

FLOWERS FOODS INC  
Form 424B5  
September 23, 2016  
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SEC File No. 333-194398

**The information in this preliminary prospectus supplement is not complete and may be changed. This preliminary prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus are not an offer to sell these securities and are not soliciting an offer to buy these securities in any jurisdiction where the offer or sale is not permitted.**

**SUBJECT TO COMPLETION, DATED SEPTEMBER 23, 2016**

**PRELIMINARY PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT**

**(To Prospectus dated March 7, 2014)**

\$

% Senior Notes due 20

The notes will mature on \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_\_ unless earlier redeemed or repurchased in whole as described herein and will bear interest at the rate of \_\_\_\_\_ % per year. Interest on the notes is payable semiannually in arrears on \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of each year, beginning on \_\_\_\_\_, 2017. The interest rate payable on the notes will be subject to adjustments from time to time if either Moody's (as defined herein) or S&P (as defined herein) (or a substitute rating agency (as defined herein) therefor) downgrades (or downgrades and subsequently upgrades) the credit rating assigned to the notes as described in Description of the Notes Interest Rate Adjustment. We may redeem some or all of the notes at the applicable redemption prices described herein under Description of the Notes Optional Redemption. If we experience a change of control triggering event (as defined herein), we will be required to offer to purchase the notes from holders at 101% of the principal amount, plus accrued and unpaid interest to the date of repurchase, unless we have exercised our option to redeem the notes in whole. See Description of the Notes Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event.

The notes will be our senior unsecured obligations and will rank equally with our existing and future senior unsecured indebtedness. The notes will be denominated in U.S. dollars and issued only in minimum denominations of \$2,000 and integral multiples of \$1,000 thereafter.

**Investing in the notes involves risks that are described under Risk Factors beginning on page S-4 and the risk factors incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus.**

	<b>Per Note</b>	<b>Total</b>
Public offering price(1)	%	\$
Underwriting discount	%	\$
Proceeds (before expenses) to us(1)	%	\$

(1) Plus accrued interest from \_\_\_\_\_, 2016, if settlement occurs after that date.

**Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state or other securities commission has approved or disapproved of the notes or determined that this prospectus supplement or the accompanying base prospectus is accurate or complete. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.**

The notes are a new issue of securities with no established trading market. We do not intend to apply for the notes to be listed on any securities exchange or to arrange for the notes to be quoted on any quotation system.

The underwriters expect to deliver the notes to purchasers in book-entry only form through the facilities of The Depository Trust Company and its direct and indirect participants, including Clearstream Banking, S.A., and Euroclear Bank, S.A./N.V., as operator of the Euroclear System, on or about \_\_\_\_\_, 2016.

*Joint Book-Running Managers*

**Deutsche Bank Securities  
RBC Capital Markets**

**Wells Fargo Securities  
SunTrust Robinson Humphrey**

**The date of this prospectus supplement is \_\_\_\_\_, 2016**

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You should rely only on the information contained or incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement, the accompanying base prospectus or any free writing prospectus filed by us with the Securities and Exchange Commission (the "SEC"). We have not, and the underwriters have not, authorized anyone to provide you with any different or additional information. The information in this prospectus supplement, the accompanying base prospectus and such free writing prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference are only accurate as of their respective dates. Our business, financial condition, liquidity, results of operations and prospects may have changed since those dates.

The distribution of this prospectus supplement, the accompanying base prospectus and such free writing prospectus and the offering of the notes in certain jurisdictions may be restricted by law. This prospectus supplement, the accompanying base prospectus and such free writing prospectus may only be used where it is legal to sell these securities. This prospectus supplement, the accompanying base prospectus and such free writing prospectus do not constitute an offer, or an invitation on our behalf or on behalf of the underwriters or any of them, to subscribe to or purchase any of the notes, and may not be used for or in connection with an offer or solicitation by anyone, in any jurisdiction in which such an offer or solicitation is not authorized or to any person to whom it is unlawful to make such an offer or solicitation.

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**ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT**

This document is in two parts. The first part is this prospectus supplement, including the documents incorporated by reference herein, which describes the specific terms of the notes and the offering thereof and certain other matters relating to us. The second part, the accompanying base prospectus, gives more general information about securities we may offer from time to time, some of which may not apply to the notes we are offering at this time. The accompanying base prospectus is part of a registration statement that we filed with the SEC using a shelf registration statement. Under the shelf registration process, from time to time, we may offer and sell debt securities in one or more offerings. Generally, when we refer to the prospectus, we are referring to both parts of this document combined. To the extent the description of the notes in the prospectus supplement differs from the description of the debt securities in the accompanying base prospectus, you should only rely on the information in the prospectus supplement. You should read this entire prospectus supplement, as well as the accompanying base prospectus and the documents incorporated by reference that are described under **Incorporation by Reference** in this prospectus supplement and **Where You Can Find More Information** in the accompanying base prospectus.

In this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus, references to **we**, **our**, **us**, **the company** or **Flowers Foods** refer to Flowers Foods, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries, unless otherwise indicated or unless the context requires otherwise.

We own or have rights to trademarks or trade names that we use in connection with the operation of our business, including our corporate names, logos and website names. In addition, we own or have the rights to copyrights, trade secrets and other proprietary rights that protect the content of our products and the formulations for such products. Solely for convenience, some of the trademarks, trade names and copyrights referred to in this prospectus supplement, the accompanying base prospectus or the documents incorporated herein or therein by reference are listed without the ©, ® and ™ symbols, but we will assert, to the fullest extent under applicable law, our rights to our copyrights, trademarks and trade names.

This document and any related free writing prospectus is not a prospectus for the purposes of the Prospectus Directive (as defined below). This document and any related free writing prospectus have been prepared on the basis that any offer of notes in any Member State of the European Economic Area which has implemented the Prospectus Directive (each, a **Relevant Member State** ) will be made pursuant to an exemption under the Prospectus Directive from the requirement to publish a prospectus for offers of notes. Accordingly any person making or intending to make an offer in that Relevant Member State of notes which are the subject of the offering contemplated in this document and any related free writing prospectus may only do so in circumstances in which no obligation arises for us or any of the underwriters to publish a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Directive in relation to such offer. Neither we nor the underwriters have authorized, nor do they authorize, the making of any offer of notes in circumstances in which an obligation arises for us or the underwriters to publish a prospectus for such offer. The expression **Prospectus Directive** means Directive 2003/71/EC (as amended, including by Directive 2010/73/EU), and includes any relevant implementing measure in the Relevant Member State.

This document and any related free writing prospectus are being distributed only to, and are directed only at, and any offer subsequently made may only be directed at persons who are (i) investment professionals falling within Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005, as amended (the **Order** ) or (ii) high net worth companies and other entities falling within Article 49(2)(a) to (d) of the Order or (iii) any other persons to whom they may otherwise be lawfully communicated in accordance with the Order (all such persons together being referred to as **relevant persons** ). This document and any related free writing prospectus and any of their contents must not be acted on or relied on in the United Kingdom by persons who are not relevant persons. In the United Kingdom, the notes offered hereby are only available to, and any investment or investment activity to which

this document and any related free writing prospectus relate will be engaged in only with, relevant persons.

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**INCORPORATION BY REFERENCE**

Information incorporated by reference is deemed to be part of this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus, except for any information modified or superseded by information in this prospectus supplement, the accompanying base prospectus or any documents subsequently filed with the SEC. The incorporated information is an important part of this prospectus supplement, and information that we file with the SEC prior to the termination of the offering of the notes will automatically update and modify or supersede, as applicable, this information. This prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus incorporate by reference the information in the following documents (other than information deemed to have been furnished and not filed in accordance with SEC rules):

our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 2, 2016;

our Definitive Proxy Statement on Schedule 14A filed with the SEC on April 14, 2016;

our Quarterly Reports on Form 10-Q for the quarterly periods ended April 23, 2016 and July 16, 2016; and

our Current Reports on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on March 17, 2016, April 22, 2016, July 29, 2016, August 10, 2016 and September 23, 2016, in each case other than information furnished under Items 2.02 or 7.01 of Form 8-K.

In addition, any future filings we make with the SEC under Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the Exchange Act ) (other than information deemed to be furnished and not filed under SEC rules), prior to the termination of the offering of the notes will be incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus.

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus contain summaries of provisions contained in some of the documents discussed in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus, but reference is made to the actual documents for complete information. All of the summaries are qualified in their entirety by the actual documents. Copies of certain of the documents referred to in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus have been filed with or are incorporated by reference as exhibits to the registration statement. If any contract, agreement or other document is filed or incorporated by reference as an exhibit to the registration statement, you should read the exhibit for a more complete understanding of the document or matter involved.

You may obtain without charge a copy of documents that are incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus by requesting them in writing at the following address: Flowers Foods, Inc., 1919 Flowers Circle, Thomasville, Georgia 31757, Attn: Investor Relations Department or by telephone at (229) 226-9110. These documents may also be accessed through our website at [www.flowersfoods.com](http://www.flowersfoods.com). Information contained on our website is not intended to be incorporated by reference in, and should not be considered a part of, this prospectus supplement or the accompanying base prospectus. We are required to file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. Any documents we file with the SEC also may be inspected and copied at the Public Reference Room of the SEC located at Room 1580, 100 F Street, N.E., Washington D.C. 20549. Copies of these documents may be obtained at prescribed rates from the Public Reference Room of the SEC located at Room 1580, 100 F Street, N.E., Washington D.C. 20549. For further information about the Public

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Reference Section, call 1-800-SEC-0330. Such materials may also be accessed electronically by means of the SEC's home page on the Internet (<http://www.sec.gov>).

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**FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

We have included certain information in, or incorporated by reference in, this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus that may be deemed forward-looking information as defined by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements relate to current expectations regarding our future financial condition, liquidity and results of operations and are often identified by the use of words and phrases such as anticipate, believe, continue, could, estimate, expect, intend, may, plan, predict, project, should, to, is expected to or will continue, or the negative of these terms, or other comparable terminology. These forward-looking statements are based upon assumptions we believe are reasonable.

Forward-looking statements are based on current information and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those projected. Certain factors that may cause actual results, performance, liquidity, and achievements to differ materially from those projected are discussed in this prospectus supplement, the accompanying base prospectus and the documents incorporated herein and therein by reference and may include, but are not limited to:

unexpected changes in any of the following: (1) general economic and business conditions; (2) the competitive setting in which we operate, including, advertising or promotional strategies by us or our competitors, as well as changes in consumer demand; (3) interest rates and other terms available to us on our borrowings; (4) energy and raw materials costs and availability and hedging counter-party risks; (5) relationships with or increased costs related to our employees and third party service providers; and (6) laws and regulations (including environmental and health-related issues), accounting standards or tax rates in the markets in which we operate;

the loss or financial instability of any significant customer(s);

changes in consumer behavior, trends and preferences, including health and whole grain trends, and the movement toward more inexpensive store-branded products;

the level of success we achieve in developing and introducing new products and entering new markets;

our ability to implement new technology and customer requirements as required;

our ability to operate existing, and any new, manufacturing lines according to schedule;

our ability to execute our business strategy, which may involve integration of recent acquisitions or the acquisition or disposition of assets at presently targeted values;

consolidation within the baking industry and related industries;

changes in pricing, customer and consumer reaction to pricing actions, and the pricing environment among competitors within the industry;

disruptions in our direct-store-delivery distribution model, including litigation or an adverse ruling by a court or regulatory or governmental body that could affect the independent contractor classifications of the independent distributors;

increases in employee and employee-related costs, including funding of pension plans;

the credit, business, and legal risks associated with independent distributors and customers which operate in the highly competitive retail food and foodservice industries;

any business disruptions due to political instability, armed hostilities, incidents of terrorism, natural disasters, technological breakdowns, product contamination or the responses to, or repercussions from, any of these or similar events or conditions and our ability to insure against such events;

the failure of our information technology systems to perform adequately, including any interruptions, intrusions or security breaches of such systems; and

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regulation and legislation related to climate change that could affect our ability to procure our commodity needs or that necessitate additional unplanned capital expenditures.

The foregoing list of important factors does not include all such factors, nor necessarily presents them in order of importance. In addition, you should consult other disclosures made by the company (such as in our other filings with the SEC) for other factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those projected by the company. Please refer to the factors discussed under the caption "Risk Factors" in this prospectus supplement and under the captions "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in the company's Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 2, 2016 and in the company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended July 16, 2016 for additional information regarding factors that could affect the company's results of operations, financial condition and liquidity. We caution you not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, as they speak only as of the date made and are inherently uncertain. The company undertakes no obligation to publicly revise or update such statements, except as required by law.

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**PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT SUMMARY**

*This summary highlights selected information about our company and this offering. It does not contain all of the information that may be important to you in deciding whether to purchase notes. We encourage you to read the entire prospectus supplement, the accompanying base prospectus and the documents that we have filed with the SEC that are incorporated herein and therein by reference before deciding whether to purchase notes.*

**Flowers Foods, Inc.**

Flowers Foods currently operates two business segments: a direct-store-delivery segment ( DSD segment ) and a warehouse delivery segment ( warehouse segment ). The DSD segment operates 39 bakeries that market a wide variety of fresh bakery foods, including fresh breads, buns, rolls, tortillas, and snack cakes. These products are sold through a direct-store-delivery model to retail and foodservice customers in the Southeast, Mid-Atlantic, New England, Southwest, California and select markets in Nevada, the Midwest and the Pacific Northwest. The warehouse segment operates 10 bakeries that produce snack cakes, breads and rolls for national retail, foodservice, vending, and co-pack customers, which are delivered through customers' warehouse channels and one bakery mix plant.

Flowers Foods is a Georgia corporation and was founded in 1919. Our principal executive offices are located at 1919 Flowers Circle, Thomasville, Georgia 31757, and our telephone number at that address is (229) 226-9110. Our corporate website address is [www.flowersfoods.com](http://www.flowersfoods.com). The information on our website is not part of or incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement or the accompanying base prospectus.

**Recent Developments**

On August 12, 2016, a class action complaint was filed in the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York by Chris B. Hendley (the Hendley complaint ) against the company and certain senior members of management (collectively, the defendants ). On August 17, 2016, another class action complaint was filed in the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of New York by Scott Dovell, II (the Dovell complaint ) and together with the Hendley complaint, the complaints ) against the defendants. Plaintiffs in the complaints are securities holders that acquired company securities between February 7, 2013 and August 10, 2016. The complaints generally allege that the defendants made materially false and/or misleading statements and/or failed to disclose that (1) the company's labor practices were not in compliance with applicable federal laws and regulations; (2) such non-compliance exposed the company to legal liability and/or negative regulatory action; and (3) as a result, the defendants' statements about the company's business, operations, and prospects were false and misleading and/or lacked a reasonable basis. The counts of the complaints are asserted against the defendants pursuant to Sections 10(b) and 20(a) of the Exchange Act and Rule 10b-5 under the Exchange Act. The complaints seek (1) class certification under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, (2) compensatory damages in favor of the plaintiffs and all other class members against the defendants, jointly and severally, for all damages sustained as a result of wrongdoing, in an amount to be proven at trial, including interest, and (3) awarding plaintiffs and the class their reasonable costs and expenses incurred in the actions, including counsel and expert fees. On August 29, 2016, the court set an initial pre-trial conference for both actions for October 20, 2016. The company and/or its respective subsidiaries are vigorously defending these lawsuits. Given the stage of the complaints and the claims and issues presented, the company cannot reasonably estimate at this time the possible loss or range of loss, if any, that may arise from the unresolved lawsuits.

On the afternoon of August 9, 2016, the U.S. Department of Labor (the Department ) notified the company that it has been scheduled for a compliance review under the Fair Labor Standards Act. The company is cooperating with the Department, and because the review process is confidential, the company has no further comment at this time.

For a discussion of risks related to these and related matters, see Risk Factors A disruption in the operation of our DSD distribution system could negatively affect our results of operations, financial condition and cash flows. and We are subject to increasing legal complexity and could be party to litigation that may adversely affect our business. in Risk Factors beginning on page S-3.

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**The Offering**

Issuer	Flowers Foods, Inc.
Securities Offered	\$      aggregate principal amount of      % Senior Notes due 20      .
Maturity	The notes will mature on                      , 20      , unless earlier redeemed or repurchased in whole in accordance with      Description of the Notes      Optional Redemption      or      Description of the Notes      Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event,      respectively, below.
Interest	Interest on the notes will accrue from                      , 2016 and will be payable semiannually in arrears on                      and                      of each year, beginning                      , 2017.
Interest Rate Adjustment	The interest rate payable on the notes will be subject to adjustments from time to time if either Moody      s or S&P (or a substitute rating agency therefor) downgrades (or downgrades and subsequently upgrades) the credit rating assigned to the notes. See      Description of the Notes      Interest Rate Adjustment.
Ranking	The notes will be our senior unsecured obligations and will rank equally with our existing and future senior unsecured indebtedness.
Use of Proceeds	We intend to use the net proceeds of this offering to repay debt currently outstanding under our existing term loan facilities and the balance, if any, of the net proceeds for general corporate purposes.
Optional Redemption	On any date prior to                      , 20      (three months prior to the stated maturity of the notes), we may redeem some or all of the notes at a price equal to the greater of (1) 100% of the principal amount of the notes redeemed and (2) the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest on the notes to be redeemed that would be due if such notes matured on                      , 20      (exclusive of interest accrued to, but not including, the date of redemption) discounted to the date of redemption on a semi-annual basis (assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months) at a rate equal to the sum of the applicable treasury rate (as defined herein) plus                      basis points, plus, in each case, accrued and unpaid interest. At any time on or

after \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_ (the date that is three months prior to the stated maturity of the notes), we may redeem some or all of the notes at a price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the notes redeemed plus accrued and unpaid interest.

Repurchase Upon Change of  
Control Triggering Event

If we experience a change of control triggering event (which is defined in this prospectus supplement and involves a change of control and related rating of the notes below investment grade), we will be required to offer to purchase the notes at a purchase price equal to 101% of the principal amount, plus accrued and unpaid

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interest unless we have exercised our option to redeem the notes in whole. See Description of the Notes Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event.

