role within our company. Those executives who are most critical to our future growth generally receive larger awards. The restricted shares will be subject to three-year cliff vesting. Unvested restricted shares will be forfeited if an NEO terminates employment for any reason (other than death or disability). Currently, we expect long-term compensation, or the deferred portion of our bonus program and stock incentive plan awards, to continue to represent the majority of each NEO's compensation.

In order to prevent the backdating of equity awards and to ensure that the timing of awards or the release of material information will not be accelerated or delayed to allow an award recipient to benefit from a more favorable stock price, on February 27, 2008, our Board of Directors and Compensation Committee adopted a policy with respect to our equity grant practices that delineates specific procedures that must be followed when granting equity awards. We believe this policy helps the integrity of our equity award grant practices.

Our current practice is to grant equity awards in March of each fiscal year.

In 2013, our Compensation Committee approved and on March 15, 2013 we granted awards of 19,443 Class A ordinary restricted shares to each of Messrs. Hedges and Courtis under our stock incentive plan. The Compensation Committee also approved grant awards of 9,210 of Class A ordinary restricted shares to each of Messrs. Barry and Wagner, which were also made on March 15, 2013. These stock awards reflect our Compensation Committee's assessment of each individual's successful performance during 2012 with respect to further developing our underwriting platform, developing strategic partnerships and judiciously deploying underwriting capital in a difficult reinsurance marketplace, as well as our desire to retain these executives and align their interests with those of our shareholders.

In 2014, our Compensation Committee approved and, on March 14, 2014, we will grant awards of \$712,500, \$712,500, \$303,750 and \$315,000 of Class A ordinary restricted shares to Mr. Hedges, Mr. Courtis, Mr. Barry and Mr. Wagner respectively under our stock incentive plan. The stock awards reflect our Compensation Committee's assessment of each individual's successful performance in 2013 with respect to increasing our fully diluted adjusted book value per share, improving our calendar year underwriting result and developing an efficient corporate structure to capitalize on market dislocations which produce profitable underwriting results, as well as our desire to retain these executives and align their interests with those of our shareholders.

#### Benefits and Perquisites

We offer certain limited perquisites to our executives, including living allowances, tax preparation, and contributions to our defined contribution pension plan. We intend to continue to maintain our current benefits and perquisites for our

executive officers, apart from the living allowance, which we intend to discontinue in 2014 with a corresponding adjustment to our executive officers' base salaries. However, our Compensation Committee may revise, amend or add to these benefit programs at its discretion.

### Tax Implications

The Compensation Committee considers the income tax consequences of individual compensation elements when analyzing the overall compensation paid to our NEOs. Because we are not a U.S. taxpayer, our compensation program has not been designed to comply with Code Section 162(m). However, with respect to our U.S. taxpayer employees, including certain of our NEOs, we design our compensation arrangements taking into account Code Sections 409A and 457A.

### Ordinary Share Ownership Guidelines

We believe that broad-based share ownership by our employees, including our NEOs, is the most effective method to deliver superior shareholder returns by increasing the alignment between the interests of our employees and our shareholders. While the share ownership of each of our NEO's is substantial, we do not, however, have a formal requirement for share ownership by any group of employees including our NEOs. See "Principal Shareholders" below for each NEO's shareholding.

### Change in Control and Severance

Upon termination of employment or a change in control, our NEOs may receive accelerated vesting of awards granted under our stock incentive plan and severance payments under their employment agreements.

Under our stock incentive plan, our Compensation Committee generally has the discretion to vest unvested awards upon a change in control as described below under "The Stock Incentive Plan." This discretion allows the Compensation Committee to determine at the time of the change in control whether, and the extent to which, additional vesting is warranted. In addition, Mr. Hedges' option agreements and each NEO's restricted share award agreements provide for accelerated vesting upon termination of employment under certain circumstances, and also upon a change in control. For more details on these termination provisions, see "Potential Payments upon Termination or Change in Control."

Upon termination of employment without cause or for good reason, certain of our NEOs are eligible for severance payments which, depending upon the circumstances surrounding termination, may include:

- one year's annual salary and target bonus;
- a pro-rated target bonus for the year of termination; and
- one year of continued health benefits.

The amount of our severance obligations to our NEOs is designed to be competitive with the amounts payable to executives in similar positions at other global reinsurance companies with which we compete for talent. Severance payments are made in monthly installments and are contingent upon the NEO's continued compliance with the restrictive covenants in his employment agreement.

### Actions Taken in 2014

Our Compensation Committee reviewed the annual base salaries of the NEOs and based on their review determined that no changes were required.

### Compensation Committee Report



In February 2014, our Compensation Committee reviewed and discussed the compensation discussion and analysis required by Regulation S-K, Item 402(b) promulgated under the Exchange Act, with management. Based on the review and discussions referred to in the preceding sentence, our Compensation Committee recommended to our Board of Directors that this compensation discussion and analysis disclosure be included in this Proxy Statement.

The foregoing report is provided by the following directors, who constitute the Compensation Committee:

The Compensation Committee

Ian Isaacs (Chairman)  
Bryan Murphy  
Joseph Platt

The foregoing Compensation Committee Report (this "Report") shall not be incorporated by reference in any previous or future documents filed by the Company with the SEC under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, or the Exchange Act, except to the extent that the Company specifically incorporates the Report by reference in any filed document.

#### Compensation Risk Assessment

Our Compensation Committee, together with management, conducted a risk assessment of our compensation programs. Our Compensation Committee concluded that our compensation programs are designed with the appropriate balance of risk and reward in relation to our overall business strategy and thus discourage excessive risk-taking. Our Compensation Committee therefore determined that the risks arising from our compensation policies and practices for employees are not reasonably likely to have a material adverse effect on our company. The Company's current compensation structure contains various features that mitigate risks. For example:

• We have an entrepreneurial culture which encourages employees to think like owners;

• We offer a balance of compensation elements with the majority of compensation related to long-term performance;

• We set reasonable bonus targets for executives and employees and require that certain performance metrics are achieved before bonuses will be paid;

• The design of our quantitative bonus program provides for the calculation and payment of bonuses once business develops instead of based on the initial accounting of underwriting;

• Our Compensation Committee has the discretion to make adjustments to the quantitative bonus pool due to significant deficiencies;

The structure of our quantitative bonus program rewards employees and NEOs based on the economic underwriting performance of the Company as compared to top line premium targets which could encourage excessive risk taking among employees to achieve such targets;

• The structure of our quantitative bonus program provide that underwriting losses experienced in a year are carried forward and applied against future years' underwriting profits before quantitative bonuses are awarded; and

• All of the equity awards granted to employees under the Company's stock incentive plan are subject to multi-year time vesting, which requires an employee to commit to a longer period of employment for such awards to be valuable.

We will continue to evaluate our compensation programs with respect to risk going forward and will consider changes necessary to prevent incentives to take excessive risk.



## SUMMARY COMPENSATION TABLE

The following Summary Compensation Table summarizes the total compensation paid or awarded to our NEOs in 2013, 2012 and 2011, as applicable.

Name and Principal Position	Year	Salary (\$)	Bonus (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Stock Awards (\$) <sup>(2)</sup>	Option Awards (\$) <sup>(3)</sup>	Non-Equity Incentive Plan Compensation (\$) <sup>(4)</sup>	All Other Compensation (\$) <sup>(5)</sup>	Total (\$)
Barton Hedges, CEO	2013	500,000	175,000	475,000	500,000	297,855	79,317	2,027,172
	2012	500,000	100,000	475,000	500,000	—	79,317	1,654,317
	2011	500,000	200,000	357,000	1,032,400	—	79,317	2,168,717
Tim Courtis, CFO	2013	350,000	220,500	475,000	—	53,614	79,317	1,178,431
	2012	350,000	126,000	475,000	—	—	79,317	1,030,317
	2011	300,000	150,000	357,000	—	—	79,317	886,317
Brendan Barry, CUO	2013	375,000	118,125	225,000	—	109,462	79,317	906,904
	2012	375,000	78,750	225,000	—	—	79,317	758,067
	2011	300,000	113,000	143,250	—	—	79,317	635,567
Claude Wagner, Chief Actuary	2013	300,000	94,500	225,000	—	65,156	79,317	763,973
	2012	300,000	54,000	200,000	—	—	79,317	633,317
	2011	250,000	62,500	85,500	—	—	79,317	477,317

(1) The amounts shown in this column for 2013 represent the discretionary portion of the NEO's 2013 bonus to be paid on or before March 15, 2014.

All stock awards were granted under our stock incentive plan. The value reported above in the "Stock Awards" column is the aggregate grant date fair value for each NEO's restricted share award granted in 2013, 2012 and 2011,

(2) determined in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718, "Compensation—Stock Compensation". Assumptions used in the calculation of these amounts are included in Note 10 of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in our Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013.

All option awards were granted under our stock incentive plan. The value reported above in the "Option Awards" column is the aggregate grant date fair value for the CEO's option awards granted in 2013, 2012 and 2011,

(3) determined in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718, "Compensation—Stock Compensation". Assumptions used in the calculation of these amounts are included in Note 10 of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in our Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013.

As discussed in the "Compensation Discussion and Analysis" section of this proxy statement, for underwriting years prior to 2012, the quantitative component of each NEO's bonus is calculated and paid two years following the end of the fiscal year in which the business is underwritten and is based on performance over this extended period. In 2012, our Compensation Committee amended the quantitative component of our bonus program to extend payment

(4) terms for underwriting years 2012 and beyond. After a two year transition commencing with the 2012 underwriting year, a quantitative bonus will be calculated and payable in three annual installments following the third, fourth and fifth years after the applicable underwriting year. Accordingly, quantitative bonuses are not earned in the year in which the business is underwritten but rather they are earned at the end of the applicable performance period.

As of December 31, 2013, we estimate that the quantitative bonus amounts relating to the 2012 underwriting year and payable in installments in 2015, 2016 and 2017, after reductions for losses carried forward from previous underwriting years, would equal approximately \$280,000 for Mr. Hedges, \$59,000 for Mr. Courtis, \$129,000 for Mr. Barry and \$88,000 for Mr. Wagner. Additionally, we estimate that the bonus amounts relating to the 2013 underwriting year and

payable in installments in 2016, 2017 and 2018, after reductions for losses carried forward from previous underwriting years, would equal approximately \$355,000 for Mr. Hedges, \$75,000 for Mr. Curtis, \$163,000 for Mr. Barry and \$112,000 for Mr. Wagner. We note, however, that these amounts will be adjusted based on changes in underwriting results and the ultimate amount paid could be materially different than the estimates provided. Additionally, because our Compensation Committee has discretion to pay more or less than the amount resulting from the performance based funding calculation, the ultimate amount of the quantitative portion of the bonus for each NEO may differ from the estimate provided herein.

- (5) The amounts shown in this column include a \$72,000 living allowance and amounts contributed to our defined contribution pension plan on behalf of each of Messrs. Hedges, Curtis, Barry and Wagner.

## GRANTS OF PLAN BASED AWARDS IN FISCAL YEAR 2013

Our Compensation Committee, or our Board of Directors acting as our Compensation Committee, granted stock option and restricted share awards under our stock incentive plan and established target quantitative bonuses for our NEOs in 2013. Set forth in the following table is information regarding restricted share awards granted in 2013 as well as 2013 estimated quantitative bonus amounts.

	Grant Date	Approval Date	Estimated Future Payouts Under Non-Equity Incentive Plan Awards(1)	Estimated Future Payouts Under Equity Incentive Plan Awards	All other Stock Awards: Number of Shares of Stock or Units (#)(2)	All other Option Awards: Number of Securities Underlying Options (#)	Exercise or Base Price of Option Awards (\$/Sh)	Grant Date Fair Value of Stock and Option Awards (\$)(4)
Barton Hedges	3/15/2013	2/13/2013	—	—	19,443	—	—	475,000
Barton Hedges	8/2/2013	7/27/2011	—	—	—	38,197	26.44	(3) 500,000
Barton Hedges	—	—	355,000	—	—	—	—	—
Tim Curtis	3/15/2013	2/13/2013	—	—	19,443	—	—	475,000
Tim Curtis	—	—	75,000	—	—	—	—	—
Brendan Barry	3/15/2013	2/13/2013	—	—	9,210	—	—	225,000
Brendan Barry	—	—	163,000	—	—	—	—	—
Claude Wagner	3/15/2013	2/13/2013	—	—	9,210	—	—	225,000
Claude Wagner	—	—	112,000	—	—	—	—	—

(1) The amounts reflect the NEO's estimated quantitative bonus amounts with respect to the 2013 underwriting year, net of loss carry forward.

(2) The amount represents a grant of restricted shares made pursuant to our stock incentive plan. Each restricted share award is subject to three-year cliff vesting.

(3) The exercise price of the option award is equal to the fair market value per share as of the date of grant.

(4) The amounts reflect the aggregate grant date fair value for each NEO's restricted share and option awards granted in 2013, determined in accordance with FASB ASC Topic 718, "Compensation—Stock Compensation". Assumptions used in the calculation of these amounts are included in Note 10 of the Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements in our Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2013.

## Employment Agreements

The following paragraphs summarize the material terms of the employment agreements of our NEOs. The severance provisions of these agreements are summarized in the section titled “Potential Payments Upon Termination or Change in Control” below.

Barton Hedges. In connection with his appointment as Chief Executive Officer, we entered into an employment agreement effective August 15, 2011 with Barton Hedges. The employment agreement does not have a fixed term. Under the

terms of his employment agreement (as amended and restated as of July 26, 2012), Mr. Hedges is entitled to receive an annual salary of not less than \$500,000, subject to increase as determined by our Board of Directors, and an annual performance-based bonus with a target equal to 100% of base salary. Mr. Hedges receives a Cayman Islands living allowance of \$6,000 per month and is entitled to participate in our employee benefit plans and insurance programs. Mr. Hedges is also reimbursed for certain tax preparation expenses. Mr. Hedges was awarded on August 15, 2011 a ten year stock option to acquire 100,000 Class A ordinary shares with a per share exercise price equal to \$21.25, the fair market value per share on the date of grant. Subject to Mr. Hedges' continuing employment with us on the relevant date of grant, for each year after 2011, his employment agreement provides that on the third NASDAQ trading day following our release of earnings for the quarterly periods ended on each June 30, we will grant Mr. Hedges an additional ten year option as of such date with a value of \$500,000 based on a Black Scholes valuation. Options granted to Mr. Hedges vest 25% on the applicable date of grant and 25% on each of the first three anniversaries of the applicable date of grant, subject to Mr. Hedges' continued employment with us through such dates. Upon a termination without cause or a termination for good reason, as provided in his employment agreement, any of Mr. Hedges' unvested options shall vest and remain exercisable for the remainder of the ten year term.

Mr. Hedges is subject to a six-month post-termination non-competition restriction and a one-year post-termination non-solicitation restriction in addition to perpetual confidentiality and non-disparagement requirements.