Covenants

The base indenture and the officer's certificate related to the notes (together, the indenture) will contain certain covenants that will, among other things, restrict our ability to:

incur certain debt secured by liens;

engage in certain sale-leaseback transactions; and

consolidate, merge or transfer all or substantially all of our assets.

These covenants will be subject to significant exceptions. See Description of the Notes Certain Covenants.

Denominations

Minimum denominations of \$2,000 and integral multiples of \$1,000 in excess thereof.

No Listing of the Notes

The notes are a new issue of securities with no established trading market. We do not plan to list the notes on any securities exchange or to include them in any automatic quotation system.

Risk Factors

Investing in the notes involves risks. You should carefully consider the information set forth in the section of this prospectus supplement entitled Risk Factors, as well as other information included in or incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus, before deciding whether to purchase the notes.

Conflicts of Interest

As described under Use of Proceeds, we intend to use a portion of the net proceeds of this offering to repay debt currently outstanding under our existing term loan facilities. An affiliate of Deutsche Bank Securities Inc., an affiliate of Wells Fargo Securities, LLC, an affiliate of RBC Capital Markets, LLC and an affiliate of SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc., each of which is acting as one of the underwriters, are lenders with respect to certain amounts currently outstanding under our existing term loan facilities. Because more than 5% of the net proceeds of this offering may be received by affiliates of the underwriters, this offering is being



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conducted in compliance with FINRA Rule 5121. See Underwriting  
(Conflicts of Interest) Conflicts of Interest on page S-22.

Trustee

Wells Fargo Bank, National Association.

Governing Law

New York.

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**RISK FACTORS**

*An investment in the notes involves risk. Prior to making a decision to purchase notes, and in consultation with your own financial and legal advisors, you should carefully consider the following risk factors, as well as the risk factors discussed in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 2, 2016 and our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended July 16, 2016, which are incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus. You should also refer to the other information in or incorporated by reference into this prospectus supplement and the accompanying base prospectus, including our consolidated financial statements and the related notes. Additional risks and uncertainties that are not yet identified may also impact us. The realization of any of these risks could materially and adversely affect our business, results of operations, liquidity, financial condition and prospects and the market value of your notes.*

**Risks Relating to the Notes**

**The notes are subject to prior claims of any secured creditors and the creditors and any preferred equity holders of our subsidiaries.**

The notes are our unsecured general obligations, ranking equally with our other senior unsecured indebtedness and liabilities but effectively junior to any secured indebtedness (to the extent of the assets securing that indebtedness) and effectively junior to the debt and other liabilities and any preferred equity of our subsidiaries. At July 16, 2016, Flowers Foods, Inc. had no secured indebtedness and our subsidiaries had approximately \$190.0 million of secured indebtedness reflecting amounts outstanding under the accounts receivable securitization facility and no preferred equity. The indenture governing the notes permits us and our subsidiaries to incur certain secured indebtedness that would be effectively senior to the notes upon any bankruptcy, liquidation, reorganization or other winding up. Accordingly, in the event of our bankruptcy, liquidation, reorganization or other winding up, assets that secure debt will be available to pay obligations on the notes only after all debt secured by those assets has been repaid in full. Holders of the notes will participate in our remaining assets ratably with all of our unsecured and unsubordinated creditors, including our trade creditors. If we or our subsidiaries incur any secured indebtedness, the assets pledged to secure that indebtedness will be subject to prior claims by our secured creditors. The incurrence of any additional debt or preferred equity may have important consequences to holders of notes, including making it more difficult for us to meet our payment obligations on the notes, potentially causing a loss in the market value of the notes and imposing a risk that any ratings assigned to the notes may be lowered, placed on negative outlook or withdrawn.

**The indenture does not limit the amount of indebtedness that we and our subsidiaries may incur.**

The indenture under which the notes will be issued does not limit the amount of indebtedness that we and our subsidiaries may incur. We and our subsidiaries are also permitted to incur certain secured indebtedness that would be effectively senior to the notes. In addition, our subsidiaries are permitted to issue preferred equity, which together with all liabilities of those subsidiaries, would be senior to our common equity in those subsidiaries, and, accordingly, effectively senior to the notes. The indenture does not contain any financial or other covenants that would afford the holders of the notes any protection in the event we participate in a highly leveraged or similar transaction, except as described under *Description of the Notes Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event*, *Description of the Notes Limitations on Liens*, and *Description of the Notes Limitations on Sale and Leaseback Transactions*. In addition, the indenture does not contain any restrictive covenants prohibiting or otherwise limiting our ability to repurchase common stock, pay dividends or make any payments on junior or other indebtedness.



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**Our existing and future indebtedness may limit cash flow available to invest in the ongoing needs of our business, which could prevent us from fulfilling our obligations under the notes.**

After giving effect to this notes offering and the application of proceeds, our total consolidated indebtedness at July 16, 2016 would have been approximately \$        million. Additionally, we have the ability under our existing revolving credit facility and term loan facilities to incur substantial additional indebtedness in the future. Our level of indebtedness could have important consequences to you. For example, it could:

require us to dedicate a substantial portion of our cash flow from operations to the payment of debt service, reducing the availability of our cash flow to fund working capital, capital expenditures, acquisitions and other general corporate purposes;

subject us to cross-defaults and cross-acceleration of the maturities of our debt and, in the case of secured debt, foreclosure of collateral upon default;

increase our vulnerability to adverse economic or industry conditions;

limit our ability to obtain additional financing in the future and react to changes in our business; or

place us at a competitive disadvantage compared to businesses in our industry that have less indebtedness. Our historical financial results have been, and we anticipate that our future financial results will be, subject to fluctuations. Our ability to generate cash flow from operations is dependent on our ability to execute our business strategy and is also subject to general economic, financial, competitive, legislative, regulatory and other factors that are beyond our control. Accordingly, we cannot assure you that our business will generate sufficient cash flow from operations or that future financing will be available to us on attractive terms, or at all, in an amount sufficient to enable us to pay our indebtedness, including the notes, or to fund our other business needs.

**We may use a portion of the net proceeds of this offering to continue to pursue acquisition opportunities.**

We evaluate potential acquisitions on an ongoing basis and intend to continue to evaluate and pursue potential acquisition opportunities in the future. Any of such potential acquisitions could be material, and we cannot predict the impact of any acquisitions on our financial condition, liquidity or results of operations. Furthermore, we may not be successful in identifying or pursuing acquisition opportunities, in assessing the value, strengths and weaknesses of those opportunities, in achieving the benefits of any such acquisition as we anticipated, or in consummating acquisitions on favorable terms or at all. We may finance such acquisitions with a portion of the net proceeds of this offering of notes, borrowings under our existing revolving credit facility or term loan facilities from time to time, proceeds from potential additional offerings of equity or debt securities, or any combination thereof. The incurrence of additional indebtedness in connection with any such acquisition may have important consequences for you as a holder of the notes, including those risks discussed above under    The notes are subject to prior claims of any secured creditors and the creditors and any preferred equity holders of our subsidiaries   ,    The indenture does not limit the amount of indebtedness that we and our subsidiaries may incur    and    Our existing and future indebtedness may limit cash flow available to invest in the ongoing needs of our business, which could prevent us from fulfilling our obligations under

the notes.

**We may not be able to repurchase the notes upon a change of control triggering event.**

Upon the occurrence of a change of control triggering event (as defined herein), each holder of notes will have the right to require us to repurchase all or any part of such holder's notes unless we have exercised our option to redeem the notes in whole. If we experience a change of control triggering event, there can be no assurance that we would have sufficient financial resources available to satisfy our obligations to repurchase the notes. Our failure to satisfy our obligations to repurchase the notes would result in an event of default under the indenture, and thereby could have material adverse consequences for us and the holders of the notes and would trigger cross-defaults under our accounts receivable securitization facility, revolving credit facility and term loan facilities. See Description of the Notes Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event.

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**We are a holding company and depend on our subsidiaries to satisfy our cash needs including our ability to make the necessary payments under the notes.**

All of our operations are conducted through our subsidiaries. As a result, our ability to service our indebtedness, including our obligations under the notes, is dependent on the earnings and cash flow of our subsidiaries and payments to us from our subsidiaries in the form of dividends, loans or advances and through repayment of loans or advances from us. Our subsidiaries are separate and distinct legal entities. Our subsidiaries have no obligation to pay any amounts due on the notes or to provide us with funds to meet our payment obligations on the notes, whether in the form of dividends, loans, advances or other payments, and the lack of such payments would significantly affect our ability to meet our payment obligations on the notes. In addition, any payment of dividends, loans or advances by our subsidiaries could be subject to statutory or contractual prohibitions or other restrictions. Payments to us by our subsidiaries will also be contingent upon our subsidiaries' business considerations. Finally, changes in the laws of foreign jurisdictions in which we operate may adversely affect the ability of some of our foreign subsidiaries to repatriate funds to us.

**An active trading market for the notes may not develop or be maintained.**

There is no existing market for the notes and we do not intend to apply for listing of the notes on any securities exchange or any automated quotation system. Accordingly, there can be no assurance that an active trading market for the notes will ever develop or be maintained. Further, there can be no assurance as to the liquidity of any trading market that may develop for the notes or your ability to sell your notes when and at the price desired. Future trading prices of the notes will depend on many factors, including our financial condition, liquidity and results of operations and the then-current ratings assigned to the notes. Any trading market for the notes will also be affected by other factors, including, without limitation:

the time remaining to the maturity of the notes;

the outstanding principal amount of the notes;

the terms related to optional redemption or repurchase of the notes;

the market for similar debt securities of comparable companies; and

the level, direction and volatility of market interest rates generally.

The underwriters have advised us that they currently intend to make a market in the notes, but they are not obligated to do so and may cease market-making at any time in their sole discretion without notice to, or the consent of, noteholders.

**Our credit ratings may not reflect all risks of your investments in the notes.**

Our credit ratings are an assessment by rating agencies of our ability to pay our debt when due. Consequently, real or anticipated changes in our credit ratings will generally affect the market value of the notes. Agency ratings are not a

recommendation to buy, sell or hold any security, and may be revised, placed on negative outlook or withdrawn at any time by the issuing agency. Downgrading or withdrawal of our credit ratings or placing us on negative outlook for possible future downgrading would increase our cost of financing, limit our access to the capital markets and have a negative effect on the market value of the notes. Each agency's rating should be evaluated independently of any other agency's rating.

**We may choose to redeem the notes prior to maturity.**

We may redeem some or all of the notes at any time prior to their maturity. See Description of the Notes Optional Redemption. If prevailing interest rates are lower at the time of redemption, you may not be able to reinvest the redemption proceeds in a comparable security at an interest rate as high as the interest rate of the notes being redeemed.

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**A disruption in the operation of our DSD distribution system could negatively affect our results of operations, financial condition and cash flows.**

We believe that our DSD distribution system is a significant competitive advantage. A material negative change in our relationship with the independent distributors, litigation or one or more adverse rulings by courts or regulatory or governmental bodies regarding our independent distributorship program, including actions or decisions that could affect the independent contractor classifications of the independent distributors, or an adverse judgment against the company for actions taken by the independent distributors could materially and negatively affect our financial condition, results of operations, and cash flows.

**We are subject to increasing legal complexity and could be party to litigation that may adversely affect our business.**

Increasing legal complexity may continue to affect our operations and results in material ways. We are or could be subject to legal proceedings that may adversely affect our business, including class actions, administrative proceedings, government investigations, employment and personal injury claims, disputes with current or former suppliers, claims by current or former distributors, and intellectual property claims (including claims that we infringed another party's trademarks, copyrights, or patents). Inconsistent standards imposed by governmental authorities can adversely affect our business and increase our exposure to litigation. Litigation involving our independent distributor system and the independent contractor classification of our independent distributors, as well as litigation related to disclosure made by us in connection therewith, if determined adversely, could increase costs, negatively impact our business prospects and the business prospects of our distributors and subject us to incremental liability for their actions. We are also subject to the legal and compliance risks associated with privacy, data collection, protection and management, in particular as it relates to information we collect when we provide products to customers.



**Table of Contents****USE OF PROCEEDS**

The net proceeds to us from the sale of the notes will be approximately \$       million after deducting the underwriting discount and our estimated offering expenses. We intend to use the net proceeds of this offering to repay debt currently outstanding under our existing term loan facilities and the balance, if any, of the net proceeds for general corporate purposes. Pending application of the net proceeds of the sale of the notes, we intend to invest such proceeds in short-term, interest bearing investments.

As of July 16, 2016, we had \$369.2 million outstanding under our existing term loan facilities. Borrowings under the existing term loan facilities had a weighted average interest rate of 1.96% as of July 16, 2016. The term loan facilities mature on April 5, 2018, with respect to the 2013 term loan credit facility and April 19, 2021, with respect to the 2016 term loan credit facility. Affiliates of the underwriters participating in this offering are lenders under the existing term loan facilities and therefore are expected to receive a ratable portion of the net proceeds. See Underwriting (Conflicts of Interest) Conflicts of Interest.

**RATIOS OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES**

The following table sets forth our consolidated ratios of earnings to fixed charges for the indicated periods:

	<b>Twenty-Eight Weeks Ended July 16,</b>		<b>Fiscal Year(a)</b>			
	<b>2016</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2013</b>	<b>2012</b>	<b>2011</b>
Ratio of earnings to fixed charges(1)	5.7x	6.2x	5.6x	6.5x	5.3x	6.7x

(a) Our fiscal year ends the Saturday nearest December 31.

(1) For purposes of computing these ratios, earnings represents income from continuing operations before income taxes plus interest expense and one-third of rent expense (which approximates the interest component of rental expense). Fixed charges consist of interest expense and the interest component of rental expense. We have not had any shares of preferred stock outstanding during any of these periods, and have not paid any preferred dividends. Therefore, our ratios of earnings to combined fixed charges and preferred dividends are the same as the ratios above.

Table of Contents**CAPITALIZATION**

The following table sets forth, as of July 16, 2016, our consolidated cash and cash equivalents, long-term debt and stockholders' equity on an actual basis and as adjusted to give effect to the sale of the notes and the application of the net proceeds. See "Use of Proceeds." You should read this table in conjunction with our audited consolidated financial statements and the notes thereto and the information under the heading "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended January 2, 2016 and our unaudited consolidated interim financial statements and the notes thereto in our Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended July 16, 2016, which are incorporated by reference in this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus. See "Incorporation by Reference" in this prospectus supplement.

	<b>As of July 16, 2016</b>	
	<b>Actual (Unaudited)</b>	<b>As Adjusted (Unaudited)</b>
	<b>(Dollars in thousands, except per share amounts)</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 11,592	\$
Long-term debt:		
% Senior Notes due 2016 offered hereby		
Revolving credit facility	32,500	32,500
2013 term loan credit facility	223,614	
2016 term loan credit facility	145,629	
4.375% senior notes due 2022	397,235	397,235
Accounts receivable securitization	190,000	190,000
Other <sup>(1)</sup>	37,196	37,196
<b>Total debt</b>	<b>1,026,174</b>	
Current maturities of long-term debt and capital lease obligations	130,359	10,359
<b>Total long-term debt</b>	<b>\$ 895,815</b>	<b>\$</b>
Stockholders' equity:		
Preferred stock (par value \$100, authorized 200,000 shares and none issued)		
Preferred stock (par value \$0.01, authorized 800,000 and none issued)		
Common stock (stated par value \$0.01 per share and \$.001 current par value, 500,000,000 authorized shares, 228,729,585 shares and 228,729,585 shares issued, respectively)	199	199
Treasury stock (21,859,247 shares and 16,463,137 shares, respectively)	(281,834)	(281,834)
Capital in excess of par value	638,327	638,327
Retained earnings	923,726	922,432 <sup>(2)</sup>
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(127,628)	(127,628)
<b>Total stockholders' equity</b>	<b>\$ 1,152,790</b>	<b>\$ 1,151,496</b>

**Total long-term debt and stockholders' equity** \$ 2,048,605

- (1) Other includes the company's capital lease obligations and other notes payable as of July 16, 2016.
- (2) Pursuant to accounting principles, the company recognized approximately \$2.3 million in fees and other costs upon execution of the term loan facilities (the deferred debt issuance cost). The deferred debt issuance cost was amortized over the life of the term loan facilities. Upon repayment of the term loan facilities prior to their expiration, a \$2.0 million (before tax) or \$1.3 million (net of tax at the company's effective tax rate) deferred debt issuance cost will be recognized by the company.

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**DESCRIPTION OF THE NOTES**

The following description of the particular terms of the notes supplements the description of the general terms and provisions of the debt securities described in the section of the accompanying base prospectus entitled "Description of Debt Securities", to which reference is made. References to "the company," "we," "us" and "our" in this section are only to Flowers Foods, Inc., the issuer of the notes, and not to its subsidiaries.

**General**

We will issue a total of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ aggregate principal amount of \_\_\_\_\_ % Senior Notes due 20\_\_\_\_ (the "notes") that will mature on \_\_\_\_\_, unless redeemed or repurchased prior to that date in accordance with the provisions set forth in \_\_\_\_\_ Optional Redemption or \_\_\_\_\_ Repurchase Upon Change in Control Triggering Event, respectively, below. The notes will be issued as a series of debt securities under the indenture, dated as of April 3, 2012, between the company and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association (the "Trustee"). The terms of the indenture are more fully described in the accompanying base prospectus. The following summary of certain provisions of the notes and the indenture does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the actual provisions of the notes and the indenture. Certain terms used but not defined in this prospectus supplement shall have the meanings given to them in the accompanying base prospectus, the notes or the indenture, as applicable.

The notes will be senior unsecured obligations of the company ranking equally with all of our existing and future senior unsecured indebtedness. The indenture does not limit the aggregate principal amount of debt securities that may be issued thereunder and provides that debt securities may be issued thereunder from time to time in one or more additional series.

The notes will be issuable in denominations of \$2,000 and integral multiples of \$1,000 above that amount in book-entry form only. See "Book-Entry System" below.