Tim Courtis. We have entered into an employment agreement effective May 1, 2006 (as amended on December 30, 2008 and February 18, 2009) with Tim Courtis under which he serves as our Chief Financial Officer. The employment agreement does not have a fixed term. Mr. Courtis receives an annual base salary of not less than \$350,000, subject to increase as determined by our Board of Directors, and an annual performance-based bonus with a target equal to 60% of base salary. Mr. Courtis receives a Cayman Islands living allowance of \$6,000 per month and is entitled to participate in our employee benefit plans and insurance programs. Under the terms of his employment agreement, on May 1, 2006, Mr. Courtis received an option to acquire 75,000 Class A ordinary shares with an exercise price equal to the fair market value per share on the date of grant.

Brendan Barry. We entered into an employment agreement effective September 18, 2006 (as amended by written notification on February 27, 2009, March 11, 2011 and August 15, 2011) with Brendan Barry under which he serves as Chief Underwriting Officer. The employment agreement does not have a fixed term. Mr. Barry receives an annual base salary of not less than \$375,000, subject to increase as determined by our Board of Directors, and an annual performance-based bonus with a target equal to 70% of base salary. Mr. Barry receives a Cayman Islands living allowance of \$6,000 per month and is entitled to participate in our employee benefit plans and insurance programs. Under the terms of his employment agreement, on September 18, 2006, Mr. Barry received an option to acquire 75,000 Class A ordinary shares with an exercise price equal to the fair market value per share on the date of grant. On August 15, 2011, Mr. Barry was awarded a cash bonus of \$50,000 and a stock award of \$100,000 in recognition of his promotion to Chief Underwriting Officer.

Claude Wagner. We entered into an employment agreement effective November 1, 2006 (as amended by written notification on February 27, 2009, March 11, 2011 and August 15, 2011) with Claude Wagner under which he serves as Chief Actuary. The employment agreement does not have a fixed term. Mr. Wagner receives an annual base salary of not less than \$300,000, subject to increase as determined by our Board of Directors, and an annual performance-based bonus with a target equal to 60% of base salary. Mr. Wagner receives a Cayman Islands living allowance of \$6,000 per month and is entitled to participate in our employee benefit plans and insurance programs. Under the terms of his employment agreement, on November 6, 2006, Mr. Wagner received an option to acquire 35,000 Class A ordinary shares with an exercise price equal to the fair market value per share on the date of grant. On August 15, 2011, Mr. Wagner was awarded a cash bonus of \$25,000 and a stock award of \$75,000 in recognition of his promotion to Chief Actuary.



Mr. Curtis and Mr. Barry are also subject to a six-month post-termination non-competition restriction and a one-year post-termination non-solicitation restriction in addition to perpetual confidentiality and non-disparagement requirements.

The employment agreements of certain of our NEOs were amended, as applicable, in 2008 in order to comply with Section 409A and Section 457A of the Code.

## The Stock Incentive Plan

### General

On August 11, 2004, we adopted the Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd. 2004 stock incentive plan, or the stock incentive plan, which was amended and restated on August 15, 2005, February 14, 2007, May 4, 2007 and April 28, 2010. The general purpose of the stock incentive plan is to enable us and our affiliates to retain the services of eligible employees, directors and consultants through the grant of stock options, stock bonuses and rights to acquire restricted shares (collectively referred to as the awards).

Subject to adjustment in accordance with the terms of the stock incentive plan, 3,500,000 Class A ordinary shares are available for the grant of awards under the stock incentive plan. The maximum number of Class A ordinary shares with respect to which options may be granted to any participant during any calendar year is 500,000 Class A ordinary shares. As of December 31, 2013, 1,542,487 options and 995,926 restricted shares or restricted share units, net of forfeitures, have been granted under the stock incentive plan.

### Administration

Our Compensation Committee administers the stock incentive plan and has broad discretion, subject to the terms of the stock incentive plan, to determine which eligible participants will be granted awards, prescribe the terms and conditions of awards, establish rules and regulations for the interpretation and administration of the stock incentive plan and adopt any modifications, procedures or sub-plans that may be necessary or desirable to comply with the laws of foreign countries in which we or our affiliates operate to assure the viability of awards granted under the stock incentive plan.

### Options

Options are subject to such terms and conditions as our Compensation Committee deems appropriate. Our Compensation Committee determines the per share exercise price of options which will not be less than 100% of the fair market value of the Class A ordinary shares on the date of grant. Options generally expire ten years from the date of grant and vest and become exercisable as determined by our Compensation Committee on the date of grant.

Unless otherwise provided in an individual option agreement and subject to the stock incentive plan's adjustment provision, a change of control will not affect any options granted under the stock incentive plan.

### Restricted Shares and Restricted Share Units

Restricted shares and restricted share units are subject to such terms and conditions as our Compensation Committee deems appropriate as set forth in individual award agreements. Participants may be entitled to vote the restricted shares while held in our custody. Participants are not entitled to vote the restricted share units while held. Our Compensation Committee determines the purchase price, if any, of restricted Class A ordinary shares.

### Stock Bonus Awards

Our Compensation Committee may also grant stock bonus awards under the stock incentive plan subject to such terms and conditions as our Compensation Committee deems appropriate. The stock incentive plan provides that stock bonus awards can be awarded for past service and/or conditioned on continued future services. In the event that stock bonus awards are subject to continued service conditions, the stock incentive plan provides that a stock bonus award may (but need not) be subject to repurchase by us at par value if the participant does not fully satisfy any continued

service conditions established for such stock bonus awards.

#### Adjustments

Our Compensation Committee will determine the appropriate adjustments to be made in order to prevent dilution or enlargement of the benefits or potential benefits intended to be made available with respect to an award upon the occurrence of certain events affecting our capitalization such as a dividend or other distribution, recapitalization, reclassification, stock split, reverse stock split, reorganization, merger, consolidation, spin-off or sale, transfer or disposition of all or substantially all of our assets or stock. For example, our Compensation Committee may adjust the number of Class A ordinary shares subject to outstanding awards and the exercise price of outstanding options.

## Amendment/Termination

Our Board of Directors may amend the stock incentive plan at any time. Except as provided in the stock incentive plan, no amendment will be effective unless approved by our shareholders to the extent shareholder approval is necessary to satisfy any applicable law or any national securities exchange listing requirement, and no amendment will be made that would adversely affect rights under an award previously granted under the stock incentive plan without the consent of the affected participants. Our Compensation Committee may suspend or terminate the stock incentive plan at any time.

Unless sooner terminated, the stock incentive plan will terminate on April 27, 2020.

## OUTSTANDING EQUITY AWARDS AT FISCAL YEAR END 2013

## Option Awards

## Stock Awards

Name	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options Exercisable (#)	Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options Unexercisable	Equity Incentive Plan Awards:		Option Exercise Price (\$)	Option Expiration Date	Number of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (#) <sup>(1)</sup>	Market Value of Shares or Units of Stock That Have Not Vested (\$) <sup>(2)</sup>	Equity Incentive Plan Awards:	
			Number of Securities Underlying Unexercised Options (#)	Unexercised Options (#)					Number of Shares, Units or Other Rights That Have Not Vested (#)	Market Payout Value of Unearned Shares, Units or Other Rights That Have Not Vested (\$)
Barton Hedges	250,000 <sup>(3)</sup>	—	—	—	11.63	1/2/2016	52,768 <sup>(10)</sup>	1,778,809	—	—
Barton Hedges	75,000 <sup>(4)</sup>	25,000	—	—	21.25	8/15/2021	—	—	—	—
Barton Hedges	22,645 <sup>(5)</sup>	22,645	—	—	23.80	8/2/2022	—	—	—	—
Barton Hedges	9,549 <sup>(6)</sup>	28,648	—	—	26.44	8/2/2023	—	—	—	—
Tim Courtis	75,000 <sup>(7)</sup>	—	—	—	12.72	5/1/2016	52,768 <sup>(11)</sup>	1,778,809	—	—
Brendan Barry	75,000 <sup>(8)</sup>	—	—	—	12.70	9/18/2016	28,700 <sup>(12)</sup>	967,477	—	—
	0 <sup>(9)</sup>	—	—	—	13.85	11/6/2016	—	817,838	—	—