We may from time to time, without notice to, or the consent of, the holders of the notes, reopen the notes and issue more debt securities having the same terms as the notes being offered by this prospectus supplement (except as to issue date and, in some cases, issue price and first interest payment date). These additional debt securities, together with the notes offered by this prospectus supplement, will constitute a single series of debt securities under the indenture.

The notes will bear interest at an annual rate of \_\_\_\_\_ % per year from \_\_\_\_\_, 2016. The interest rate payable on the notes will be subject to adjustments from time to time if either Moody's or S&P (or a substitute rating agency therefor) downgrades (or downgrades and subsequently upgrades) the credit rating assigned to the notes as described in "Interest Rate Adjustment." Interest is payable semiannually in arrears on \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ to holders of record at the close of business on the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ (whether or not that date is a business day), as the case may be, immediately preceding such interest payment date. The first interest payment date on the notes will be \_\_\_\_\_, 2017. Interest on the notes will be computed on the basis of a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months.

If any interest payment date, the stated maturity date or any earlier date of redemption or repurchase falls on a day that is not a business day, the applicable payment will be made on the next business day, and no interest will accrue on the amount so payable for the period from and after such date to the next business day. The term "business day" means any day other than a Saturday, Sunday or other day on which banking institutions in The City of New York are authorized or obligated by law, regulation or executive order to close.

**Interest Rate Adjustment**

The interest rate payable on the notes will be subject to adjustments from time to time if either Moody's or S&P or, if either of Moody's or S&P ceases to rate the notes or fails to make a rating of the notes publicly

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available, in each case for reasons outside of our control, a substitute rating agency downgrades (or downgrades and subsequently upgrades) the credit rating assigned to the notes, in the manner described below.

If the rating assigned by Moody's (or any substitute rating agency therefor) of the notes is decreased to a rating set forth in the immediately following table, the interest rate on the notes will increase such that it will equal the interest rate payable on the notes on the date of their initial issuance plus the percentage set forth opposite the rating in the table below (plus, if applicable, the percentage set forth opposite the rating in the table under S&P Rating Percentage):

***Moody's Rating\* Percentage***

Ba1	0.25%
Ba2	0.50%
Ba3	0.75%
B1 or below	1.00%

\* Including the equivalent ratings of any substitute rating agency.

If the rating assigned by S&P (or any substitute rating agency therefor) of the notes is decreased to a rating set forth in the immediately following table, the interest rate on the notes will increase such that it will equal the interest rate payable on the notes on the date of their initial issuance plus the percentage set forth opposite the rating in the table below (plus, if applicable, the percentage set forth opposite the rating in the table under Moody's Rating Percentage):

***S&P Rating\* Percentage***

BB+	0.25%
BB	0.50%
BB-	0.75%
B+ or below	1.00%

\* Including the equivalent ratings of any substitute rating agency.

If at any time the interest rate on the notes has been increased and either Moody's or S&P (or, in either case, a substitute rating agency therefor), as the case may be, subsequently upgrades its rating of the notes to any of the threshold ratings set forth above, the interest rate on the notes will be decreased such that the interest rate for the notes equals the interest rate payable on the notes on the date of their initial issuance plus the percentages set forth opposite the ratings from the tables above in effect immediately following the upgrade in rating. If Moody's (or any substitute rating agency therefor) subsequently upgrades its rating of the notes to Baa3 (or its equivalent, in the case of a substitute rating agency) or higher, and S&P (or any substitute rating agency therefor) upgrades its rating to BBB- (or its equivalent, in the case of a substitute rating agency) or higher, the interest rate on the notes will be decreased to the interest rate payable on the notes on the date of their initial issuance (and if one such upgrade occurs and the other does not, the interest rate on the notes will be decreased so that it does not reflect any increase attributable to the upgrading rating agency). In addition, the interest rates on the notes will permanently cease to be subject to any adjustment described above (notwithstanding any subsequent downgrade in the ratings by either or both rating agencies) if the notes become rated Baa1 and BBB+ (or, in either case, the equivalent thereof, in the case of a

substitute rating agency) or higher by Moody's and S&P (or, in either case, a substitute rating agency therefor), respectively (or one of these ratings if the notes are only rated by one rating agency).

Each adjustment required by any downgrade or upgrade in a rating set forth above, whether occasioned by the action of Moody's or S&P (or, in either case, a substitute rating agency therefor), shall be made independent

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of any and all other adjustments. In no event shall (1) the interest rate for the notes be reduced to below the interest rate payable on the notes on the date of their initial issuance or (2) the total increase in the interest rate on the notes exceed 2.00% above the interest rate payable on the notes on the date of their initial issuance.

No adjustments in the interest rate of the notes shall be made solely as a result of a rating agency ceasing to provide a rating of the notes. If at any time Moody's or S&P ceases to provide a rating of the notes, we will use our commercially reasonable efforts to obtain a rating of the notes from a substitute rating agency, if one exists, in which case, for purposes of determining any increase or decrease in the interest rate on the notes pursuant to the tables above (a) such substitute rating agency will be substituted for the last rating agency to provide a rating of the notes but which has since ceased to provide such rating, (b) the relative rating scale used by such substitute rating agency to assign ratings to senior unsecured debt will be determined in good faith by an independent investment banking institution of national standing appointed by us and, for purposes of determining the applicable ratings included in the applicable table above with respect to such substitute rating agency, such ratings will be deemed to be the equivalent ratings used by Moody's or S&P, as applicable, in such table and (c) the interest rate on the notes will increase or decrease, as the case may be, such that the interest rate equals the interest rate payable on the notes on the date of their initial issuance plus the appropriate percentage, if any, set forth opposite the deemed equivalent rating from such substitute rating agency in the applicable table above (taking into account the provisions of clause (b) above) (plus any applicable percentage resulting from a decreased rating by the other rating agency).

For so long as only one rating agency provides a rating of the notes, any subsequent increase or decrease in the interest rate of the notes necessitated by a reduction or increase in the rating by the rating agency providing the rating shall be twice the applicable percentage set forth in the applicable table above. For so long as none of Moody's nor S&P (nor, in either case, a substitute rating agency therefor) provides a rating of the notes, the interest rate on the notes will increase to, or remain at, as the case may be, 2.00% above the interest rate payable on the notes on the date of their initial issuance.

Any interest rate increase or decrease described above will take effect from the first interest payment date following the date on which a rating change occurs that requires an adjustment in the interest rate. As such, interest will not accrue at such increased or decreased rate until the next interest payment date following the date on which a rating change occurs. If Moody's or S&P (or, in either case, a substitute rating agency therefor) changes its rating of the notes more than once prior to any particular interest payment date, the last change by such agency prior to such interest payment date will control for purposes of any interest rate increase or decrease with respect to the notes described above relating to such rating agency's action. If the interest rate payable on the notes is increased as described above, the term "interest," as used with respect to the notes, will be deemed to include any such additional interest unless the context otherwise requires.

**Optional Redemption**

We may redeem the notes at our option, in whole or in part, on any date prior to \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_ (the date that is three months prior to the stated maturity of the notes (the "Par Call Date")), at a redemption price equal to the greater of:

100% of the principal amount of the notes to be redeemed; and

the sum of the present values of the remaining scheduled payments of principal and interest on the notes to be redeemed that would be due if such notes matured on the Par Call Date (not including the amount, if any,



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of accrued and unpaid interest to, but not including, the date of redemption) discounted to the redemption date on a semi-annual basis (assuming a 360-day year consisting of twelve 30-day months) at a rate equal to the sum of the applicable treasury rate (as defined below) plus        basis points, plus, in each case, unpaid interest accrued thereon to, but not including, the date of redemption. In addition, at any time on or after the Par Call Date, we may also redeem the notes at our option, in whole or in part, at a

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redemption price equal to 100% of the principal amount of the notes being redeemed plus unpaid interest accrued thereon to, but not including, the date of redemption. Notwithstanding the foregoing, installments of interest on notes that are due and payable on an interest payment date falling on or prior to a redemption date will be payable on that interest payment date to the holders as of the close of business on the relevant record date according to the notes and the indenture.

For purposes of the optional redemption provisions of the notes, the following will be applicable:

The term **comparable treasury issue** means the United States Treasury security selected by the quotation agent as having a maturity comparable to the remaining term of the notes to be redeemed that would be utilized, at the time of selection and in accordance with customary financial practice, in pricing new issues of corporate debt securities of comparable maturity to the remaining term of such notes assuming for this purpose, that the notes matured on the Par Call Date.

The term **comparable treasury price** means, with respect to any redemption date (as defined below), (i) the average of three reference treasury dealer quotations (as defined below) for such redemption date, after excluding the highest and lowest such reference treasury dealer quotations or (ii) if we obtain fewer than five such reference treasury dealer quotations, the average of all such quotations.

The term **notice of redemption** means a notice identifying the notes to be redeemed and describing the terms of such redemption in accordance with the indenture.

The term **quotation agent** means the reference treasury dealer (as defined below) appointed by us.

The term **redemption date**, when used with respect to any note to be redeemed, means the date fixed for such redemption by or pursuant to the indenture and specified in the notice of redemption.

The term **redemption price**, when used with respect to any note to be redeemed, means the price (including premium, if any, and interest, if any) at which it is to be redeemed pursuant to the indenture and specified in the notice of redemption.

The term **reference treasury dealer** means any primary U.S. government securities dealer in the United States selected by us.

The term **reference treasury dealer quotations** means, with respect to each reference treasury dealer and any redemption date, the average, as determined by us, of the bid and asked prices for the comparable treasury issue (expressed in each case as a percentage of its principal amount) quoted in writing to us by such reference treasury dealer at 5:00 p.m., New York City time, on the third business day preceding such redemption date.

The term **treasury rate** means, with respect to any redemption date, the rate per annum equal to the semi-annual equivalent yield to maturity of the comparable treasury issue, assuming a price for the comparable treasury issue (expressed as a percentage of its principal amount) equal to the comparable treasury price for such redemption date.

Notice of any redemption will be mailed at least 15 days but not more than 45 days before the redemption date to each holder of the notes to be redeemed. Unless we default in payment of the redemption price, on and after the redemption date, interest will cease to accrue on the notes or portions thereof called for redemption. If less than all of the notes are to be redeemed, the Trustee will select the notes to be redeemed pro rata, or by lot, or by another method that the Trustee deems to be fair and appropriate and in accordance with applicable depositary procedures. See the information

contained under the caption Book Entry System.

**No Sinking Fund**

The notes will not be entitled to the benefits of, or be subject to, any sinking fund.

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**Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event**

If a change of control triggering event (as defined below) occurs, unless we have exercised our option to redeem the notes as described under **Optional Redemption**, we will be required to make an offer (the **change of control offer**) to each holder of the notes to repurchase all or any part (equal to a principal amount of \$2,000 or an integral multiple of \$1,000 in excess thereof) of such holder's notes on the terms set forth in such notes. In a change of control offer, we will be required to offer payment in cash equal to 101% of the aggregate principal amount of the notes plus unpaid interest, if any, accrued to, but not including, the date of repurchase (a **change of control payment**), subject to the rights of holders of notes on a record date to receive interest due to the related interest payment date.

Within 30 days following any change of control triggering event or, at our option, prior to any change of control (as defined below), but after public announcement of the transaction that constitutes or may constitute the change of control, we will deliver a notice to each holder of notes, with a copy to the Trustee, describing the transaction that constitutes or may constitute the change of control triggering event and offering to repurchase the notes on the date specified in such notice, which date will be no earlier than 30 days and no later than 60 days from the date such notice is delivered to holders (a **change of control payment date**). The notice, if delivered prior to the date of consummation of the change of control, will state that the change of control offer is conditioned upon the change of control triggering event occurring on or prior to the change of control payment date.

On the change of control payment date, we will, to the extent lawful:

accept for payment all notes or portions of notes properly tendered pursuant to the change of control offer;

deposit with the paying agent an amount equal to the change of control payment in respect of all notes or portions of notes properly tendered; and

deliver or cause to be delivered to the Trustee the notes properly accepted together with an officers certificate stating the aggregate principal amount of notes or portions of notes being repurchased.

The paying agent will promptly transmit to each holder of properly tendered notes the change of control payment for the notes being repurchased, and the Trustee will promptly authenticate and deliver (or cause to be transferred by book-entry) to each holder a new note equal in principal amount to any unredeemed portion, if any, of any notes surrendered; provided that each new note will be in a principal amount of \$2,000 or an integral multiple of \$1,000 in excess thereof.

We will not be required to make a change of control offer upon the occurrence of a change of control triggering event if a third party makes such an offer in the manner, at the times and otherwise in compliance with the requirements for the change of control offer otherwise to be made by us, and the third party purchases all notes properly tendered and not withdrawn under its offer. In addition, we will not repurchase any notes if there has occurred and is continuing on the change of control payment date an event of default under the indenture, other than a default in the payment of the change of control payment upon a change of control triggering event.

Upon the occurrence of a change of control triggering event, we may not have sufficient funds to repurchase the notes in the amount of the change of control payment in cash at such time. In addition, our ability to repurchase the notes for cash may be limited by law or the terms of other agreements relating to our indebtedness outstanding at the time. The

failure to make such repurchase would result in a default under the notes.

We will comply with the requirements of Rule 14e-1 under the Exchange Act, and any other securities laws and regulations thereunder to the extent those laws and regulations are applicable in connection with the repurchase of the notes as a result of a change of control triggering event. To the extent that the provisions of any such securities laws or regulations conflict with the change of control offer provisions of the notes, we will

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comply with those securities laws and regulations and will not be deemed to have breached our obligations under the change of control offer provisions of the notes by virtue of any such conflict.

For purposes of the change of control offer provisions of the notes, the following terms will be applicable:

The term "change of control" means the occurrence of any one of the following:

the direct or indirect sale, lease, transfer, conveyance or other disposition (other than by way of merger or consolidation), in one or a series of related transactions, of all or substantially all of the assets of our company and our subsidiaries (as defined below) taken as a whole to any person or group within the meaning of Section 13(d)(3) of the Exchange Act other than to our company or our subsidiaries;

the consummation of any transaction (including, without limitation, any merger or consolidation) the result of which is that any person or group becomes the beneficial owner (as defined in Rules 13d-3 and 13d-5 under the Exchange Act), directly or indirectly, of more than 50% of our outstanding voting stock or other voting stock into which our voting stock is reclassified, consolidated, exchanged or changed, measured by voting power rather than the number of shares;

we consolidate with, or merge with or into, any person, or any person consolidates with, or merges with or into, us, in any such event pursuant to a transaction in which any of our outstanding voting stock is converted into or exchanged for cash, securities or other property, other than any such transaction where the shares of our voting stock outstanding immediately prior to such transaction constitute, or are converted into or exchanged for, a majority of the voting stock of the surviving person or any direct or indirect parent company of the surviving person immediately after giving effect to such transaction;

the first day on which a majority of the members of our board of directors are not continuing directors (as defined below); or

the adoption of a plan relating to our liquidation, dissolution or winding up (other than our liquidation into a newly formed holding company).

Notwithstanding the foregoing, a transaction will not be deemed to involve a change of control if (i) we become a direct or indirect wholly-owned subsidiary of a holding company and (ii) (A) the holders of the voting stock of such holding company immediately after giving effect to that transaction are substantially the same as the holders of our voting stock immediately prior to that transaction or (B) immediately after giving effect to that transaction, no person or group (other than a holding company) is the beneficial owner, directly or indirectly, of more than 50% of the voting stock of such holding company.

The definition of "change of control" includes a phrase relating to the direct or indirect sale, lease, transfer, conveyance or other disposition of "all or substantially all" of the assets of our company and our subsidiaries taken as a whole. Although there is a limited body of case law interpreting the phrase "substantially all," there is no precise established definition of the phrase under applicable law. Accordingly, the ability of a holder of notes to require us to repurchase its notes as a result of a sale, lease, transfer, conveyance or other disposition of less than all of the assets of our

company and our subsidiaries taken as a whole to another person or group may be uncertain.

The term **change of control triggering event** means the occurrence of both (1) a change of control and (2) a ratings event (as defined below).

The term **continuing directors** means, as of any date of determination, any member of our board of directors who (1) was a member of our board of directors on the date the notes were issued or (2) was nominated for election, elected or appointed to our board of directors with the approval of a majority of the continuing directors who were members of our board of directors at the time of such nomination, election or appointment (either by a specific vote or by approval of our proxy statement in which such member was named a nominee for election as a director, without objection to such nomination).

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The term **Fitch** means Fitch Ratings, Inc. and its successors.

The term **investment grade** means a rating equal to or higher than BBB- (or the equivalent) by Fitch, Baa3 (or the equivalent) by Moody's (as defined below) and BBB- (or the equivalent) by S&P (as defined below), and the equivalent investment grade credit rating from any substitute rating agency or rating agencies selected by us.

The term **Moody's** means Moody's Investors Service, Inc., a subsidiary of Moody's corporation, and its successors.

The term **person** means any individual, partnership, corporation, limited liability company, joint stock company, business trust, trust, unincorporated association, joint venture or other entity, or a government or political subdivision or agency thereof.

The term **rating agencies** means (1) each of Fitch, Moody's and S&P; and (2) if any of Fitch, Moody's or S&P ceases to provide rating services to issuers or investors, a substitute rating agency.

The term **ratings event** means the notes cease to be rated as investment grade by at least two out of the three rating agencies on any day within the period (which period will be extended so long as the rating of the notes is under publicly announced consideration for a possible ratings change by any of the rating agencies other than solely with positive implications) commencing on the earlier of (1) the public announcement of an intention to effect a change of control or (2) the consummation of a change of control and ending 60 days following the consummation of a change of control; provided, however, that a ratings event will not be deemed to have occurred in respect of a particular change of control (and thus such change of control will not constitute a change of control triggering event) unless at least two of the ratings agencies publicly announce or confirm or inform the Trustee that their ratings action was the result, in whole or in part, of any event or circumstance comprised of or arising as a result of, or in respect of, such change of control (whether or not the applicable change of control has occurred at the time of the rating event). If a rating agency is not providing a rating for the notes at the commencement of such period, the notes will be deemed to have ceased to be rated as investment grade by such rating agency during such period.