Claude  
Wagner

24,261  
(13)

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- (1) Reflects grants of restricted shares made pursuant to our stock incentive plan. All restricted shares are subject to three-year cliff vesting.
- (2) Assumes a stock price of \$33.71, the closing price of the Class A ordinary shares on December 31, 2013. Mr. Hedges was granted an option to purchase 250,000 Class A ordinary shares on January 2, 2006 in accordance
- (3) with the terms of his employment agreement. The option became exercisable with respect to 83,334 shares on January 2, 2007 and became exercisable with respect to 83,333 shares on each of January 2, 2008 and January 2, 2009.
- Mr. Hedges was granted an option to purchase 100,000 Class A ordinary shares on August 15, 2011 in accordance
- (4) with the terms of his employment agreement. The option became exercisable with respect to 25,000 shares immediately upon grant, became exercisable with respect to an additional 25,000 shares on each of August 15, 2012 and August 15, 2013, and will become exercisable with respect to another 25,000 shares on August 15, 2014.
- Mr. Hedges was granted an option to purchase 45,290 Class A ordinary shares on August 2, 2012 in accordance
- (5) with the terms of his employment agreement. The option became exercisable with respect to 11,323 shares immediately upon grant, became exercisable with respect to another 11,322 shares on August 2, 2013 and will become exercisable with respect to another 11,323 shares on August 2, 2014 and 11,322 on August 2, 2015.
- Mr. Hedges was granted an option to purchase 38,197 Class A ordinary shares on August 2, 2013. The option
- (6) became exercisable with respect to 9,549 shares immediately upon grant, and will become exercisable with respect to another 9,549 shares on each of August 2, 2014 and August 2, 2015 and with respect to another 9,550 shares on August 2, 2016.
- Mr. Curtis was granted an option to purchase 75,000 Class A ordinary shares on May 1, 2006 in accordance with
- (7) the terms of his employment agreement. The option became exercisable with respect to 25,000 shares on each of May 1, 2007, May 1, 2008 and May 1, 2009.

Mr. Barry was granted an option to purchase 75,000 Class A ordinary shares on September 18, 2006 in accordance with the terms of his employment agreement. The option became exercisable with respect to 25,000 shares on each of September 18, 2007, September 18, 2008 and September 18, 2009.

Mr. Wagner was granted an option to purchase 35,000 Class A ordinary shares on November 6, 2006 in accordance with the terms of his employment agreement. Mr. Wagner has exercised all 35,000 of the options.

Mr. Hedges was awarded 13,826 restricted shares on March 15, 2011, 19,499 restricted shares on March 15, 2012 and 19,443 restricted shares on March 15, 2013. These restricted shares will vest on the third anniversary of each grant date respectively.

Mr. Courtis was awarded 13,826 restricted shares on March 15, 2011, 19,499 restricted shares on March 15, 2012 and 19,443 restricted shares on March 15, 2013. These restricted shares will vest on the third anniversary of each grant date respectively.

Mr. Barry was awarded 5,548 restricted shares on March 15, 2011, 4,706 restricted shares on August 15, 2011, 9,236 restricted shares on March 15, 2012 and 9,210 restricted shares on March 15, 2013. These restricted shares will vest on the third anniversary of each grant date respectively.

Mr. Wagner was awarded 3,311 restricted shares on March 15, 2011, 3,530 restricted shares on August 15, 2011 and 8,210 restricted shares on March 15, 2012 and 9,210 restricted shares on March 15, 2013. These restricted shares will vest on the third anniversary of each grant date respectively.

#### Option Exercises and Stock Vested in Fiscal 2013

Mr. Wagner exercised 2,000 stock options on May 10, 2013. The following table provides information regarding the stock awards that vested in 2013.

Name	Option Awards		Stock Awards	
	Number of Shares Acquired on Exercise (#)	Value Realized on Exercise (\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	Number of Shares Acquired On Vesting (#)	Value Realized on Vesting (\$) <sup>(2)</sup>
Barton Hedges	—	—	19,040	466,480
Tim Courtis	—	—	19,040	466,480
Brendan Barry	—	—	7,640	187,180
Claude Wagner	2,000	21,440	4,560	111,720

<sup>(1)</sup> Based upon the per share exercise price and the closing share price on the date of exercise.

<sup>(2)</sup> Based upon the closing share price on the date upon which the shares fully vest.

#### Pension Benefits

None of our NEOs participates in a qualified or non-qualified defined benefit pension plan sponsored by us. In accordance with the National Pensions Law (2000 Revision) of the Cayman Islands, all Cayman Islands-based employers are required to make a contribution to a pension plan for each person they employ. As of June 1, 2006, we adopted a defined contribution pension plan. The amounts contributed to this plan on behalf of the NEOs are set forth in the following table.

#### Non-qualified Deferred Compensation in Fiscal Year 2013

Name	Executive Contributions in Last Fiscal Year	Registrant Contributions in Last Fiscal Year	Aggregate Earnings in Last Fiscal Year	Aggregate Withdrawals/ Distributions	Aggregate Balance at Last Fiscal Year-End
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	(\$)	(\$) <sup>(1)</sup>	(\$) <sup>(2)</sup>	(\$)	(\$)
Barton Hedges	—	7,317	10,281	—	69,954
Tim Courtis	—	7,317	7,465	—	65,358
Brendan Barry	—	7,317	6,802	—	62,624
Claude Wagner	—	7,317	9,057	—	64,371

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- The amounts provided in this column represent the amount of the contributions we made on behalf of each NEO to
- (1) our defined contribution pension plan during 2013. These amounts are also reported as compensation in the Summary Compensation Table under the “All Other Compensation” column.
  - (2) Earnings are measured based on the NEO’s individual investment selections. The aggregate earnings and aggregate balance data for each NEO under the defined contribution pension plan is reported net of any pension plan expenses.

## POTENTIAL PAYMENTS UPON TERMINATION OR CHANGE IN CONTROL

### Employment Agreements

Barton Hedges, Tim Courtis and Brendan Barry

In the event that we terminate any of Mr. Hedges’, Mr. Courtis’ or Mr. Barry’s employment without cause (as defined below), or any NEO terminates his employment for good reason (as defined below), we will pay him accrued but unpaid base salary, bonus and vacation pay; and a pro-rated portion of the target bonus that would have been paid for the year in which he was terminated assuming targets had been achieved, as soon as practicable following termination but in no event later than 90 days following the date of termination. In addition, we will pay him severance in twelve monthly installments equal to the sum of his annual base salary and target bonus assuming targets had been achieved, provided that he does not breach the restrictive covenants in his employment agreement. Mr. Hedges would also be eligible to receive health insurance benefits that were being received immediately prior to termination for a period of one year. Because he would need to relocate upon his termination from the Company, Mr. Courtis is also entitled to receive an additional \$25,000 lump sum payment at the same time he receives his first monthly severance payment. The commencement of the payments will be delayed for six months if our Board of Directors determines that such payments constitute non-qualified deferred compensation and Mr. Hedges, Mr. Courtis or Mr. Barry is a “specified employee” within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code and the first payment will be equal to the aggregate amount the NEO would have received during the delay period had no delay been imposed. In addition, the final severance payment to any of Mr. Hedges, Mr. Courtis or Mr. Barry will be paid no later than December 31 of the year following the year in which the severance payments are no longer subject to a substantial risk of forfeiture.

If any of Mr. Hedges’, Mr. Courtis’ or Mr. Barry’s employment terminates as a result of his death, his beneficiary, legal representatives or estate will become entitled to accrued but unpaid base salary, bonus and vacation pay; and a pro-rated portion of the target bonus that would have been paid for the year in which his employment terminated assuming targets had been achieved, as soon as practicable following termination but in no event later than 90 days following the date of termination. In addition, his spouse and dependents will become entitled to receive health benefits for one year. We may terminate any of Mr. Hedges, Mr. Courtis’ or Mr. Barry’s employment agreement upon 30 days’ prior written notice if he becomes disabled. If any of Mr. Hedges’, Mr. Courtis’ or Mr. Barry’s employment terminates because of disability, he will become entitled to accrued but unpaid base salary, bonus and vacation pay; a pro-rated portion of the target bonus that would have been paid for the year in which his employment was terminated assuming targets had been achieved, as soon as practicable following termination but in no event later than 90 days following the date of termination; and base salary and continued health benefits for the lesser of one year or until he is eligible to receive long-term disability benefits under any long-term disability plan that we may establish. Continued base salary payments will be paid in accordance with our regular payroll schedule. The commencement of these payments will be delayed for six months if our Board of Directors determines that such payments constitute non-qualified deferred compensation and Mr. Hedges, Mr. Courtis or Mr. Barry is a “specified employee” within the meaning of Section 409A of the Code with the first payment after the delay period being equal to the amount that would have been paid had no delay been imposed. If we are not able to provide any of Mr. Hedges, Mr. Courtis or



Mr. Barry, their spouses or dependents with continued participation in our health plan, we will pay for the cost of such benefits which does not exceed the amount which we would have paid if they have been entitled to participate. The cost of such benefits will be paid in accordance with the procedures we establish.

We may require that Mr. Hedges, Mr. Courtis or Mr. Barry execute a release of claims against us as a condition for compensation or benefits payable upon any termination of employment.

For purposes of their employment agreements, “cause” generally means any of the following:

- the NEO’s drug or alcohol use which impairs his ability to perform his duties;
- conviction by a court, or plea of “no contest” or guilty to a criminal offense;

engaging in fraud, embezzlement or any other illegal conduct with respect to us and/or any of our affiliates;

willful violation of the restrictive covenants set forth in his employment agreement;

willful failure or refusal to perform the duties under his employment agreement; or

breach of any material provision of his employment agreement or any of our or any of our affiliates' policies related to conduct which is not cured, if curable, within ten days after written notice is given.

For purposes of the employment agreements, "good reason" generally means any of the following events which is not cured, if curable, within 30 days after the NEO has given notice thereof:

any material and adverse change to the NEO's duties or authority which is inconsistent with his title and position;

a reduction of the NEO's base salary; or

a failure by us to comply with any other material provisions of the employment agreement.

For purposes of the employment agreements, "disability" generally means if, as a result of incapacity due to physical or mental illness, the NEO is substantially unable to perform his duties for an entire period of at least 90 consecutive days or 180 non-consecutive days within any 365-day period.

Claude Wagner

Mr. Wagner's employment agreement provides that Mr. Wagner may be terminated by the Company for any reason upon 90 days written notice and may be terminated immediately by the Company for cause, which includes violations of the Company's Code of Conduct, Tax Operating Guidelines or any other Operating Guidelines. Mr. Wagner's employment agreement does not contain any change in control provisions.

#### Stock Incentive Plan and Awards Granted Thereunder

Under the terms of the stock incentive plan, unless an option award provides otherwise, upon termination other than for cause, death or disability (as defined below), all unvested options terminate and the participant may exercise his or her vested options within the period ending upon the earlier of three months following termination or ten years from the grant date of the option (i.e., the option's expiration date). Unless an option award provides otherwise, upon termination for cause (as defined below), all vested and unvested options will terminate. Unless an option award provides otherwise, upon termination for death or disability, all unvested options will terminate, and the vested portion of the option may be exercised for the period ending upon the earlier of twelve months following termination or the option's expiration date.

Under the terms of the option grants which Mr. Hedges received in 2011, 2012 and 2013, any unvested portion of each option award vests upon our termination of his employment without cause (as defined in his employment agreement, see description above), or Mr. Hedges' termination of employment for good reason (as defined in his employment agreement, see description above). Upon Mr. Hedges' termination due to his death or disability (as defined in his employment agreement, see description above), any unvested portion of the options will terminate and any vested portion of the option will remain exercisable until the expiration date. If we terminate Mr. Hedges' employment due to his permanent retirement from the reinsurance industry, any unvested portion of the options will terminate, and the vested portion will remain exercisable until expiration, unless Mr. Hedges becomes employed by an entity which competes with any aspect of our or our affiliates' business, in which case, the options will immediately

terminate. If we terminate Mr. Hedges' employment for cause all vested and unvested portions of the options will terminate. If Mr. Hedges' employment terminates under any other circumstances, the unvested portion of the options will terminate and the vested portion will remain exercisable for 90 days, but no later than the expiration date.

Under the terms of the option grants awarded to our other NEOs, upon termination of employment, the awards remain exercisable in accordance with the terms of the stock incentive plan, except that upon termination, other than for cause, death or disability (each as defined below), all vested options remain exercisable for the period ending upon the earlier of 90 days or the expiration date.

Under the terms of the restricted share awards granted to each of our NEOs, the awards will automatically vest upon the executive's termination of employment due to death or disability or upon the occurrence of a change in control. If the

executive's employment terminates for any other reason, the unvested restricted shares will be automatically repurchased by the Company for par value and cancelled.

For purposes of the stock incentive plan, "cause" generally means: if the participant is a party to an employment agreement or other agreement with us or an affiliate and such agreement provides for a definition of cause, the definition contained in the agreement, or, if no such agreement or definition exists, cause means a participant's:

- material breach of his employment agreement or other agreement;

- continued failure to satisfactorily perform assigned job responsibilities or to follow the reasonable instructions of his superiors, including, without limitation, our Board of Directors;

- commission of a crime constituting a criminal offense or felony (or its equivalent) or other crime involving moral turpitude; or

- material violation of any material law or regulation or any policy or code of conduct adopted by us or engaging in any other form of misconduct which, if it were made public, could reasonably be expected to adversely affect our or an affiliate's business reputation or affairs.

For purposes of the stock incentive plan, "disability" generally means, if the participant is a party to an employment agreement or other agreement with us or an affiliate and the agreement provides for a definition of disability, the definition contained in the agreement, or, if no such agreement or definition exists, disability will mean the failure of the participant to perform his duties due to physical or mental incapacity as determined by our Compensation Committee.

For purposes of our stock incentive plan, "change in control" generally means the occurrence of one of the following events: (i) any person or group becomes the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of 51% or more of our common stock (measured by voting power rather than number of shares); or (ii) we consolidate or merge with or into any other person or group or sell, assign, convey, transfer, lease or otherwise dispose of all or substantially all of our assets and the assets of our direct and indirect subsidiaries to any other person or group, in either one transaction or a series of related transactions that occur within six months, other than a consolidation or merger or disposition of assets.

Assuming Mr. Hedges' employment terminated under each of the circumstances described above on December 31, 2013, such payments and benefits have an estimated value of:

Event	Pro-Rated Bonus \$	Total Cash Severance \$	Value of Medical Continuation \$	Value of Accelerated Equity <sup>(3)</sup> \$	Total \$
Termination without Cause or for Good Reason	500,000	1,000,000 <sup>(1)</sup>	16,868	N/A	1,516,868
Death	500,000	N/A	16,868	2,522,992	3,039,861
Disability	500,000	500,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	16,868	2,522,992	3,539,861
Change in Control	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,522,992	2,522,992

<sup>(1)</sup> Calculated as the sum of base salary (\$500,000) and target bonus (\$500,000).

<sup>(2)</sup> Calculated as one times base salary.