The term **S&P** means Standard & Poor's Ratings Services, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc., and its successors.

The term **substitute rating agency** means a nationally recognized statistical rating organization within the meaning of Section 3(a)(62) of the Exchange Act selected by us (as certified by our Chief Executive Officer or Chief Financial Officer) as a replacement agency for Fitch, Moody's or S&P, or all of them, as the case may be, and acceptable to the Trustee.

The term **voting stock** means, with respect to any specified person (as that term is used in Section 13(d)(3) of the Exchange Act) as of any date, the equity interests of such person that are at the time entitled to vote generally in the election of directors to the board of directors (or members of a comparable body) of such person.

## **Certain Covenants**

Set forth below are certain covenants applicable to the notes. Additional covenants relating to the notes, including a covenant concerning mergers, consolidations and transfers of substantially all of our property and assets by us, are described under **Description of Debt Securities** in the accompanying base prospectus. You can find the definitions of certain terms used in this section under **Certain Covenant Definitions**.

## **Limitations on Liens**



Neither we nor our subsidiaries may incur or otherwise create in order to secure indebtedness for borrowed money upon any principal facility (as defined below) or any shares of capital stock or other equity interests that

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any of our subsidiaries owning any principal facility has issued to us or any of our other subsidiaries. If we or any of our subsidiaries incur such liens, then we must secure the notes to the same extent and in the same proportion as the indebtedness that is secured by such liens. This covenant does not apply, however, to any of the following:

in the case of a principal facility, liens incurred in connection with the issuance by a state or political subdivision thereof of any securities the interest on which is exempt from United States federal income taxes by virtue of Section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, or any other laws or regulations in effect at the time of such issuance;

liens existing on the date of the indenture;

liens securing only debt securities issued under the indenture equally and ratably with all such debt securities;

liens on property or shares of capital stock or other equity interests existing at the time we or any of our subsidiaries acquire such property or shares of capital stock or other equity interests, including through a merger, share exchange or consolidation, or securing the payment of all or part of such purchase price or construction or improvement of such property incurred prior to, at the time of, or within 180 days after the later of the acquisition, completion of construction or improvement or commencement of full operation of such property or within 180 days after the acquisition of such shares of capital stock or other equity interests for the purpose of financing all or a portion of such purchase price or construction or improvement on such property;

liens on any principal facility in favor of a domestic or foreign governmental body to secure partial progress, advance or other payments pursuant to any contract with or statute of such governmental body;

liens securing indebtedness of a subsidiary owing to us or one of our other subsidiaries;

liens on assets which are presented on our balance sheet or the balance sheet of any of our subsidiaries because of the existence of a VIE transaction; or

liens for the sole purpose of extending, renewing or replacing in whole or in part the indebtedness secured by any lien referred to in the foregoing three bullet points or in this bullet point, provided that the principal amount of indebtedness secured thereby shall not exceed the principal amount of indebtedness so secured at the time of such extension, renewal or replacement and such extension, renewal or replacement is limited to all or a part of the property that was secured by the lien so extended, renewed or replaced (plus improvements on such property).

Notwithstanding the foregoing, we and/or any of our subsidiaries may create, assume and incur liens that would otherwise be subject to the restriction described above, without securing the notes equally and ratably, if the aggregate

value of all outstanding indebtedness secured by such liens and the value of all sale and leaseback transactions (as defined below) does not at the time exceed the greater of 15% of our consolidated net tangible assets (as defined below) or 15% of our consolidated capitalization (as defined below).

Notwithstanding the foregoing, any lien securing outstanding notes granted pursuant to this covenant will be automatically and unconditionally released and discharged upon the release by all holders of the debt secured by the lien giving rise to the lien securing the outstanding notes (including any deemed release upon payment in full of all obligations under such debt) or, with respect to any particular principal facility or capital stock or other equity interests of any of our subsidiaries securing outstanding notes, upon any sale, exchange or transfer to any person that is not one of our affiliates of such principal facility or capital stock or other equity interests; provided that no holder of debt secured thereby is secured by any other principal facility or capital stock or other equity interests of any of our subsidiaries upon such sale, exchange or transfer.

#### **Limitations on Sale and Leaseback Transactions**

A sale and leaseback transaction of any principal facility by us or any of our subsidiaries is prohibited unless, within 180 days of the effective date of the arrangement, an amount equal to the greater of the proceeds of

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the sale of the property leased or the fair value of the property at the time of entering into the arrangement (as determined by our board of directors) ( value ) is applied by us to either (1) the acquisition, directly or indirectly, of one or more principal facilities or a portion thereof, or (2) the retirement of non-subordinated indebtedness for money borrowed with a remaining maturity of more than one year, including the notes, except that any such sale and leaseback transaction is permitted to the extent that the value thereof plus the other outstanding indebtedness secured by liens that would otherwise be subject to the restrictions described in the first paragraph under Limitations on Liens does not exceed the amount stated in the last paragraph under Limitations on Liens. This covenant will also not apply to any sale and leaseback transaction between us and one of our subsidiaries or between our consolidated subsidiaries.

## **No Other Restrictive Covenants**

There are no other restrictive covenants in the indenture. The indenture does not require us to maintain any financial ratios, minimum levels of net worth or liquidity or restrict the incurrence of indebtedness, the makeup of asset sales, the payment of dividends, the making of other distributions on our capital stock or the redemption or purchase of our capital stock. Moreover, the indenture does not contain any provision requiring us to repurchase or redeem any debt securities, including the notes, or modify the terms thereof or afford the holders thereof any other protection in the event of a change of control (except as specified above under Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event ), any highly leveraged transaction or any other transaction or event involving us that may materially and adversely affect our creditworthiness or the value of the debt securities, including the notes.

## **Certain Covenant Definitions**

The term subsidiaries means any corporation, partnership, limited liability company or other entity of which a majority of all outstanding stock, partnership interests, membership interests or other equity interests, as the case may be, having ordinary voting power (i.e., without regard to the occurrence of any contingency) in the election of directors to the board of directors (or members of a comparable body) of such corporation, partnership, limited liability company or other entity is at the time, directly or indirectly, owned or controlled by us or by one or more other subsidiaries or by us and one or more other subsidiaries.

The term principal facility means any individual facility, together with the land upon which it is erected and fixtures comprising a part thereof, used primarily for manufacturing, processing, production or distribution and located in the United States, now or hereafter owned or leased pursuant to a capital lease by us or any subsidiary, that has a gross book value (without deduction of any depreciation reserve) on the date as of which the determination is being made exceeding 4% of our consolidated capitalization, other than any property which, in the opinion of our board of directors, is not of material importance to the business conducted by us and our subsidiaries, taken as a whole.

The term sale and leaseback transaction means the sale or transfer of a principal facility with the intention of taking back a lease of the property, except a lease for a temporary period of less than three years, including renewals, with the intent that the use by us or any subsidiary will be discontinued on or before the expiration of such period.

The term consolidated net tangible assets means the excess of all assets over current liabilities appearing on our most recent quarterly or annual consolidated balance sheet, less goodwill and other intangible assets and the minority interests of others in our subsidiaries.

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The term consolidated capitalization means the total of all of the assets appearing on our most recent quarterly or annual consolidated balance sheet, less:

current liabilities, including liabilities for indebtedness maturing more than one year from the date of the original creation thereof, but maturing within one year from the date of such consolidated balance sheet; and

deferred income tax liabilities appearing on such consolidated balance sheet.

The term VIE transaction means a transaction between us or any of our subsidiaries and a person where such person is, because of the nature of such transaction and the relationship of the parties, a variable interest entity under Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification 810, Consolidation, as the same may be revised, modified, amended, supplemented or restated from time to time.

## **Events of Default and Remedies**

The indenture provides that events of default regarding the notes will be:

default for 30 days in the payment when due of interest on the notes;

default in the payment when due (at maturity, upon redemption or otherwise) of the principal of, or premium, if any, on, the notes;

failure by us to comply with any of non-payment covenant in the indenture (other than a covenant that has been included in the indenture solely for the benefit of a series of debt securities other than the notes) after the Trustee notifies us, or the holders of at least 25% in aggregate principal amount of the notes then outstanding voting as a single class notify us and the Trustee, of such default and we do not cure such default or such default is not waived within 60 days after the receipt of such notice;

default under any mortgage, indenture or instrument under which there may be issued or by which there may be secured or evidenced any indebtedness for money borrowed by us, whether such indebtedness now exists, or is created after the date of the indenture, if that default:

is caused by a failure to pay principal of, or interest or premium, if any, on, such indebtedness prior to the expiration of the grace period provided in such indebtedness following the stated maturity of such obligation (a payment default); or

results in the acceleration of such indebtedness prior to its stated maturity, and, in each case, the principal amount of any such indebtedness, together with the principal amount of any other such indebtedness under which there has been a payment default or the maturity of which has been so accelerated,

aggregates to \$50 million or more; or

certain events of bankruptcy or insolvency described in the indenture with respect to us or any of our significant subsidiaries or any group of our subsidiaries that, taken together, would constitute a significant subsidiary.

If an event of default (other than pursuant to the bankruptcy or insolvency provisions of the indenture with respect to us) regarding the notes should occur and be continuing, either the Trustee or the holders of at least 25% in the principal amount of the then outstanding notes may declare each notes due and payable immediately. If a bankruptcy or insolvency event occurs with respect to us, the notes will immediately become due and payable without any declaration or other act on the part of the Trustee or the holders of notes. The holders of a majority in principal amount of the then outstanding notes may rescind any acceleration and its consequences (other than with respect to an event of default pursuant to the bankruptcy or insolvency provisions of the indenture with respect to us) if (1) the rescission would not conflict with any judgment or decree, (2) we have

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paid or deposited with the Trustee a sum sufficient to pay in the currency in which the notes are payable (A) all overdue interest, if any, on all outstanding notes, (B) all unpaid principal of and premium, if any, any outstanding notes which has become due otherwise than by such a declaration of acceleration, and interest on such unpaid principal or premium at the rate or rates prescribed therefor in such notes or, if no such rate or rates are so prescribed, at the rate borne by the notes during the period of such default, and (C) to the extent that payment of such interest is enforceable under applicable law, interest upon overdue interest to that date of such payment or deposit at the rate or rates prescribed therefor in such notes, or if no such rate or rates are so prescribed, at the rate borne by the notes during the period of such default and (3) all existing events of default (other than for nonpayment of principal, premium, if any, or interest that has become due solely because of the acceleration) have been cured or waived.

The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the then outstanding notes may direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for exercising any remedy available to the Trustee under the indenture. The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the then outstanding notes also will be entitled to waive past defaults regarding the notes, except for a default in payment of principal of or premium, if any, or interest or in respect of a covenant or provision which cannot be modified or amended under the indenture without the consent of the holder of each such note. The Trustee generally may not be ordered or directed by any of the holders of notes to take any action unless one or more of the holders shall have offered to the Trustee security or indemnity reasonably satisfactory to it.

If the Trustee collects money from exercising the remedies under the indenture, the Trustee may fix a record date and payment date for any payment of such money to the holders of the notes.

If the Trustee collects any money in connection with an event of default regarding the notes, the Trustee may use any sums that it holds under the applicable indenture for its own reasonable compensation and expenses incurred prior to paying the holders of notes.

Before any holder of notes may institute action for any remedy, except payment on the holder's debt security when due, the holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the notes outstanding must request the Trustee to take action. Holders must also offer and give the Trustee security or indemnity reasonably satisfactory to it against liabilities incurred by the Trustee for taking such action.

## **Legal Defeasance and Covenant Defeasance**

We may elect at any time to have all of our obligations and certain other provisions discharged with respect to the outstanding notes ( legal defeasance ) except for the rights of the holders of outstanding notes to receive payments in respect of the principal of or premium, if any, or interest on, the notes when such payments are due from the trust referred to below, certain other obligations of ours and certain other rights of the trustee under the indenture.

In addition, we may elect at any time to have our obligations released with respect to certain covenants and thereafter any omission to comply with those covenants will not constitute a default or event of default with respect to the notes ( covenant defeasance ). In the event covenant defeasance occurs, failure to comply with the following covenants will no longer constitute an event of default with respect to the notes:

the covenants previously described under Limitations on Liens; and

the covenants previously described under Limitations on Sale and Leaseback Transactions.

In order to exercise either legal defeasance or covenant defeasance in respect of the notes, we must irrevocably deposit with the Trustee for the benefit of the holders of the notes to be defeased money in amounts as will be sufficient to pay the principal of and premium, if any, and interest on the outstanding notes on the stated date for payment thereof or on the applicable redemption date, as the case may be. In addition, we must

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satisfy other conditions, including delivery to the Trustee of an opinion of counsel and officer's certificate in connection with such defeasance, and we may not exercise such defeasance if certain defaults or events of default with respect to the notes have occurred and are continuing on the date of such deposit or if such defeasance would result in a breach or violation of, or constitute a default under, any material agreement or instrument (other than the indenture) to which we or any of our subsidiaries is a party or by which we or any of our subsidiaries is bound.

## **Book-Entry System**

The notes will be issued in the form of one or more fully registered global notes which will be deposited with, or on behalf of, The Depository Trust Company (DTC), New York, New York, and registered in the name of Cede & Co., as nominee of DTC. Unless and until exchanged, in whole or in part, for notes in certificated registered form, a global note may not be transferred except as a whole by DTC for such global note to a nominee of DTC, by a nominee of DTC to DTC or another nominee of DTC or by such depository or any such nominee to a successor of DTC or a nominee of such successor.

DTC is a limited-purpose trust company organized under the New York Banking Law, a banking organization within the meaning of the New York Banking Law, a member of the Federal Reserve System, a clearing corporation within the meaning of the New York Uniform Commercial Code and a clearing agency registered pursuant to the provisions of Section 17A of the Exchange Act. DTC was created to hold securities of its participants and to facilitate the clearance and settlement of securities transactions, such as transfers and pledges, among its participants in such securities through electronic computerized book-entry changes in accounts of the participants, thereby eliminating the need for physical movement of securities certificates. DTC's participants include securities brokers and dealers (including the underwriters), banks, trust companies, clearing corporations and certain other organizations, some of whom own DTC. Access to DTC's book-entry system is also available to others, such as banks, brokers, dealers and trust companies that clear through or maintain a custodial relationship with a participant, either directly or indirectly. The rules applicable to DTC and its participants are on file with the SEC.

Purchases of the notes within the DTC system must be made by or through direct participants, which will receive a credit for the notes on DTC's records. The ownership interest of each beneficial owner of the notes will be recorded on the direct and indirect participants' records. Beneficial owners will not receive written confirmation from DTC of their purchases, but beneficial owners are expected to receive written confirmations providing details of the transactions, as well as periodic statements of their holdings, from the direct or indirect participants through which the beneficial owners entered into the transaction. Transfers of ownership interests in the notes are to be accomplished by entries made on the books of participants acting on behalf of beneficial owners.

To facilitate subsequent transfers, all notes deposited by participants with DTC are registered in the name of DTC's nominee, Cede & Co. The deposit of the notes with DTC and their registration in the name of Cede & Co. effect no change in beneficial ownership. DTC has no knowledge of the actual beneficial owners of the notes. DTC's records reflect only the identity of the direct participants to whose accounts such notes are credited, which may or may not be the beneficial owners. The participants will remain responsible for keeping account of their holdings on behalf of their customers.

Conveyance of notices and other communications by DTC to direct participants, by direct participants to indirect participants and by direct and indirect participants to beneficial owners will be governed by arrangements among them, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time.

Redemption notices shall be sent to DTC or its nominee. If less than all of the notes are being redeemed, DTC will reduce the amount of the interest of direct participants in the notes in accordance with its procedures.



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A beneficial owner of notes shall give notice to elect to have its notes repurchased or tendered, through its participant, to the trustee and shall effect delivery of such notes by causing the direct participant to transfer the participant's interest in such notes, on DTC's records, to the Trustee. The requirement for physical delivery of notes in connection with a repurchase or tender will be deemed satisfied when the ownership rights in such notes are transferred by direct participants on DTC's records and followed by a book-entry credit of such notes to the trustee's DTC account.

In any case where a vote may be required with respect to the notes, neither DTC nor Cede & Co. will give consents for or vote a global note. Under its usual procedures, DTC will mail an omnibus proxy to us as soon as possible after the record date. The omnibus proxy assigns the consenting or voting rights of Cede & Co. to those direct participants to whose accounts the notes are credited on the record date identified in a listing attached to the omnibus proxy.

We will make payments due on the notes to Cede & Co., as nominee of DTC, in immediately available funds. DTC's practice is to credit direct participants' accounts, upon DTC's receipt of funds and corresponding detailed information, on the relevant payment date in accordance with their respective holdings shown on DTC's records. Payments by participants to beneficial owners will be governed by standing instructions and customary practices, as is the case with securities held for the account of customers in bearer form or registered in street name, and will be the responsibility of such participants and not our responsibility or the responsibility of DTC, subject to any statutory or regulatory requirements as may be in effect from time to time. Payment to Cede & Co. is our responsibility. Disbursement of such payments to direct participants is the responsibility of Cede & Co. Disbursement of such payments to the beneficial owners is the responsibility of direct and indirect participants.

Except as provided herein, a beneficial owner of an interest in a global note will not be entitled to receive physical delivery of certificated notes. Accordingly, each beneficial owner must rely on the procedures of DTC to exercise any rights under the notes. The laws of some jurisdictions require that certain purchasers of securities take physical delivery of securities in certificated form. Such laws may impair the ability to transfer beneficial interests in a global note.