<sup>(3)</sup>

Calculated as the sum of (i) the spread value (being the difference between the exercise price and the share value on December 31, 2013) of the options and (ii) the fair market value of the unvested restricted shares subject to accelerated vesting if a termination or change in control occurred on December 31, 2013 and using a share price of \$33.71, the December 31, 2013 closing share price.

Assuming Mr. Courtis' employment terminated under each of the circumstances described above on December 31, 2013, such payments and benefits have an estimated value of:

Event	Pro-Rated Bonus \$	Total Cash Severance \$	Value of Medical Continuation \$	Value of Accelerated Equity <sup>(3)</sup> \$	Total \$
Termination without Cause or for Good Reason	210,000	585,000 <sup>(1)</sup>	N/A	N/A	795,000
Death	210,000	N/A	22,351	1,778,809	2,011,160
Disability	210,000	350,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	22,351	1,778,809	2,361,160
Change in Control	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,778,809	1,778,809

<sup>(1)</sup> Calculated as the sum of base salary (\$350,000) and target bonus (\$210,000) plus an additional \$25,000 for relocation expenses.

<sup>(2)</sup> Calculated as one times base salary.

<sup>(3)</sup> Calculated as the sum of (i) the spread value of the options and (ii) the fair market value of the unvested restricted shares subject to accelerated vesting if a change in control occurred on December 31, 2013 and using a share price of \$33.71, the December 31, 2013 closing share price.

Assuming Mr. Barry's employment terminated under each of the circumstances described above on December 31, 2013, such payments and benefits have an estimated value of:

Event	Pro-Rated Bonus \$	Total Cash Severance \$	Value of Medical Continuation \$	Value of Accelerated Equity <sup>(3)</sup> \$	Total \$
Termination without Cause or for Good Reason	262,500	637,500 <sup>(1)</sup>	N/A	N/A	900,000
Death	262,500	N/A	22,351	967,477	1,252,328
Disability	262,500	375,000 <sup>(2)</sup>	22,351	967,477	1,627,328
Change in Control	N/A	N/A	N/A	967,477	967,477

<sup>(1)</sup> Calculated as the sum of base salary (\$375,000) and target bonus (\$262,500).

<sup>(2)</sup> Calculated as one times base salary.

<sup>(3)</sup> Calculated as the sum of (i) the spread value of the options and (ii) the fair market value of the unvested restricted shares subject to accelerated vesting if a change in control occurred on December 31, 2013 and using a share price of \$33.71, the December 31, 2013 closing share price.

Mr. Wagner's contract does not allow for additional benefits should his employment with the Company terminate.

#### Equity Compensation Plan Information

The following table provides information as of December 31, 2013 with respect to the Company's Class A ordinary shares that may be issued upon the exercise of options, warrants and restricted shares granted to employees, consultants or members of our Board of Directors under all of our existing compensation plans, including the 2004 stock incentive plan, each as amended.



Plan category	Number of securities to be issued upon exercise of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Weighted-average exercise price of outstanding options, warrants and rights	Number of securities remaining available for future issuance under equity compensation plans (excluding securities reflected in column (a))
	(a)	(b)	(c)
Equity compensation plans approved by security holders	1,422,987 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 15.74	961,587 <sup>(2)</sup>
Equity compensation plans not approved by security holders	—	—	—
Total	1,422,987 <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 15.74	961,587 <sup>(2)</sup>

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes 1,402,987 Class A ordinary shares issuable upon the exercise of options that were outstanding under the stock incentive plan as of December 31, 2013. Also includes 20,000 Class A ordinary shares issuable upon the exercise of share purchase options granted in 2004 to a consultant, First International Capital Holdings, Ltd., and subsequently transferred to Frank Lackner, a director of the Company.

<sup>(2)</sup> Represents the difference between the number of securities issuable under the stock incentive plan (3,500,000) and the number of securities issued under the stock incentive plan as of December 31, 2013 (2,538,413). The number of securities issued under the stock incentive plan consists of options to acquire 1,542,487 Class A ordinary shares as well as 995,926 issued shares or share units.

#### Compensation Committee Interlocks and Insider Participation

The Compensation Committee currently consists of Messrs. Isaacs, Murphy and Platt, each of whom the Board of Directors concluded was independent in accordance with the director independence standards of the Nasdaq stock market rules. None of the members of the Compensation Committee is or has been an executive officer of the Company, or had any relationships requiring disclosure by the Company under the SEC's rules requiring disclosure of certain relationships and related-party transactions. During fiscal year 2013, none of our executive officers served on the compensation committee (or its equivalent) or board of directors of another entity whose executive officer served on our Board or Compensation Committee.

#### AUDIT COMMITTEE REPORT

Management has the primary responsibility for establishing and maintaining adequate internal control over financial reporting, preparing the financial statements and the public reporting process. The Audit Committee's primary purpose is to assist the Board of Directors in fulfilling its responsibilities to oversee the participation of management in the financial reporting process and the role and responsibilities of the independent auditors.

In performing its oversight role in connection with the audit of the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2013, the Audit Committee has:

1. reviewed and discussed the audited consolidated financial statements with management;
2. discussed with the independent auditors the matters required to be discussed by Auditing Standards No. 16, as adopted by the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board ; and



3. received the written disclosures and the letter from the independent auditors required by applicable requirements of the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board regarding the independent auditors' communications with the Audit Committee concerning independence and has discussed with the independent auditors the independent auditors' independence.

Based on the review and discussions referred to above, and in reliance on the information, opinions, reports or statements presented to the Audit Committee by management and the independent auditors, the Audit Committee recommended to the Board of Directors that the December 31, 2013 audited consolidated financial statements be included in the Company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013.

#### The Audit Committee

Alan Brooks (Chairman)

Frank Lackner

Bryan Murphy

#### Independent Public Accountant Fees and Services

##### Audit Fees

The aggregate amount of fees billed by BDO USA, LLP and its international affiliates ("BDO") for professional services rendered for (1) the audit of our financial statements during the fiscal years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012; (2) the review of the financial statements included in our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q in 2013 and 2012; (3) the 2013 and 2012 audits of the Company's internal control over financial reporting with the objective of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether effective internal control over financial reporting was maintained in all material respects; and (4) services that are normally provided by the auditor in connection with statutory and regulatory filings or engagements, were approximately \$356,445 and \$368,355 for the fiscal years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012, respectively.

##### Audit-Related Fees

The Company did not incur any fees billed by BDO for audit-related services during the fiscal years ended December 31, 2013 or 2012.

##### Tax Fees

During the fiscal years ended December 31, 2013 and 2012, the Company incurred \$3,783 and \$3,629, respectively, of fees billed by BDO for tax compliance services relating to preparation of GRIL's corporate tax returns.

##### All Other Fees

The Company did not incur any other fees billed by BDO during the fiscal years ended December 31, 2013 or 2012.

#### Audit Committee's Pre-Approval Policies and Procedures

Our Audit Committee charter includes our policy regarding the approval of audit and non-audit services performed by our independent auditors. The Audit Committee is responsible for retaining and evaluating the independent auditors' qualifications, performance and independence. The Audit Committee pre-approves all auditing services, internal control-related services and permitted non-audit services (including the fees and terms thereof) to be performed for us by our independent auditors, subject to such exceptions for non-audit services as permitted by applicable laws and regulations. The Audit Committee may delegate this authority to a subcommittee consisting of one or more Audit

Committee members, including the authority to grant pre-approvals of audit and permitted non-audit services, provided that decisions of such subcommittee to grant pre-approvals are presented to the full Audit Committee at its next meeting. The Audit Committee approved all professional services provided to us by BDO USA, LLP during 2013.

## PRINCIPAL SHAREHOLDERS

The following table shows information known to us with respect to the beneficial ownership of both classes of our ordinary shares as of February 19, 2014 for:

each person or group who beneficially owns more than 5% of each class of our ordinary shares;

each of our NEOs, Messrs. Hedges, Courtis, Barry and Wagner;

each of our directors; and

all of our directors and NEOs as a group.

Beneficial ownership of shares is determined under the rules of the SEC and generally includes any shares over which a person exercises sole or shared voting or investment power. Except as indicated by footnote, and subject to applicable community property laws, each person identified in the table possesses sole voting and investment power with respect to all ordinary shares held by them. Class A ordinary shares subject to options currently exercisable or exercisable within 60 days of February 19, 2014, and not subject to repurchase as of that date, are deemed to be outstanding for calculating the percentage of outstanding shares of the person holding these options, but are not deemed to be outstanding for calculating the percentage of any other person.

Applicable percentage ownership in the following table is based on 30,823,541 Class A ordinary shares and 6,254,949 Class B ordinary shares outstanding as of February 19, 2014. Unless otherwise indicated, the address of each of the named individuals is c/o Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd., 65 Market Street, Suite 1207, Jasmine Court, Camana Bay, P.O. Box 31110, Grand Cayman, KY1-1205, Cayman Islands.

Name and address of beneficial owner	Beneficial ownership of principal shareholders			
	Number of Class A Ordinary Shares	%	Number of Class B Ordinary Shares	%
David Einhorn <sup>(1)</sup>	—	—	6,254,949	100.00
Morgan Stanley <sup>(2)</sup>	1,569,185	5.09		
The Vanguard Group <sup>(3)</sup>	1,568,657	5.09		
Blackrock, Inc. <sup>(4)</sup>	1,701,382	5.52		
Fiduciary Management, Inc. <sup>(5)</sup>	1,858,975	6.03		
Barton Hedges <sup>(6)</sup>	536,520	1.71		
Tim Courtis <sup>(7)</sup>	285,558	*		
Brendan Barry <sup>(8)</sup>	105,340	*		
Claude Wagner <sup>(9)</sup>	74,039	*		
Alan Brooks <sup>(10)</sup>	107,020	*		
Leonard Goldberg <sup>(11)</sup>	921,555	2.99		
Ian Isaacs <sup>(12)</sup>	87,154	*		
Frank Lackner <sup>(13)</sup>	96,207	*		
Bryan Murphy <sup>(14)</sup>	54,707	*		
Joseph Platt <sup>(15)</sup>	106,020	*		
All directors and NEOs as a group (11 persons)	2,374,120	7.70	6,254,949	100.00

\* Represents less than 1% of the outstanding ordinary shares.

- Mr. Einhorn, together with his affiliates, is limited to voting the number of Class B ordinary shares equal to 9.5% of the total voting power of the total issued and outstanding ordinary shares. Mr. Einhorn owns 4,864,461 Class B ordinary shares directly. Mr. Einhorn also retains beneficial ownership of 1,390,488 Class B ordinary shares held
- (1) by the David M. Einhorn 2007 Family Trust. Mr. Einhorn has appointed Mr. Roitman as his alternate director. Mr. Roitman has beneficial ownership of 240,000 Class A ordinary shares. If Mr. Roitman's Class A ordinary shares were included in the total shares held by the directors and NEOs, such number would be 2,614,120 shares, or 8.11%.
  - (2) Morgan Stanley's beneficial ownership is based on a Schedule 13G/A filed on February 11, 2014. The business address for Morgan Stanley is 1585 Broadway, New York, NY 10036.
  - (3) The Vanguard Group beneficial ownership is based on Schedule 13G/A filed on February 11, 2014. The business address for The Vanguard Group is 100 Vanguard Blvd., Malvern, PA 19355.
  - (4) Blackrock, Inc. beneficial ownership is based on a schedule 13G filed on February 3, 2014. The business address for Blackrock Inc. is 40 East 52<sup>nd</sup> Street, New York, NY 10022.
  - (5) Fiduciary Management, Inc. beneficial ownership is based on Schedule 13G/A filed on February 14, 2014. The business address for Fiduciary Management, Inc. is 100 East Wisconsin Ave. Suite 200, Milwaukee, WI 53202.
  - (6) Includes 433,487 Class A ordinary shares subject to options and 52,768 restricted shares subject to forfeiture.
  - (7) Includes 75,000 Class A ordinary shares subject to options and 52,768 restricted shares subject to forfeiture.
  - (8) Includes 75,000 Class A ordinary shares subject to options and 28,710 restricted shares subject to forfeiture.
  - (9) Includes 24,261 restricted shares subject to forfeiture.
  - (10) Includes 2,000 Class A ordinary shares subject to options and 6,995 restricted shares subject to forfeiture. Includes 758,000 Class A ordinary shares subject to options and 4,197 restricted shares subject to forfeiture held
  - (11) by Mr. Goldberg. Mr. Goldberg owns 140,685 Class A ordinary shares directly and also retains beneficial ownership of 22,870 Class A ordinary shares held by the Leonard R. Goldberg 2007 Family Trust.
  - (12) Includes 4,197 restricted Class A ordinary shares subject to forfeiture.
  - (13) Includes 22,000 Class A ordinary shares subject to options held by Mr. Lackner, including 20,000 options transferred to him from First International Capital Holdings, Ltd., and 6,995 restricted shares subject to forfeiture.
  - (14) Includes 6,955 restricted shares subject to forfeiture.
  - (15) Includes 2,000 Class A ordinary shares subject to options held by Mr. Platt, 6,995 restricted shares subject to forfeiture and 55,000 Class A ordinary shares held by a partnership of which Mr. Platt is the general partner.

## SECTION 16(A) BENEFICIAL OWNERSHIP REPORTING COMPLIANCE

Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act requires that our directors, executive officers and the persons who beneficially own more than 10% of our ordinary shares file reports of ownership and changes of ownership on Forms 3, 4 and 5 with the SEC. Executive officers, directors and greater than 10% shareholders are required by regulations promulgated by the SEC to furnish us with copies of all Forms 3, 4 and 5 they file. Based solely on the reports received by us and on the written representations of the reporting persons, we believe that no director, executive officer or greater than 10% shareholder failed to file on a timely basis the reports required by Section 16(a) of the Exchange Act during, or with respect to, fiscal 2013.

## CERTAIN RELATIONSHIPS AND RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

### Related-Party Transaction Policy and Audit Committee Charter

We have established a written related-party transaction policy which provides procedures for the review of transactions in excess of \$120,000 in any year between us and any covered person having a direct or indirect material interest, subject to certain exceptions. Covered persons include any director, executive officer, director nominee, 5% shareholder or any immediate family members of the foregoing. Any such related-party transactions shall require advance approval by a majority of our independent directors or a majority of the members of a committee constituted

solely of our independent directors. In addition, our Audit Committee charter provides that the Audit Committee will review and approve all related-party transactions.

#### Investment Advisory Agreement

The Company, Greenlight Re, GRIL and DME Advisors, LLC ("DME LLC", and together with the Company, Greenlight Re and GRIL, the "Participants," and each a "Participant"), entered into a second amended and restated agreement, effective January 1, 2014, for the purpose of managing certain jointly held assets of each of the Participants, which we refer to as the Agreement. The Agreement amends and restates the agreement, dated August 31, 2010, among Greenlight Re, the Company and DME Advisors, which we refer to as the Prior Agreement. DME LLC and DME Advisors are related parties and are controlled by David Einhorn, the Chairman of the Board, the President and Portfolio Manager of Greenlight Capital, Inc, and the beneficial owner of all of the issued and outstanding Class B ordinary shares.

The Agreement (i) replaces DME Advisors with DME LLC as a Participant and (2) simultaneously provides for the Participants to enter into an Investment Advisory Agreement with DME Advisors.