As long as DTC, or its nominee, is the registered holder of a global note, DTC or such nominee will be considered the sole owner and holder of the notes represented thereby for all purposes under the notes and the indenture. Except in the limited circumstances referred to below, owners of beneficial interests in a global note will not be entitled to have such global note or any notes represented thereby registered in their names, will not receive or be entitled to receive physical delivery of certificated notes in exchange for the global note and will not be considered to be the owners or holders of such global note or any notes represented thereby for any purpose under the notes or the indenture. Accordingly, each person owning a beneficial interest in such global note must rely on the procedures of DTC and, if such person is not a participant, on the procedures of the participant through which such person owns its interest to exercise any rights of a holder under the indenture.

If DTC is at any time unwilling or unable to continue as depository for a global note and a successor depository is not appointed by us within 90 days, we will issue notes in certificated form in exchange for all of the notes represented by such global note. In addition, we may at any time and in our sole discretion determine not to have the notes represented by a global note and, in such event, we will issue the notes in certificated form in exchange for all of the notes represented by the global note. Finally, if an event of default, or an event which with the giving of notice or lapse of time or both would constitute an event of default, with respect to the notes represented by a global note has occurred and is continuing, then we will issue notes in certificated form in exchange for all of the notes represented by the global note.

Although DTC has agreed to the procedures provided above in order to facilitate transfers, it is under no obligation to perform these procedures, and these procedures may be modified or discontinued at any time.

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*Holding through Euroclear and Clearstream*

You may hold interests in a global note through Clearstream Banking, S.A. ( Clearstream ), or Euroclear Bank S.A./N.V., as operator of the Euroclear System ( Euroclear ), in each case, as a participant in DTC. Euroclear and Clearstream will hold interests, in each case, on behalf of their participants through customers' securities accounts in the names of Euroclear and Clearstream on the books of their respective depositaries, which in turn will hold such interests in customers' securities in the depositaries' names on DTC's books.

Payments, deliveries, transfers, exchanges, notices and other matters relating to the notes made through Euroclear or Clearstream must comply with the rules and procedures of those systems. Those systems could change their rules and procedures at any time. We have no control over those systems or their participants, and we take no responsibility for their activities. Transactions between participants in Euroclear or Clearstream, on the one hand, and other participants in DTC, on the other hand, would also be subject to DTC's rules and procedures.

You will be able to make and receive through Euroclear and Clearstream payments, deliveries, transfers, exchanges, notices and other transactions involving any securities held through those systems only on days when those systems are open for business. Those systems may not be open for business on days when banks, brokers and other institutions are open for business in the United States.

In addition, because of time-zone differences, if you are a U.S. investor who holds your interests in the notes through these systems and wish on a particular day to transfer your interests, or to receive or make a payment or delivery or exercise any other right with respect to your interests, you may find that the transaction will not be effected until the next business day in Luxembourg or Brussels, as applicable. Thus, if you wish to exercise rights that expire on a particular day, you may need to act before the expiration date. In addition, if you hold your interests through both DTC and Euroclear or Clearstream, you may need to make special arrangements to finance any purchases or sales of your interests between the U.S. and European clearing systems, and those transactions may settle later than transactions within one clearing system.

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**Table of Contents****CERTAIN U.S. FEDERAL INCOME TAX CONSIDERATIONS**

The following is a summary of certain United States federal income tax considerations relating to the purchase, ownership and disposition of the notes. This summary is based upon current provisions of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (the Code), applicable Treasury regulations promulgated thereunder, judicial decisions and administrative interpretations, all of which are subject to change, possibly on a retroactive basis, at any time by legislative, judicial or administrative action. We cannot assure you that the Internal Revenue Service (the IRS) will not challenge the conclusions stated below; and no ruling from the IRS or an opinion of counsel has been (or will be) sought on any of the matters discussed below.

This summary is limited to beneficial owners who purchase the notes on original issuance at their initial offering price and who will hold the notes as capital assets within the meaning of Section 1221 of the Code (generally, for investment). In addition, it does not address all the potential U.S. federal income tax considerations that may be applicable to holders particular circumstances or to holders that may be subject to special tax rules, such as, for example, dealers and certain traders in securities or currencies, insurance companies, financial institutions, thrifts, regulated investment companies, real estate investment trusts, tax-exempt entities, U.S. Holders (as defined below) whose functional currency is not the U.S. dollar, certain former citizens or residents of the United States, persons who hold notes as part of a straddle, hedge, conversion transaction, restructure sale or other risk reduction or integrated investment transaction, investors in securities that elect to use a mark-to-market method of accounting for their securities holdings, individual retirement accounts or qualified retirement plans, controlled foreign corporations, passive foreign investment companies, and investors in pass-through entities, including Subchapter S corporations, partnerships and other entities or arrangements classified as partnerships for U.S. federal income tax purposes. If a partnership holds notes, the tax treatment of a partner will generally depend upon the status of the partner and the activities of the partnership. As a result, partnerships and partners in such partnerships should consult their own tax advisors regarding the tax consequences of the purchase, ownership and disposition of the notes. This summary does not address the effect of any U.S. state or local income or other tax laws, any U.S. federal estate and gift tax laws, or any foreign tax laws.

**Certain Additional Payments**

In certain circumstances, we may be obligated to pay amounts in excess of stated interest or principal on the notes. For example, we are required to pay 101% of the principal amount of any note purchased by us at the holder's election after a change of control, as described above under the heading Description of the Notes Repurchase Upon Change of Control Triggering Event. In addition, we may be required to pay amounts in redemption of the notes in addition to the stated principal amount of and interest on the notes as described under Description of the Notes Optional Redemption and the interest rate payable on the notes may be subject to adjustment from time to time if certain conditions exist, as described under Description of the Notes Interest Rate Adjustment. The obligation to make these payments and these potential interest rate adjustments may implicate the provisions of the Treasury regulations relating to contingent payment debt instruments. Treasury regulations provide special rules for contingent payment debt instruments which, if applicable, could cause the timing, amount and character of a holder's income, gain or loss with respect to the notes to be different from the consequences discussed herein. The applicable Treasury regulations regarding debt instruments that provide for one or more contingent payments state that, for purposes of determining whether a debt instrument is a contingent payment debt instrument, remote or incidental contingencies are ignored. Although the issue is not free from doubt, we believe that the possibility of the payment of such additional amounts and the possibility of these interest rate adjustments ought not result in the notes being treated as contingent payment debt instruments under the applicable Treasury regulations. This position is not binding on the IRS, which may take a contrary position and treat the notes as contingent payment debt instruments. If the notes were deemed to be contingent payment debt instruments, a holder would generally be required to treat any gain recognized on the sale or

other disposition of the notes as ordinary income rather than as capital gain. Furthermore, a holder would be required to accrue interest income on a constant yield basis at an assumed yield determined at the time of issuance of the notes, with adjustments to such accruals when any payments are made that differ from the payments calculated based on the assumed yield. The remainder of this

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discussion assumes that the notes are not treated as contingent payment debt instruments. Holders are urged to consult their own tax advisors regarding the potential application to the notes of the rules regarding contingent payment debt instruments and the consequences thereof.

### **Tax Consequences to U.S. Holders**

For purposes of this discussion, the term **U.S. Holder** means a beneficial owner of a note who is for U.S. federal income tax purposes:

an individual who is a citizen or resident of the United States;

a corporation (or other entity taxable as a corporation) created or organized in or under the laws of the United States, any state thereof or the District of Columbia;

an estate the income of which is subject to U.S. federal income taxation regardless of its source; or

a trust if (a) a court within the United States is able to exercise primary supervision over the administration of the trust and one or more United States persons have the authority to control all substantial decisions of the trust, or (b) a valid election is in effect under applicable Treasury regulations to treat the trust as a United States person.

#### *Interest on a Note*

It is anticipated, and this discussion assumes, that the notes will be issued at par or at a discount that is de minimis for U.S. federal income tax purposes. Stated interest on a note generally will be taxable to a U.S. Holder as ordinary income at the time it is paid or accrued in accordance with the U.S. Holder's regular method of accounting for U.S. federal income tax purposes.

#### *Sale, Exchange or Other Taxable Disposition of a Note*

A U.S. Holder will generally recognize capital gain or loss on a sale, exchange, redemption, retirement or other taxable disposition of a note measured by the difference, if any, between (1) the amount realized on such disposition, and (2) the U.S. Holder's adjusted tax basis in the note. The amount realized is the sum of the cash and the fair market value of any other property received by the U.S. Holder in such disposition, but does not include any amount attributable to accrued but unpaid interest, which if not previously included in income will be treated as interest as described under *Interest on a Note* above. A U.S. Holder's adjusted tax basis in a note generally will be equal to the price the U.S. Holder paid for the note. Such capital gain or loss will be treated as a long-term capital gain or loss if, at the time of the sale or exchange, the note has been held by the U.S. Holder for more than one year; otherwise, the capital gain or loss will be short-term. Long-term capital gains of individuals and other non-corporate taxpayers are generally eligible for reduced rates of taxation. The deductibility of capital losses is subject to certain limitations.

#### *Additional Medicare Tax on Net Investment Income*



U.S. Holders that are not corporations generally will be subject to a 3.8% additional tax (the Medicare tax ) on the lesser of (a) such U.S. Holder's net investment income for the taxable year, and (b) the excess of such U.S. Holder's modified adjusted gross income for the taxable year over a certain threshold. A U.S. Holder's net investment income generally will include any income or gain recognized by such U.S. Holder with respect to our notes, unless such income or gain is derived in the ordinary course of the conduct of a trade or business (other than a trade or business that consists of certain passive or trading activities). If a U.S. Holder is an individual, estate or trust, such U.S. Holder should consult its tax advisor regarding the applicability of the Medicare tax to income and gains in respect of the notes.

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*Information Reporting and Backup Withholding for U.S. Holders*

In general, information reporting requirements will apply to certain payments of principal, premium (if any) and interest on and the proceeds of certain sales of notes unless the U.S. Holder is an exempt recipient. A backup withholding tax (currently at a 28% rate) may apply to such payments if the U.S. Holder fails to provide its taxpayer identification number or certification of exempt status or has been notified by the IRS that payments to the U.S. Holder are subject to backup withholding. Backup withholding is not an additional tax. Any amount withheld from a payment to a U.S. Holder under the backup withholding rules will generally be allowed as a credit against such U.S. Holder's U.S. federal income tax liability and may entitle such U.S. Holder to a refund, provided that the required information is timely furnished to the IRS. U.S. Holders are urged to consult their own tax advisors regarding the application of backup withholding rules in their particular situations, the availability of an exemption from backup withholding and the procedure for obtaining such an exemption, if applicable.

**Tax Consequences to Non-U.S. Holders**

The following is a summary of the U.S. federal income tax consequences that will generally apply to a Non-U.S. Holder of a note. For purposes of this discussion, the term "Non-U.S. Holder" means a beneficial owner of a note who is for U.S. federal income tax purposes:

a nonresident alien individual;

a foreign corporation; or

a foreign estate or trust.

*Payments of Interest*

Subject to the discussion of backup withholding below, payments of interest on a note generally will be exempt from U.S. federal income tax and withholding tax under the "portfolio interest" exemption if the Non-U.S. Holder properly certifies as to its foreign status (as described below) and the Non-U.S. Holder:

does not conduct a trade or business within the United States to which the interest income is effectively connected (or in the case of an applicable tax treaty, attributable to a permanent establishment in the United States);

does not own, actually or constructively, 10% or more of the combined voting power of all classes of our stock entitled to vote within the meaning of section 871(h)(3) of the Code and the Treasury regulations thereunder;

is not a controlled foreign corporation that is related, directly or indirectly, to us through stock ownership; and

is not a bank that receives such interest in a transaction described in Section 881(c)(3)(A) of the Code. The portfolio interest exemption generally applies only if a Non-U.S. Holder appropriately certifies as to its foreign status. A Non-U.S. Holder can generally meet this certification requirement by providing a properly executed IRS Form W-8BEN (or substitute Form W-8BEN or the appropriate successor form), or IRS Form W-8BEN-E (if the non-U.S. Holder is an entity and not an individual), to us or our paying agent certifying under penalty of perjury that such non-U.S. Holder is not a U.S. person. If a Non-U.S. Holder holds the notes through a securities clearing organization, financial institution or other agent acting on the Non-U.S. Holder's behalf, certification requires that we or the person who otherwise would be required to withhold U.S. federal income tax must receive from the financial institution a certification, signed under penalties of perjury, that a properly completed Form W-8BEN (or substitute Form W-8BEN or the appropriate successor form) or Form W-8BEN-E (if such non-U.S. Holder is an entity and not an individual) has been received by it, or by another such financial institution, from the Non-U.S. Holder, and a copy of such a form is furnished to the payor. Special rules apply to foreign partnerships, estates and trusts; and in certain circumstances, certifications as to

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foreign status of partners, trust owners or beneficiaries may be required to be provided to our paying agent or to us. In addition, special rules apply to payments made through a qualified intermediary.

If a Non-U.S. Holder cannot satisfy the requirements described above for the portfolio interest exemption, payments of interest made to the Non-U.S. Holder on the notes will be subject to the 30% U.S. federal withholding tax, unless the Non-U.S. Holder provides us or our paying agent either with (1) a properly executed IRS Form W-8BEN (or substitute Form W-8BEN or the appropriate successor form), or IRS Form W-8BEN-E (if the non-U.S. Holder is an entity and not an individual), establishing an exemption from (or a reduction of) withholding under the benefit of an applicable tax treaty, or (2) a properly executed IRS Form W-8ECI (or the appropriate successor form) certifying that interest paid on the note is not subject to withholding tax because the interest is effectively connected with your conduct of a trade or business in the United States (and in the case of an applicable tax treaty, attributable to a permanent establishment in the United States).

*Sale, Exchange or Other Taxable Disposition of a Note*

Subject to the discussion of backup withholding rules below, any gain realized by a Non-U.S. Holder on the sale, exchange, retirement or other taxable disposition of a note generally will not be subject to U.S. federal income tax, unless:

such gain is effectively connected with the conduct by such Non-U.S. Holder of a trade or business within the United States (as described below in *Income or Gain Effectively Connected with a U.S. Trade or Business* ) or, in the event that an income tax treaty is applicable, such gain is attributable to a U.S. permanent establishment maintained by the Non-U.S. Holder; or

the Non-U.S. Holder is an individual who is present in the United States for 183 days or more in the taxable year of the disposition and certain other conditions are satisfied.

If a Non-U.S. Holder is described in the first bullet point, see *Income or Gain Effectively Connected with a U.S. Trade or Business* below. If a Non-U.S. Holder is described in the second bullet point, any gain realized from the sale, redemption, exchange, retirement or other taxable disposition of the notes will be subject to U.S. federal income tax at a 30% rate (or lower applicable treaty rate), which may be offset by certain U.S. source losses.

To the extent that the amount realized on a sale, redemption, exchange, retirement or other taxable disposition of a note is attributable to accrued but unpaid interest on the note, this amount generally will be treated in the same manner as described in *Payments of Interest* above.

*Income or Gain Effectively Connected with a U.S. Trade or Business*

If a Non-U.S. Holder of a note is engaged in a trade or business in the United States, and if interest income and other payments received with respect to the note (including proceeds from any taxable disposition of the note) are effectively connected with the conduct of such trade or business, the Non-U.S. Holder, although exempt from U.S. withholding tax, will generally be taxed in the same manner as a U.S. Holder (see *Tax Consequences to U.S. Holders Interest on a Note* above), but will not be subject to U.S. withholding tax if certain certification requirements are satisfied. A Non-U.S. Holder can generally meet these certification requirements by providing a properly executed IRS Form W-8ECI (or appropriate substitute form) to us or our paying agent. In the case of a Non-U.S. Holder that is a corporation, the portion of its earnings and profits that is effectively connected with its United States trade or

business (and, in the case of an applicable tax treaty, attributable to its permanent establishment in the United States) may be subject to an additional branch profits tax at a 30% rate, although an applicable tax treaty may provide for a lower rate.

*Information Reporting and Backup Withholding for Non-U.S. Holders*

Any payments of interest on the notes to a Non-U.S. Holder, and the amount of tax, if any, withheld with respect to those payments, will generally be reported to the IRS and to the Non-U.S. Holder. Copies of these

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information returns also may be made available under the provisions of a specific treaty or other agreement to the tax authorities of the country in which the Non-U.S. Holder resides. Backup withholding may apply to certain payments of principal and interest on the notes to a Non-U.S. Holder, as well as to the proceeds of certain sales of notes made through brokers, unless the Non-U.S. Holder has made appropriate certifications as to its foreign status, or has otherwise established an exemption. The certification of foreign status described above under Payments of Interest is generally effective to establish an exemption from backup withholding. Backup withholding is not an additional tax. Any amounts withheld under the backup withholding rules will generally be allowed as a credit against a Non-U.S. Holder's U.S. federal income tax liability and may entitle a Non-U.S. Holder to a refund, provided that the required information is timely furnished to the IRS. Non-U.S. Holders are urged to consult their own tax advisors regarding the application of backup withholding rules in their particular situations, the availability of an exemption from backup withholding and the procedure for obtaining such an exemption, if applicable.

**Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act**

The Foreign Account Tax Compliance Act ( FATCA ) provisions of the Code generally impose a 30% U.S. federal withholding tax on certain U.S.-source payments made to certain foreign financial institutions (which term includes most foreign hedge funds, private equity funds, mutual funds, securitization vehicles and other foreign investment vehicles) and non-financial foreign entities (as defined in the Code) that fail to comply with information reporting rules with respect to their U.S. account holders and investors. Under applicable Treasury Regulations, a foreign financial institution or non-financial foreign entity will generally be subject to a 30% U.S. federal withholding tax with respect to any withholdable payments, unless (1) the foreign financial institution undertakes certain diligence and reporting obligations, (2) the non-financial foreign entity either certifies that it does not have any substantial United States owners (as defined in the Code) or furnishes identifying information regarding each substantial United States owner, or (3) the foreign financial institution or non-financial foreign entity otherwise qualifies for an exemption from these rules. If the payee is a foreign financial institution and is subject to the diligence and reporting requirements described in (1) above, it must generally enter into an agreement with the United States Department of Treasury ( Treasury ) requiring, among other things, that it undertake to identify accounts held by certain specified United States persons or United States-owned foreign entities (each as defined in the Code), annually report certain information about such accounts, and withhold 30% on certain payments to non-compliant account holders. For this purpose, withholdable payments generally include U.S.-source interest (which would include interest on notes) and the entire gross proceeds from the sale of any debt securities producing such U.S.-source interest (such as the notes), even if the payment would otherwise not be subject to regular U.S. federal withholding tax (e.g., under the portfolio interest exemption described above in Tax Consequences to Non-U.S. Holders or because it is capital gain). Treasury guidance defers this withholding obligation with respect to gross proceeds from dispositions of notes until January 1, 2019. Under certain circumstances, a Non-U.S. Holder might be eligible for refunds or credits of FATCA taxes. Foreign financial institutions located in jurisdictions that have an intergovernmental agreement with the United States governing FATCA may be subject to different rules. More than 50 foreign jurisdictions have such an intergovernmental agreement with the United States. The rules under FATCA are new and complex. Any investors that hold notes through a non-U.S. intermediary and all Non-U.S. Holders are encouraged to consult their own tax advisors regarding the implications of FATCA for an investment in the notes.

**Table of Contents****UNDERWRITING (CONFLICTS OF INTEREST)**

Deutsche Bank Securities Inc., Wells Fargo Securities, LLC, RBC Capital Markets, LLC and SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc., are acting as joint book-running managers of this offering and as representatives of the underwriters named below.

Subject to the terms and conditions stated in the underwriting agreement dated \_\_\_\_\_, 2016, each underwriter named below has severally agreed to purchase, and we have agreed to sell to that underwriter, the principal amount of notes set forth opposite the underwriter's name of the public offering price less the underwriting discount set forth on the cover page of this prospectus supplement.

<b>Underwriter</b>	<b>Principal Amount of Notes</b>
Deutsche Bank Securities Inc.	\$
Wells Fargo Securities, LLC	
RBC Capital Markets, LLC	
SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc.	
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$</b>

The underwriting agreement provides that the obligations of the underwriters to purchase the notes included in this offering are subject to approval of legal matters by counsel and to other conditions. The underwriters are obligated to purchase all the notes if they purchase any of the notes.

The underwriters propose to offer some of the notes directly to the public at the public offering price set forth on the cover page of this prospectus supplement and some of the notes to dealers at the public offering price less a concession not to exceed \_\_\_\_% of the principal amount of the notes. The underwriters may allow, and dealers may reallocate, a concession not to exceed \_\_\_\_% of the principal amount of the notes on sales to other dealers. After the initial offering of the notes to the public, the representatives may change the public offering price and concessions.

The following table shows the underwriting discount that we are to pay to the underwriters in connection with this offering (expressed as a percentage of the principal amount of the notes).

<b>Per note</b>	<b>Paid by the company</b>
	%

We estimate that our total expenses for this offering will be \$ \_\_\_\_\_ million, excluding the underwriting discount.

The notes are a new issue of securities with no established trading market. The notes will not be listed on any securities exchange or on any automated dealer quotation system. The underwriters may make a market in the notes after the distribution has been completed, but will not be obligated to do so and may discontinue any market-making activities at any time without notice to, or the consent of, noteholders. No assurance can be given that an active trading

market for the notes will develop and be maintained. If an active trading market for the notes does not develop or is not maintained, the market price and liquidity of the notes may be adversely affected.

In connection with this offering, the representatives, on behalf of the underwriters, may purchase and sell notes in the open market. These transactions may include over-allotment, syndicate covering transactions and stabilizing transactions. Over-allotment involves syndicate sales of notes in excess of the principal amount of notes to be purchased by the underwriters in this offering, which creates a syndicate short position. Syndicate covering transactions involve purchases of the notes in the open market after the distribution has been completed



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in order to cover syndicate short positions. Stabilizing transactions consist of certain bids or purchases of notes made for the purpose of preventing or retarding a decline in the market price of the notes while this offering is in progress.

The underwriters also may impose a penalty bid. Penalty bids permit the underwriters to reclaim a selling concession from a syndicate member when the representatives, in covering syndicate short positions or making stabilizing purchases, repurchase notes originally sold by that syndicate member.

Any of these activities, as well as other purchases by the underwriters for their own accounts, may have the effect of preventing or retarding a decline in the market price of the notes. They may also cause the price of the notes to be higher than the price that otherwise would exist in the open market in the absence of these transactions. The underwriters may conduct these transactions in the over-the-counter market or otherwise. If the underwriters commence any of these transactions, they may discontinue them at any time.

We have agreed to indemnify the underwriters against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act of 1933, or to contribute to payments the underwriters may be required to make in respect of any of those liabilities.

## **Other Relationships**

The underwriters and their respective affiliates are full service financial institutions engaged in various activities, which may include securities trading, commercial and investment banking, financial advisory, investment management, investment research, principal investment, hedging, financing and brokerage activities. Some of the underwriters and their affiliates have engaged in, and may in the future engage in, investment banking and other commercial dealings in the ordinary course of business with us. They have received customary fees and commissions for these transactions. In particular, an affiliate of Deutsche Bank Securities Inc., an affiliate of Wells Fargo Securities, LLC, an affiliate of RBC Capital Markets, LLC and an affiliate of SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc. and certain other underwriters are parties to and lenders under our existing revolving credit facility and term loan facilities. Our existing revolving credit facility and term loan facilities were negotiated on an arms length basis and contain customary terms pursuant to which the lenders receive customary fees.

In addition, in the ordinary course of their business activities, the underwriters and their affiliates may make or hold a broad array of investments and actively trade debt and equity securities (or related derivative securities) and financial instruments (including bank loans) for their own account and for the accounts of their customers. Such investments and securities activities may involve securities and/or instruments of ours or our affiliates. Certain of the underwriters or their affiliates that have a lending relationship with us routinely hedge their credit exposure to us consistent with their customary risk management policies. Typically, such underwriters and their affiliates would hedge such exposure by entering into transactions which consist of either the purchase of credit default swaps or the creation of short positions in our securities, including potentially the notes offered hereby. Any such short positions could adversely affect future trading prices of the notes offered hereby. The underwriters and their affiliates may also make investment recommendations and/or publish or express independent research views in respect of such securities or financial instruments and may hold, or recommend to clients that they acquire, long and/or short positions in such securities and instruments.

## **Conflicts of Interest**

An affiliate of Deutsche Bank Securities Inc., an affiliate of Wells Fargo Securities, LLC, an affiliate of RBC Capital Markets, LLC and an affiliate of SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc., each of which is acting as one of the underwriters, are lenders with respect to certain amounts currently outstanding under our existing term loan facilities. Because more than 5% of the net proceeds of this offering may be received by affiliates of the underwriters, this

offering is being conducted in compliance with FINRA Rule 5121. Deutsche Bank Securities Inc., Wells Fargo Securities, LLC, RBC Capital Markets, LLC and SunTrust Robinson Humphrey, Inc. will not confirm sales to any account over which it exercises discretionary authority without the prior written approval of the customer to which the account relates.

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**Notice to Prospective Investors in the EEA**

In relation to each Member State of the European Economic Area (the "EEA") which has implemented the Prospectus Directive (each, a "Relevant Member State"), with effect from and including the date on which the Prospectus Directive is implemented in that Relevant Member State, an offer of any notes which are the subject of the offering contemplated by this document and any related free writing prospectus may not be made to the public in that Relevant Member State other than:

- (a) to any legal entity which is a qualified investor as defined in the Prospectus Directive;
- (b) to fewer than 150 natural or legal persons (other than qualified investors as defined in the Prospectus Directive) as permitted under the Prospectus Directive, subject to obtaining the prior consent of the representatives for any such offer; or
- (c) in any other circumstances falling within Article 3(2) of the Prospectus Directive, provided that no such offer of notes shall result in a requirement for the publication by us or any underwriter of a prospectus pursuant to Article 3 of the Prospectus Directive.

For the purposes of this provision and the buyer's representation below, the expression an "offer of notes to the public" in relation to any notes in any Relevant Member State means the communication in any form and by any means of sufficient information on the terms of the offer and any notes to be offered so as to enable an investor to decide to purchase or subscribe any notes, as the same may be varied in that Member State by any measure implementing the Prospectus Directive in that Member State, and the expression "Prospectus Directive" means Directive 2003/71/EC (as amended, including by Directive 2010/73/EU) and includes any relevant implementing measure in the Relevant Member State.

Each person in a Relevant Member State who receives any communication in respect of, or who acquires, any notes will be deemed to have represented, warranted and agreed to and with us and each underwriter that:

- (a) it is a "qualified investor" within the meaning of the law in that Relevant Member State implementing Article 2(1)(e) of the Prospectus Directive; and
- (b) in the case of any notes acquired by it as a financial intermediary, as that term is used in Article 3(2) of the Prospectus Directive, (i) the notes acquired by it in the offering have not been acquired on behalf of, nor have they been acquired with a view to their offer or resale to, persons in any Relevant Member State other than "qualified investors" (as defined in the Prospectus Directive), or in circumstances in which the prior consent of the representatives have been given to the offer or resale; or (ii) where notes have been acquired by it on behalf of persons in any Relevant Member State other than qualified investors, the offer of those notes to it is not treated under the Prospectus Directive as having been made to such persons.

**Notice to Prospective Investors in the United Kingdom**

Any invitation or inducement to engage in investment activity (within the meaning of Section 21 of the United Kingdom's Financial Services and Markets Act 2000, as amended (the FSMA )) in connection with the issue or sale of the notes may only be communicated or caused to be communicated in circumstances in which Section 21(1) of the FSMA does not apply to us.

All applicable provisions of the FSMA must be complied with in respect to anything done by any person in relation to the notes in, from or otherwise involving the United Kingdom.

**Notice to Prospective Investors in Canada**

The notes may be sold in Canada only to purchasers purchasing, or deemed to be purchasing, as principal that are accredited investors, as defined in National Instrument 45-106 Prospectus Exemptions or subsection

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73.3(1) of the Securities Act (Ontario), and are permitted clients, as defined in National Instrument 31-103 Registration Requirements, Exemptions and Ongoing Registrant Obligations. Any resale of the notes must be made in accordance with an exemption from, or in a transaction not subject to, the prospectus requirements of applicable securities laws.

Securities legislation in certain provinces or territories of Canada may provide a purchaser with remedies for rescission or damages if this prospectus supplement (including any amendment thereto) contains a misrepresentation, provided that the remedies for rescission or damages are exercised by the purchaser within the time limit prescribed by the securities legislation of the purchaser's province or territory. The purchaser should refer to any applicable provisions of the securities legislation of the purchaser's province or territory for particulars of these rights or consult with a legal advisor.

Pursuant to section 3A.3 of National Instrument 33-105 Underwriting Conflicts (NI 33-105), the underwriters are not required to comply with the disclosure requirements of NI 33-105 regarding underwriter conflicts of interest in connection with this offering.

### **Notice to Prospective Investors in Hong Kong**

No notes have been offered or sold, and no notes may be offered or sold, in Hong Kong, by means of any document, other than to persons whose ordinary business is to buy or sell shares or debentures, whether as principal or agent; or to professional investors as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) of Hong Kong and any rules made under that Ordinance; or in other circumstances which do not result in the document being a prospectus as defined in the Companies (Winding Up and Miscellaneous Provisions) Ordinance (Cap. 32) of Hong Kong or which do not constitute an offer to the public within the meaning of the Companies (Winding Up and Miscellaneous Provisions) Ordinance (Cap.32) of Hong Kong. No document, invitation or advertisement relating to the notes has been issued or may be issued or may be in the possession of any person for the purpose of issue (in each case whether in Hong Kong or elsewhere), which is directed at, or the contents of which are likely to be accessed or read by, the public of Hong Kong (except if permitted under the securities laws of Hong Kong) other than with respect to notes which are or are intended to be disposed of only to persons outside Hong Kong or only to professional investors as defined in the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Cap. 571) of Hong Kong and any rules made under that Ordinance.

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus have not been reviewed or approved by any regulatory authorities, including the Securities and Future Commissions and the Companies Registry of Hong Kong and neither have they been registered with the Registrar of Companies in Hong Kong. Accordingly, this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus may not be issued, circulated or distributed in Hong Kong, and the notes may not be offered for subscription to members of the public in Hong Kong. Each person acquiring the notes will be required, and is deemed by the acquisition of the notes, to confirm that he is aware of the restriction on offers of the notes described in this prospectus supplement, the accompanying prospectus and the relevant offering documents and that he is not acquiring, and has not been offered, any notes in circumstances that contravene any such restrictions.

### **Notice to Prospective Investors in Japan**

The offering of notes has not been and will not be registered under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act of Japan (Act No. 25 of 1948), as amended (the FIEA ) and each underwriter has agreed that it will not offer or sell any offered notes, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to, or for the benefit of, any resident of Japan, or to others for re-offering or resale, directly or indirectly, in Japan or to a resident of Japan, except pursuant to an exemption from the registration requirements of, and otherwise in compliance with, the FIEA and any other applicable laws, regulations and ministerial guidelines of Japan. As used in this paragraph, resident of Japan means any person resident in Japan,

including any corporation or other entity organized under the laws of Japan.

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**Notice to Prospective Investors in Singapore**

This prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus have not been registered as a prospectus with the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Accordingly, this prospectus supplement and the accompanying prospectus and any other document or material in connection with the offer or sale, or invitation for subscription or purchase, of the notes may not be circulated or distributed, nor may the notes be offered or sold, or be made the subject of an invitation for subscription or purchase, whether directly or indirectly, to persons in Singapore other than (i) to an institutional investor (as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore (the "SFA")) pursuant to Section 274 of the SFA, (ii) to a relevant person (as defined in Section 275(2) of the SFA and pursuant to Section 275(1)), or any person pursuant to an offer referred to in Section 275(1A) of the SFA, and in accordance with the conditions, specified in Section 275 of the SFA or (iii) otherwise pursuant to, and in accordance with the conditions of, any other applicable provision of the SFA.

Where the notes are subscribed or purchased pursuant to an offer made in reliance on an exemption under Section 275 of the SFA by a relevant person which is: (a) a corporation (which is not an accredited investor (as defined in Section 4A of the SFA)) the sole business of which is to hold investments and the entire share capital of which is owned by one or more individuals, each of whom is an accredited investor; or (b) a trust (where the trustee is not an accredited investor) whose sole purpose is to hold investments and each beneficiary of the trust is an individual who is an accredited investor, the securities (as defined in Section 239(1) of the SFA) of that corporation or the beneficiaries rights and interest (howsoever described) in that trust shall not be transferred within six months after that corporation or that trust has acquired the notes pursuant to an offer made in reliance on an exemption under Section 275 of the SFA except: (1) to an institutional investor pursuant to Section 274 of the SFA, to a relevant person pursuant to Section 275(1) of the SFA, or which arises from an offer referred to in Section 275(1A) of the SFA (in the case of that corporation) or Section 276(4)(i)(B) of the SFA (in the case of that trust); (2) where no consideration is or will be given for the transfer; (3) where the transfer is by operation of law; (4) pursuant to Section 276(7) of the SFA; or (5) as specified in Regulation 32 of the Securities and Futures (Offer of Investments) (Shares and Debentures) Regulations 2005 of Singapore.

**LEGAL MATTERS**

Jones Day, Atlanta, Georgia, will pass upon certain legal matters for us in connection with the notes offered by this prospectus supplement. Sidley Austin LLP, New York, New York, will represent the underwriters in this offering.

**EXPERTS**

The financial statements and management's assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting (which is included in Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting) incorporated in this prospectus supplement by reference to the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended January 2, 2016 have been so incorporated in reliance on the report of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, given on the authority of said firm as experts in auditing and accounting.

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**PROSPECTUS**

**Common Stock**

**Preferred Stock**

**Debt Securities**

**Warrants**

**Purchase Contracts**

**Units**

We may offer and sell from time to time, in one or more offerings, together or separately:

common stock;

preferred stock;

debt securities;

warrants;

purchase contracts; and

units.

This prospectus describes some of the general terms that may apply to these securities. We will provide the specific terms of the securities and their offering prices in supplements to this prospectus. You should read this prospectus and the applicable prospectus supplement carefully before you decide to invest in any of these securities.

Our common stock is traded on the New York Stock Exchange under the symbol FLO.

Our securities may be offered directly, through agents designated from time to time by us, or to or through underwriters or dealers. If any agents, underwriters or dealers are involved in the sale of any of our securities, their names, and any applicable purchase price, fee, commission or discount arrangement between or among them, will be



set forth, or will be calculable from the information set forth, in the applicable prospectus supplement. None of our securities may be sold without delivery of the applicable prospectus supplement describing the method and terms of the offering of those securities.

**Investing in these securities involves certain risks. See the section entitled *Risk Factors* in our annual report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 28, 2013, which is incorporated by reference herein.**

**Neither the Securities and Exchange Commission nor any state securities commission has approved or disapproved these securities, or passed upon the adequacy or accuracy of this prospectus. Any representation to the contrary is a criminal offense.**

**The date of this prospectus is March 7, 2014**

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**ABOUT THIS PROSPECTUS**

This prospectus is part of a registration statement that we filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ( SEC ) using a shelf registration process. This prospectus provides a general description of the securities we may offer. Each time we sell securities, we will provide a prospectus supplement and, if applicable, a pricing supplement, containing specific information about the terms of the securities being offered and the manner in which they may be offered. The prospectus supplement may include a discussion of any risk factors or other special considerations that apply to those securities. The prospectus supplement and any pricing supplement may also add to, update or change the information in this prospectus. If there is any inconsistency between the information in this prospectus and in a prospectus supplement, you should rely on the information in that prospectus supplement. You should read the entire prospectus, the prospectus supplement and any pricing supplement together with additional information described under the heading Where You Can Find More Information before making an investment decision.