The term of the Agreement is January 1, 2014 through December 21, 2016. The term of the Prior Agreement was from August 31, 2010 through December 31, 2013. The Agreement renews automatically for successive three-year periods unless at least 90 days prior to the end of the then current term, DME LLC notifies the other Participants, of its desire to terminate the Agreement or any other Participant notifies DME LLC of its desire to withdraw from the Agreement. During the term of the Agreement, none of the Company, Greenlight Re or GRIL shall engage an investment advisor other than DME LLC or DME Advisors (or an affiliate of DME LLC) to manage its investable assets (as defined in the Agreement). Additionally, the Company, Greenlight Re and GRIL have agreed to use commercially reasonable efforts to cause each of their respective current and future subsidiaries to become participants or enter into similar agreements.

Other than the duration, the material terms of the Agreement are identical to the Prior Agreement. Pursuant to the Agreement:

DME Advisors will receive a monthly payment based on an annual rate of 1.5% of the capital account balance of each Participant ("Management Fee"); and

DME LLC will receive a performance allocation based on the positive performance change in such Participant's capital account equal to 20% of net profits calculated per annum, subject to a loss carry forward provision.

The loss carry forward provision allows DME LLC to earn a reduced performance allocation of 10% on profits in any year subsequent to the year in which a Participant's capital account (other than DME LLC) incurs a loss, until all the losses are recouped and an additional amount equal to 150% of the loss is earned. DME LLC is not entitled to a performance allocation in a year in which the investment portfolio incurs a loss.

Each of the Company, Greenlight Re and GRIL has agreed to release DME LLC and its affiliates from, and to indemnify and hold them harmless against, any liability arising out of the Agreement, subject to certain exceptions. Furthermore, DME LLC has agreed to indemnify the Company, Greenlight Re, and GRIL against any liability incurred in connection with certain actions.

The Company, Greenlight Re or GRIL may withdraw as a Participant under the Agreement with at least 90 days notice prior to the end of the then current term and prior to the expiration of the Agreement's term only "for cause," which the Agreement defines as:

- a material violation of applicable law relating to DME LLC's or DME Advisors' advisory business;

- DME LLC's or DME Advisors' gross negligence, willful misconduct or reckless disregard of any of DME LLC's obligations under the Agreement or DME Advisor's obligations under the Investment Advisory Agreement (as defined below);

- a material breach by DME LLC or DME Advisors of Greenlight Re's or GRIL's investment guidelines that is not cured within a 15-day period; or

- a material breach by DME LLC or DME Advisors of its obligations to return and deliver assets as any other Participant may request.



In addition, GRIL may withdraw as a Participant under the Agreement prior to the expiration of its term due to unsatisfactory long term performance of DME LLC or DME Advisors, as determined solely by the Board of Directors of GRIL on each anniversary date of the Agreement.

For the year ended December 31, 2013, DME Advisors received \$18.3 million in management fees and \$54.2 million in performance compensation pursuant to the Prior Agreement.

### Investment Advisory Agreement

Effective January 1, 2014, Greenlight Re, GRIL, DME LLC, DME Advisors and the Venture (as defined in Section 2.1(c) of the Agreement), entered into an Investment Advisory Agreement (the "Investment Advisory Agreement") to provide discretionary advisory services relating to the assets and liabilities of the Venture. Pursuant to the Investment Advisory Agreement, DME Advisors may formulate the overall investment strategy to be carried out by the Venture, and exercise full discretion in the management of the trading, investment transactions and related borrowing activities of the Venture in order to implement such strategy. The Management Fee shall be debited against the account of each participant (other than DME LLC) and paid in cash to DME Advisors on the first day of each month. The Venture, and each Participant, has agreed to release DME Advisors and its affiliates from, and to indemnify and hold them harmless against, any liability arising out of the Investment Advisory Agreement, subject to certain exceptions such as gross negligence, willful misconduct or reckless disregard of its obligations or uncured breach of the investment guidelines. Furthermore, DME Advisors has agreed to indemnify the Venture and each of the Participants against any liability incurred in connection with certain actions.

### Service Agreement

In February 2007, we entered into a service agreement with DME Advisors, which was amended in August 2007 and October 2007, pursuant to which DME Advisors provides investor relations services to us for compensation of \$5,000 per month (plus expenses). The service agreement had an initial term of one year and continues for sequential one-year periods until terminated by us or DME Advisors. Either party may terminate the service agreement for any reason with 30 days prior written notice to the other party.

For the year ended December 31, 2013, we incurred expenses of \$60,000 to DME Advisors for investor relations services.

### Shareholders' Agreement

Pursuant to the Company's Shareholders' Agreement, Greenlight Capital Investors, LLC, or GCI, had the right to unlimited demand registration rights once we are eligible to use Form S-3 (or similar short form registration statements). GCI assigned its demand registration rights under the Shareholders' Agreement, with our consent, to David Einhorn on January 3, 2007. Mr. Einhorn has registration rights for all of his Class B ordinary shares, including those acquired in a private placement in May 2007, as contemplated under the Shareholders' Agreement.

### OTHER MATTERS

Neither the Board of Directors nor management intends to bring before the Meeting any business other than the matters referred to in the Notice of Annual General Meeting of Shareholders and this Proxy Statement. If any other business should come properly before the Meeting, or any adjournment or postponement thereof, the proxy holders will vote on such matters at their discretion.

### ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

#### Other Action at the Meeting

As of the date of this Proxy Statement, the Company has no knowledge of any business, other than described herein and customary procedural matters, which will be presented for consideration at the Meeting. In the event any other business is properly presented at the Meeting, the persons named in the accompanying proxy may, but will not be

obligated to, vote such proxy in accordance with their judgment on such business.

#### Shareholder Proposals for the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015

Pursuant to Rule 14a-8 of the Exchange Act, shareholder proposals must be received in writing by the Secretary of the Company no later than 120 days prior to the date of the Company's proxy statement released to shareholders in connection with the Company's previous year's annual meeting of shareholders and must comply with the requirements of Cayman Islands corporate law and the Articles in order to be considered for inclusion in the Company's Proxy Statement and form of proxy relating to the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015. The Company believes that shareholder proposals received by November 18, 2014 would be considered timely for inclusion in the fiscal 2014 Proxy Statement. Such proposals should be directed to the attention of the Secretary, Greenlight Capital Re, Ltd.

Shareholders who intend to nominate persons for election as directors at the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015 must comply with the advance notice procedures and other provisions set forth in the Articles in order for such nominations to be properly brought before the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015.

Any shareholder proposal for the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015, other than with respect to a nominee for election as a director, which is submitted outside the processes of Rule 14a-8, shall be considered untimely unless received by the Secretary in writing no earlier than December 31, 2014 and no later than January 30, 2015. If a shareholder proposal is introduced at the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015 without any discussion of the proposal in the 2015 Proxy Statement and the shareholder does not notify the Company by January 30, 2015, in accordance with Cayman Islands corporate law, of the intent to raise such proposal at the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015, then proxies received by the Company for the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders in 2015 will be voted by the persons named as such proxies in their discretion with respect to such proposal.

#### Costs of Solicitation

The entire cost of this proxy solicitation will be borne by the Company, including expenses in connection with preparing, assembly, printing and mailing proxy solicitation materials. In addition to solicitation by mail, officers, directors and employees of the Company may solicit proxies by telephone, facsimile, electronic communication, in person or via the Internet, although no compensation will be paid for such solicitation. We will pay additional fees in the event we agree to have Computershare, Inc. aid in the solicitation of proxies.

By Order of the Board of Directors,

Barton Hedges  
Chief Executive Officer  
March 11, 2014  
Grand Cayman, Cayman Islands