You should rely only on the information provided in this prospectus, the related prospectus supplement, including any information incorporated by reference, and any pricing supplement. No one is authorized to provide you with information different from that which is contained, or deemed to be contained, in the prospectus, the related prospectus supplement and any pricing supplement. We are not making offers to sell securities in any jurisdiction in which an offer or solicitation is not authorized or in which the person making such offer or solicitation is not qualified to do so or to anyone to whom it is unlawful to make an offer or solicitation. You should not assume that the information in this prospectus, any prospectus supplement or any document incorporated by reference is accurate as of any date other than the date of the document in which the information is contained or other date referred to in that document, regardless of the time of sale or issuance of any security.

Unless otherwise specified or unless the context requires otherwise, all references in this prospectus to Flowers Foods, we, us, and our refer to Flowers Foods, Inc., a corporation organized in the state of Georgia, and its consolidated subsidiaries.

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**WHERE YOU CAN FIND MORE INFORMATION**

We file annual, quarterly and current reports, proxy statements and other information with the SEC. You may read and copy any document that we file at the Public Reference Room of the SEC at 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, D.C. 20549. You may obtain information on the operation of the Public Reference Room by calling the SEC at 1-800-SEC-0330. In addition, the SEC maintains an Internet site at <http://www.sec.gov>, from which interested persons can electronically access our SEC filings, including the registration statement and the exhibits and schedules thereto.

The SEC allows us to incorporate by reference the information we file with them, which means that we can disclose important information to you by referring you to those documents. The information incorporated by reference is an important part of this prospectus, and information that we file later with the SEC will automatically update and supersede this information. We incorporate by reference the documents listed below (other than any portions of any such documents that are not deemed filed under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ( Exchange Act ) and applicable SEC rules):

our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the fiscal year ended December 28, 2013, filed with the SEC on February 19, 2014;

our Current Report on Form 8-K filed with the SEC on February 18, 2014;

the description of our capital stock in our Form 10/A filed with the SEC on February 9, 2001; and

all documents subsequently filed with the SEC pursuant to Section 13(a), 13(c), 14, or 15(d) of the Exchange Act prior to the termination of the offering under this prospectus.

You may request a copy of these filings at no cost by writing or telephoning Flowers Foods, Inc., 1919 Flowers Circle, Thomasville, Georgia 31757, Attention: Investor Relations (telephone: (229) 226-9110). We are also incorporating by reference additional documents we may file pursuant to Sections 13(a), 13(c), 14 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act after the date of this prospectus.

**CAUTION REGARDING FORWARD-LOOKING STATEMENTS**

Statements contained in this prospectus and certain other written or oral statements made from time to time by the company and its representatives that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements as defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements relate to current expectations regarding our future financial condition and results of operations and are often identified by the use of words and phrases such as anticipate, believe, continue, could, estimate, expect, intend, may, plan, predict, project, show, to, is expected to or will continue, or the negative of these terms or other comparable terminology. These forward-looking statements are based upon assumptions we believe are reasonable.

Forward-looking statements are based on current information and are subject to risks and uncertainties that could cause our actual results to differ materially from those projected. Certain factors that may cause actual results, performance, liquidity and achievements to differ materially from those projected are discussed in this report and may include, but are not limited to:

unexpected changes in any of the following: (i) general economic and business conditions; (ii) the competitive setting in which we operate, including, advertising or promotional strategies by us or our competitors, as well as changes in consumer demand; (iii) interest rates and other terms available to us on our borrowings; (iv) energy and raw materials costs and availability and hedging counter-party risks; (v) relationships with or increased costs related to our employees, independent distributors and third party service providers; and (vi) laws and regulations (including environmental and health-related issues), accounting standards or tax rates in the markets in which we operate;

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the loss or financial instability of any significant customer(s);

our ability to execute our business strategy, which may involve integration of recent acquisitions or the acquisition or disposition of assets at presently targeted values;

our ability to operate existing, and any new, manufacturing lines according to schedule;

the level of success we achieve in developing and introducing new products and entering new markets;

changes in consumer behavior, trends and preferences, including health and whole grain trends, and the movement toward more inexpensive store-branded products;

our ability to implement new technology and customer requirements as required;

the credit and business risks associated with independent distributors and our customers, which operate in the highly competitive retail food and foodservice industries;

changes in pricing, customer and consumer reaction to pricing actions, and the pricing environment among competitors within the industry;

consolidation within the baking industry and related industries;

the failure of our information technology systems to perform adequately, including any interruptions, intrusions or security breaches of such systems;

any business disruptions due to political instability, armed hostilities, incidents of terrorism, natural disasters, technological breakdowns, product contamination or the responses to or repercussions from any of these or similar events or conditions and our ability to insure against such events;

increases in employee and employee-related costs, including funding of pension plans; and

regulation and legislation related to climate change that could affect our ability to procure our commodity needs or that necessitate additional unplanned capital expenditures.

The foregoing list of important factors does not include all such factors, nor necessarily present them in order of importance. In addition, you should consult other disclosures made by the company (such as in our other filings with the SEC or in company press releases) for other factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those

projected by the company. Please refer to Part I, Item 1A., Risk Factors, of our most recent annual report on Form 10-K for additional information regarding factors that could affect the company's results of operations, financial condition and liquidity.

We caution you not to place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, as they speak only as of the date made and are inherently uncertain. The company undertakes no obligation to publicly revise or update such statements, except as required by law. You are advised, however, to consult any further public disclosures by the company (such as in our filings with the SEC or in company press releases) on related subjects.

We own or have rights to trademarks or trade names that we use in connection with the operation of our business, including our corporate names, logos and website names. In addition, we own or have the rights to copyrights, trade secrets and other proprietary rights that protect the content of our products and the formulations for such products. Solely for convenience, some of the trademarks, trade names and copyrights referred to in this Form S-3 are listed without the ©, ® and ™ symbols, but we will assert, to the fullest extent under applicable law, our rights to our trademarks, trade names and copyrights.

### **ABOUT FLOWERS FOODS**

Flowers Foods is one of the largest producers and marketers of bakery products in the United States. We currently operates two business segments: a direct-store-delivery segment ( DSD Segment ) and a warehouse

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delivery segment ( Warehouse Segment ). The DSD Segment (83% of total sales) operates 38 bakeries that market a wide variety of fresh bakery foods, including fresh breads, buns, rolls, tortillas, and snack cakes. These products are sold through a DSD route delivery system to retail and foodservice customers from New England to Florida and west through the South, Southwest, and into California. The Warehouse Segment (17% of total sales) operates 8 bakeries that produce snack cakes and breads and rolls for national retail, foodservice, vending, and co-pack customers, which are delivered through customers' warehouse channels. The Warehouse Segment also operates one mix plant.

At the end of 2013, the DSD Segment's fresh bakery foods were available to more than 79% of the U.S. population. Our DSD system is comprised of approximately 4,950 independent distributors who own the rights to distribute certain brands of our fresh packaged bakery foods in their geographic territories. In addition, the company has approximately 950 company-owned territories available for sale. This number increased significantly during fiscal 2012 and fiscal 2013 due to acquisitions.

The Warehouse Segment's fresh snack cakes and frozen breads and rolls are sold nationally direct to customers' warehouses and delivered through frozen and non-frozen contract carriers.

Our brands are among the best known in the baking industry. Many of our DSD brands have a major presence in the product categories in which they compete. They have a leading share of fresh packaged branded sales measured in both dollars and units in the major metropolitan areas we serve in Southern markets. Our brands include the following:

<b>DSD Segment Brands/</b>	<b>DSD Segment</b>	<b>Warehouse Segment Brands/</b>
<b>Company Owned</b>	<b>Brands/Franchised/Licensed</b>	<b>Company Owned</b>
<i>Nature's Own</i>	<i>Sunbeam</i>	<i>Mrs. Freshley's</i>
<i>Wonder</i>	<i>Roman Meal</i>	<i>European Bakers</i>
<i>Wheatwheat</i>	<i>Bunny</i>	<i>Broad Street Bakery</i>
<i>Cobblestone Mill</i>	<i>Holsum</i>	<i>Tesoritos</i>
<i>Tastykake</i>	<i>Aunt Hattie's</i>	
<i>Bluebird</i>	<i>Country Kitchen</i>	
<i>Merita</i>		
<i>Home Pride</i>		
<i>Butternut</i>		
<i>Mary Jane &amp; Friends</i>		
<i>ButterKrust</i>		
<i>Evangeline Maid</i>		
<i>Captain John Derst's</i>		
<i>Barowsky's</i>		
<i>Micasa</i>		
<i>Frestillas</i>		
<i>Dandee</i>		
<i>Country Hearth</i>		
<i>Natural Grain</i>		
<i>Leo's Foods</i>		
<i>Juarez</i>		

Flowers Foods has focused on developing and refining operating strategies to create competitive advantages in the marketplace. We believe these strategies help us achieve our long-term objectives and work to build value for

shareholders. Put simply, our strategies are to:

*Grow Sales.* We develop new and core markets through new customers, new products, strong brands, and acquisitions. We have a three-pronged strategy for growing sales through acquisitions, market expansions, and core markets.



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*Invest Wisely.* We use technology and efficiencies to be the low-cost producer of delicious bakery foods. We invest to improve the effectiveness of our bakeries, distribution networks, and information systems.

*Bake Smart.* We innovate to improve processes, enhance quality, reduce costs, and conserve resources.

*Give Extraordinary Service.* We go beyond the expected to meet our customers' needs.

*Appreciate the Team.* We respect every individual, embrace diversity, and promote the career growth of team members.

We maintain our principal executive offices at 1919 Flowers Circle, Thomasville, Georgia 31757. Our telephone number there is (229) 226-9110. The address of our website is [www.flowersfoods.com](http://www.flowersfoods.com). Information on, or connected to, our website is not a part of, or incorporated by reference into, this prospectus.

**Table of Contents****USE OF PROCEEDS**

Unless otherwise indicated in the accompanying prospectus supplement, the net proceeds from the sale of the securities offered hereby will be used for general corporate purposes, which may include share repurchases, refinancing existing indebtedness, capital expenditures and possible acquisitions. We have not allocated a specific portion of the net proceeds for any particular use at this time. Specific information concerning the use of proceeds from the sale of any securities will be included in the prospectus supplement relating to such securities.

**RATIOS OF EARNINGS TO FIXED CHARGES**

The following table sets forth our consolidated ratios of earnings to fixed charges for the indicated periods:

	Year Ended December 31,(a)				
	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009
Ratio of earnings to fixed charges(1)	6.5x	5.3x	6.7x	8.2x	7.7.x

(a) Our fiscal year ends the Saturday nearest December 31st.

(1) For purposes of computing these ratios, earnings represents income from continuing operations before income taxes and cumulative effect of change in accounting principle plus interest expense and one-third of rent expense (which approximates the interest component of rental expense). Fixed charges consist of interest expense and the interest component of rental expense. We have not had any shares of preferred stock outstanding during any of these periods, and have not paid any preferred dividends. Therefore, our ratios of earnings to combined fixed charges and preferred dividends are the same as the ratios above.

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**DESCRIPTION OF CAPITAL STOCK**

The following description of our capital stock is based upon our restated articles of incorporation ( Articles of Incorporation ), our amended and restated bylaws ( Bylaws ), each of which have been publicly filed with the SEC, and applicable provisions of law. We have summarized certain portions of the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws below. The summary is not complete. You should read the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws for the provisions that are important to you.

Our authorized capital stock consists of:

500,000,000 shares of common stock, \$0.01 par value per share; and

1,000,000 shares of preferred stock, \$0.01 par value per share (including 200,000 shares of Series A Junior Participating Preferred Stock, \$100 par value per share).

As of March 6, 2014, there were 209,113,079 shares of common stock issued and outstanding. No shares of our preferred stock are outstanding.

**Common Stock**

The holders of common stock are entitled to one vote for each share held of record on all matters submitted to a vote of shareholders. Subject to preferential rights of any issued and outstanding preferred stock, including the Series A Preferred Stock, holders of our common stock are entitled to receive ratably such dividends, if any, as may be declared by our Board of Directors out of funds legally available therefor. In the event of a liquidation, dissolution or winding-up of Flowers Foods, holders of our common stock are entitled to share ratably in all assets, if any, remaining after payment of liabilities and the liquidation preferences of any issued and outstanding preferred stock. Holders of our common stock have no preemptive rights, no cumulative voting rights and no rights to convert their shares of our common stock into any other securities of Flowers Foods or any other person.

**Preferred Stock**

Our authorized shares of common stock and preferred stock are available for issuance without further action by our shareholders, unless such action is required by applicable law or the rules of the stock exchange on which our securities may be listed or traded. If the approval of our shareholders is not required for the issuance of shares of our common stock or preferred stock, our Board of Directors may determine to issue shares without seeking shareholder approval.

Our Board of Directors is authorized, to the fullest extent permitted by law, to establish out of our authorized 1,000,000 shares of preferred stock, one or more classes or series of preferred stock, having such relative rights, preferences, privileges and restrictions thereof, including dividend rights, dividend rates, conversion rights, voting rights, terms of redemption, redemption prices, liquidation preferences and the number of shares constituting any series of the designation of such series, as our Board of Directors shall determine without further vote or action by the shareholders.

You should read the applicable prospectus supplement for the terms of the preferred stock offered. The terms of the preferred stock set forth in such prospectus supplement may include the following, as applicable to the preferred stock

offered thereby:

the designation of the series of preferred stock, which may be by distinguishing number, letter or title;

the number of shares of such preferred stock offered, the liquidation preference per share and the offering price of such preferred stock;

the dividend rate or rates of such shares, the date at which dividends, if declared, will be payable, and whether or not such dividends are to be cumulative and, if cumulative, the date or dates from which dividends shall be cumulative;

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the amounts payable on shares of such preferred stock in the event of voluntary or involuntary liquidation, dissolution or winding up;

the redemption rights and price or prices, if any, for the shares of such preferred stock;

the terms and amount of any sinking fund or analogous fund providing for the purchase or redemption of the shares of such preferred stock, if any;

the voting rights, if any, granted to the holders of the shares of such preferred stock in addition to those required by Georgia law or our Articles of Incorporation;

whether the shares of preferred stock shall be convertible into shares of our common stock or any other class of our capital stock, and if convertible, the conversion price or prices, any adjustment thereof and any other terms and conditions upon which such conversion shall be made;

any other rights, preferences, restrictions, limitations or conditions relating to the shares of preferred stock as may be permitted by Georgia law or our Articles of Incorporation;

any listing of such preferred stock on any securities exchange; and

a discussion of federal income tax considerations applicable to such preferred stock.

The specific terms of any preferred stock to be sold under this prospectus will be described in the applicable prospectus supplement. If so indicated in such prospectus supplement, the terms of the preferred stock offered may differ from the general terms set forth below. The preferred stock offered will, when issued, be fully paid and nonassessable.

The issuance of preferred stock may have the effect of delaying or preventing a change in control of us without further action by our shareholders. The issuance of shares of preferred stock with voting and conversion rights may adversely affect the voting power of the holders of our common stock.

**Certain Provisions of the Articles of Incorporation, the Bylaws and Georgia Law**

*Classified Board of Directors; Removal Only for Cause*

Our Articles of Incorporation divides our Board of Directors into three classes of directors, with each class serving staggered, three-year terms. In addition, any director or the entire Board of Directors may be removed at any time, but only for cause and only by the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 66-2/3% of the voting power of our then outstanding common stock. The classification of our Board of Directors means that, unless directors are removed for cause, it could require at least two annual meetings of shareholders for a majority of shareholders to make a change of control of our Board of Directors, because only a portion of the directors will be elected at each meeting. A significant effect of a classified Board of Directors may be to deter hostile takeover attempts, because an acquirer could

experience delay in replacing a majority of the directors. A classified Board of Directors also makes it more difficult for shareholders to effect a change of control of our Board of Directors, even if such a change of control were to be sought due to dissatisfaction with the performance of our directors.

*Advance Notice of Proposals and Nominations*

The Bylaws establish an advance notice procedure for shareholder proposals to be brought before a meeting of shareholders and for nominations by shareholders of candidates for election as directors at an annual meeting or a special meeting at which directors are to be elected. As described more fully in the Bylaws, only such business may be conducted at a meeting of shareholders as has been brought before the meeting by, or at the direction of, our Board of Directors, or by a shareholder who has given to the Corporate Secretary timely written notice, in proper form, of the shareholder's intention to bring that business before the meeting. The presiding officer at a shareholders meeting has the authority to make these determinations. Only persons who are nominated by, or at the direction of, our Board of Directors, or who are nominated by a shareholder who has given timely written notice, in proper form, to the Corporate Secretary prior to a meeting at which directors are to be elected will be eligible for election as our directors.

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### *Special Meetings of Shareholders*

Our Articles of Incorporation provides that special meetings of shareholders may be called only by the Chairman of the Board of Directors or by the Chairman of the Board of Directors or Secretary when requested in writing by a majority of the total number of Directors or by the holders of at least 75% of the voting power of our then outstanding common stock. This provision could have the effect of inhibiting shareholder actions that require a special meeting of shareholders, unless our Board of Directors requests or our Chairman calls such a special meeting.

### *Preferred Stock*

As discussed above, our Articles of Incorporation authorize the issuance of preferred stock in one or more series. Undesignated preferred stock may enable our Board of Directors to render more difficult or to discourage an attempt to obtain control of us by means of a tender offer, proxy contest, merger or otherwise, and to thereby protect the continuity of our management. The issuance of shares of preferred stock may adversely affect the rights of the holders of our common stock. For example, any preferred stock issued may rank prior to our common stock as to dividend rights, liquidation preference or both, may have full or limited voting rights and may be convertible into shares of common stock. As a result, the issuance of shares of preferred stock may discourage bids for our common stock or may otherwise adversely affect the market price of our common stock or any existing preferred stock. In some instances the preferred stock could be issued and have the effect of preventing a merger, tender offer or other takeover attempt that the Board of Directors opposes.

### *Supermajority Voting Provisions*

Certain provisions of our Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws (*e.g.*, removal of directors, classified board provision, special meetings) may not be amended or repealed by shareholders without the affirmative vote of the holders of at least 66 2/3% of the voting power of the then outstanding shares of common stock (and, in some instances, the outstanding shares of preferred stock voting together with our common stock, to the extent the outstanding shares of preferred stock are afforded voting rights and powers generally equal to the voting rights and powers of shares of our common stock).

## **Certain Anti-Takeover Effects of Georgia Law**

We have elected in our Bylaws to be subject to the Fair Price and Business Combination provisions of the Georgia Business Corporation Code ( GBCC ). Under the Fair Price Provision, in addition to any vote required by law or by our Articles of Incorporation, business combinations with an interested shareholder must be:

unanimously approved by continuing directors, if such continuing directors constitute at least three members of the Board of Directors at the time of the approval, or

recommended by at least two-thirds of the continuing directors and approved by a majority of the votes entitled to be cast by holders of voting shares, other than voting shares beneficially owned by the interested shareholder, who is, or whose affiliate is, a party to the business combination.

Under the Business Combinations provision, we are generally prohibited from entering into business combination transactions with any interested shareholder for a five-year period following the time that such shareholder became an interested shareholder unless:

prior to such time, the Board of Directors approved either the business combination or the transaction in which the shareholder became an interested shareholder;

in the transaction that resulted in the shareholder becoming an interested shareholder, the interested shareholder became the beneficial owner of at least 90% of the outstanding voting stock of the corporation which was not held by directors, officers, their affiliates or associates, subsidiaries or specified employee stock plans of the corporation; or



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after becoming an interested shareholder, that shareholder acquired additional shares resulting in that shareholder owning at least 90% of the outstanding voting stock of the corporation, excluding shares held by directors, officers, their affiliates or associates, subsidiaries or specified employee stock plans of the corporation, and the business combination was approved by a majority of voting stock not held by the interested shareholder, directors, officers, their affiliates or associates, subsidiaries or specified employee stock plans of the corporation.

Under the GBCC, repeal of the bylaws subjecting us to these provisions requires the affirmative vote of (i) at least 2/3 of the continuing directors, (ii) a majority of the shares of Flowers Foods other than shares beneficially owned by any interested shareholder and affiliates and associates of any interested shareholder, and (iii) 66 2/3% of the voting power of the then outstanding shares of Flowers Foods common stock and preferred stock voting together, to the extent shares of preferred stock have been afforded voting rights. A continuing director means (i) any director who is not an affiliate or associate of an interested shareholder or its affiliates other than Flowers Foods or our subsidiaries and who was a director prior to the date the shareholder became an interested shareholder, and (ii) any successor to that director who is not an affiliate or associate of an interested shareholder or its affiliates other than Flowers Foods or our subsidiaries and who is recommended or elected by a majority of all the continuing directors. An interested shareholder includes any person other than Flowers Foods or our subsidiaries that (i) with its affiliates, beneficially owns or has the right to own 10% or more of the outstanding voting power of Flowers Foods, or (ii) is an affiliate of Flowers Foods and has, at any time within the preceding two-year period, been the beneficial owner of 10% or more of the voting power of Flowers Foods.

**Transfer Agent and Registrar**

Computershare Trust Company N.A. is the transfer agent and registrar for our common stock.

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**DESCRIPTION OF DEBT SECURITIES**

This section summarizes the general terms of the debt securities that we may offer. The prospectus supplement relating to any particular debt securities offered will describe the specific terms of the debt securities, which may be in addition to or different from the general terms summarized in this section. As required by U.S. federal securities law, the debt securities offered pursuant to this prospectus are governed by a document called an indenture. The indenture is a contract between us, as issuer, and Wells Fargo Bank, National Association. The indenture is incorporated by reference as an exhibit to the registration statement of which this prospectus is a part. The indenture is subject to and governed by the U.S. Trust Indenture Act of 1939, as amended. You should read the indenture for a more complete understanding of the provisions we describe below. Please see [Where You Can Find More Information](#) for information on how to obtain a copy of the indenture.

In the discussion that follows, we summarize certain provisions of the indenture and describe in this section the general terms that will apply to any debt securities that may be offered by us pursuant to this prospectus. This discussion is not complete, and is qualified by reference to all the provisions of the indenture, including definitions of terms used in the indenture. At the time that we offer debt securities, we will describe in the related prospectus supplement the specific terms of the offered debt securities and the extent to which the general terms described in this section apply to those debt securities.

The prospectus supplement relating to any series of debt securities will describe the terms of any series of debt securities being offered, including:

the title of the series (which will distinguish the debt securities of that particular series from the debt securities of any other series but which may be part of a series of debt securities previously issued);

the price or prices (expressed as a percentage of the principal amount thereof) at which the debt securities of the series will be issued;

the denominations in which the debt securities of the series will be issuable if other than denominations of \$2,000 and any integral multiples of \$1,000 in excess thereof;

any limit upon the aggregate principal amount of the debt securities of the series that may be authenticated and delivered under the indenture (except for debt securities authenticated and delivered upon registration of transfer of, or in exchange for, or in lieu of, other debt securities of the series pursuant to the indenture);

whether the debt securities of the series will be issuable as global securities, the terms and conditions, if any, upon which such global securities may be exchanged in whole or in part for debt securities of such series in certificated form registered in the names of the individual holders thereof, the depositary for such global securities, and the form of any legend or legends to be borne by any such global securities in addition to or in lieu of the legend set forth in the indenture;

the date or dates on which the principal of the debt securities of the series is payable;

(i) the rate or rates, if any, at which the debt securities of the series will bear interest (which may be fixed or variable); (ii) the manner in which the amounts of payment of principal (including amounts payable in excess thereof) of or interest, if any, on the debt securities of the series will be determined, if such amounts may be determined by reference to any commodity or commodity, currency, stock exchange or financial index; (iii) the date or dates from which interest, if any, will accrue; (iv) the date or dates on which interest, if any, of the debt securities of the series will commence and be payable; and (v) any regular or special record date for the payment of interest, if any, on the debt securities of the series;

(i) if other than in U.S. dollars, the currency in which debt securities of a series are denominated, which may include any foreign currency or any composite of two or more currencies; and (ii) the currency or currencies in which payments on such debt securities are payable, if other than the currency in which such debt securities are denominated;

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the place or places where the principal of and interest, if any, on the debt securities of the series shall be payable, or the method of such payment, if by wire transfer, mail or other means;

any depositaries, interest rate calculation agents or other agents with respect to debt securities of such series if other than those appointed in the indenture;

if applicable, the period or periods within which, the price or prices at which and the terms and conditions upon which the debt securities of the series may be redeemed, purchased or repaid, in whole or in part, at the option of Flowers Foods;

our obligation, if any, to redeem, purchase or repay the debt securities of the series pursuant to any sinking fund or analogous provisions or at the option of a holder thereof upon the happening of any event and the period or periods within which, the price or prices at which and the terms and conditions upon which debt securities of the series will be redeemed, purchased or repaid, in whole or in part, pursuant to such obligation;

if other than the principal amount thereof, the portion of the principal amount of the debt securities of the series that will be payable upon acceleration of the maturity thereof pursuant to the indenture;

any addition to or change in the covenants (and related defined terms) set forth in the indenture that applies to debt securities of the series;

any addition to or change in the events of default that applies to any debt securities of the series and any change in the right of the trustee or the requisite holders of such debt securities to declare the principal amount thereof due and payable pursuant to the indenture;

the provisions relating to any security provided for the debt securities of the series;

the subordination, if any, of the debt securities of the series pursuant to the indenture;

the form and terms of any guarantee of the debt securities of the series and the subordination, if any, of such guarantees pursuant to the indenture;

if and as applicable, the terms and conditions of any right to exchange for or convert debt securities of the series into shares of our common stock or other securities or another person; and

any other terms of the debt securities of the series.

The terms of any series of debt securities may vary from the terms described here. Thus, this summary also is subject to and qualified by reference to the description of the particular terms of the debt securities to be described in the prospectus supplement.

### **Payment and Paying Agents**

We will pay interest to holders listed in the trustee's records at the close of business on a particular day in advance of each due date for interest, even if such holders no longer own the debt security on the interest due date. We may choose to pay interest, principal and any other money due on the debt securities at the corporate trust office of the trustee. Payments in any other manner will be specified in the prospectus supplement.

We may also arrange for additional payment offices, and may cancel or change these offices, including our use of the trustee's corporate trust office. These offices are called paying agents. We may also choose to act as our own paying agent. We will notify the trustee of changes in the paying agents for any particular series of debt securities.

### **Merger, Consolidation or Sale of Assets**

Unless otherwise specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, Flowers Foods will not: (i) consolidate or merge with or into another person or (ii) sell, assign, transfer, convey, lease or otherwise dispose of all or

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substantially all of its and its subsidiaries' properties or assets taken as a whole, in one or more related transactions, to another person, unless:

either: (a) Flowers Foods is the surviving entity; or (b) the person formed by or surviving any such consolidation or merger (if other than Flowers Foods) or to which such sale, assignment, transfer, conveyance, lease or other disposition has been made is a corporation, partnership or limited liability company organized or existing under the laws of the United States, any state of the United States or the District of Columbia;

the person formed by or surviving any such consolidation or merger (if other than Flowers Foods) or to which such sale, assignment, transfer, conveyance, lease or other disposition has been made assumes all the obligations of Flowers Foods under the debt securities and the indenture pursuant to agreements reasonably satisfactory to the trustee; and

immediately after such transaction, no default or event of default exists (other than in the case of: (i) a merger of Flowers Foods with an affiliate solely for the purpose of reincorporating Flowers Foods in another jurisdiction; or (ii) any consolidation or merger, or any sale, assignment, transfer, conveyance, lease or other disposition of assets between or among Flowers Foods and its subsidiaries).

**Modification of the Indenture**

Unless otherwise specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, Flowers Foods and the trustee may amend or supplement the indenture or the debt securities of a series without the consent of any holder of debt securities:

to cure any ambiguity, defect or inconsistency, provided that no such action shall adversely affect the interests of the holders in any material respect;

to comply with the indenture's provisions regarding merger, consolidation or sale of assets;

to provide for uncertificated debt securities in addition to or in place of certificated debt securities;

to evidence the assumption of our obligations under the indenture and the debt securities by a successor thereto in the case of a consolidation or merger or a sale, assignment, transfer, conveyance, lease or other disposition of all or substantially all of our and our subsidiaries' properties or assets, taken as a whole;

to comply with the provisions of any clearing agency, clearing corporation or clearing system, or the requirements of the trustee or the registrar, relating to transfers and exchanges of the debt securities pursuant to the indenture;

to make any change that would provide any additional rights or benefits to the holders of the debt securities of a series, that would surrender any right, power or option conferred by the indenture on Flowers Foods or, with respect to matters or questions arising under the indenture or the debt securities, that does not adversely affect in any material respect the legal rights of any holder of such debt securities;

to comply with requirements of the SEC in order to effect or maintain the qualification of the indenture under the Trust Indenture Act;

to conform the text of the indenture (only with respect to such series) or any board resolution, supplemental indenture or officer's certificate with respect to the debt securities of such series to the description of notes contained in the offering document pursuant to which such debt securities were sold;

to provide for the issuance of and establish the form and terms and conditions of debt securities of any series as permitted by the indenture;

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in the case of subordinated debt securities, to make any change in the provisions of the indenture or any supplemental indenture relating to subordination that would limit or terminate the benefits available to any holder of senior indebtedness under such provisions; provided that such change is made in accordance with the provisions of such senior indebtedness;

to add to, change or eliminate any of the provisions of the indenture with respect to any series of debt securities; although no such addition, change or elimination may apply to any series of debt security created prior to the execution of such amendment and entitled to the benefit of such provision, nor may any such amendment modify the legal rights of a holder of any such debt security with respect to such provision, unless the amendment becomes effective only when there is no outstanding debt security of any series created prior to such amendment and entitled to the benefit of such provision;

to secure Flowers Foods obligations under the debt securities and the indenture;

to evidence and provide for the acceptance of appointment hereunder by a successor trustee with respect to the debt securities of one or more series and to add to or change any of the provisions of the indenture as may be necessary to provide for or facilitate the administration of the trusts hereunder by more than one trustee; or

to allow any guarantor to execute a supplemental indenture or a guarantee with respect to the debt securities. Unless otherwise specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, Flowers Foods and the trustee may, with the consent of the holders of at least a majority in aggregate principal amount of the debt securities of a series, amend or supplement the indenture or the debt securities of a series or the rights of the holders of the debt securities of such series. Without the consent of the holder of each security affected, no amendment, supplemental indenture or waiver may be made that, as to any non-consenting holders:

reduces the percentage of principal amount of outstanding securities of any series whose holders must consent to an amendment, supplemental indenture or waiver;

reduces the rate of interest on the securities or changes the index or reduces the spread applicable to any floating rate securities;

reduces the principal amount of or premium, if any, on the securities or changes the stated maturity of any of the securities;

changes the place, manner or currency of payment of principal of, or premium, if any, or interest on the securities;



makes any change in the provisions of the indenture relating to seniority or subordination of any security that adversely affects the rights of any holder under such provisions;

reduces the principal amount of discount securities payable upon acceleration of the maturity thereof;

waives a default or event of default in the payment of the principal of or premium, if any, or interest on the securities (except a rescission of the declaration of acceleration of the securities of any series by the holders of a majority in principal amount of the outstanding securities of such series and a waiver of the payment default resulting from such declaration that has been rescinded);

makes any change in the provisions of the indenture relating to waivers of past defaults or the rights of holders of securities to receive payments of principal of or premium, if any, or interest on the securities or the right to institute suit for the enforcement of any such payments;

waives a payment with respect to any securities payable on redemption at the option of Flowers Foods or repurchase at the option of the holder thereof or changes any of the provisions with respect to the redemption or repurchase of any securities; or

makes any change in the amendment and waiver provisions of the indenture requiring the consent of the holder of each security affected thereby.

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**Events of Default and Remedies**

Unless otherwise specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, the indenture provides that events of default regarding the debt securities of any series will be:

default for 30 days in the payment when due of interest on debt securities of that series;

default in the payment when due (at maturity, upon redemption or otherwise) of the principal of, or premium, if any, on, the debt securities of that series;

failure by Flowers Foods to comply with any non-payment covenant in the indenture (other than a covenant that has been included in the indenture solely for the benefit of a series of debt securities other than that series) after the trustee notifies Flowers Foods, or the holders of at least 25% in aggregate principal amount of the debt securities of that series then outstanding voting as a single class notify Flowers Foods and the trustee, of such default and Flowers Foods does not cure such default or such default is not waived within 60 days after the receipt of such notice;

default under any mortgage, indenture or instrument under which there may be issued or by which there may be secured or evidenced any indebtedness for money borrowed by Flowers Foods, whether such indebtedness now exists, or is created after the date of the indenture, if that default:

is caused by a failure to pay principal of, or interest or premium, if any, on, such indebtedness prior to the expiration of the grace period provided in such indebtedness following the stated maturity of such obligation (a Payment Default ); or

results in the acceleration of such indebtedness prior to its stated maturity, and, in each case, the principal amount of any such indebtedness, together with the principal amount of any other such indebtedness under which there has been a Payment Default or the maturity of which has been so accelerated, aggregates to such amount as may be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement;

certain events of bankruptcy or insolvency described in the indenture with respect to Flowers Foods or any of its significant subsidiaries or any group of subsidiaries of Flowers Foods that, taken together, would constitute a significant subsidiary; and

any other event of default provided with respect to debt securities of that series, which is specified in the applicable prospectus supplement.

If an event of default (other than pursuant to the bankruptcy or insolvency provisions of the indenture with respect to Flowers Foods) regarding debt securities of any series issued under the indenture should occur and be continuing,

either the trustee or the holders of at least 25% in the principal amount (or, if such securities are discount securities, such portion of the principal amount as specified in the applicable prospectus supplement) of the then outstanding debt securities of such series may declare each debt security of that series due and payable immediately. If a bankruptcy or insolvency event occurs with respect to Flowers Foods, the debt securities of such series will immediately become due and payable without any declaration or other act on the part of the trustee or the holders of the debt securities of such series. The holders of a majority in principal amount of debt securities of such series may rescind any acceleration and its consequences (other than with respect to an event of default pursuant to the bankruptcy or insolvency provisions of the indenture with respect to Flowers Foods) if (1) the rescission would not conflict with any judgment or decree, (2) Flowers Foods has paid or deposited with the trustee a sum sufficient to pay in the currency in which the debt securities of that series are payable (A) all overdue interest, if any, on all outstanding debt securities of that series, (B) all unpaid principal of and premium, if any, any outstanding debt securities of that series which has become due otherwise than by such a declaration of acceleration, and interest on such unpaid principal or premium at the rate or rates prescribed therefor in such notes or, if no such rate or rates are so prescribed, at the rate borne by the debt securities during the period of such default, and (C) to the extent that payment of such interest is enforceable under applicable law, interest upon overdue interest to that date of such payment or deposit at the rate or rates prescribed therefor in such debt

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securities, or, if no such rate or rates are so prescribed, at the rate borne by the debt securities during the period of such default and (3) all existing events of default (other than for nonpayment of principal, premium, if any, or interest that has become due solely because of the acceleration) have been cured or waived.

The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the then outstanding debt securities of any series may direct the time, method and place of conducting any proceeding for exercising any remedy available to the trustee under the indenture. The holders of a majority in aggregate principal amount of the then outstanding debt securities of any series also will be entitled to waive past defaults regarding such debt securities, except for a default in payment of principal of or premium, if any, or interest on such debt securities or in respect of a covenant or provision that cannot be modified or amended hereunder without the consent of the holder of each such debt security. The trustee generally may not be ordered or directed by any of the holders of debt securities to take any action unless one or more of the holders shall have offered to the trustee indemnity or security reasonably satisfactory to it.

If the trustee collects any money in connection with an event of default regarding the debt securities of any series, the trustee may use any sums that it holds under the applicable indenture for its own reasonable compensation and expenses incurred prior to paying the holders of debt securities of such series.

Before any holder of any series of debt securities may institute action for any remedy, except payment on the holder's debt security when due, the holders of not less than 25% in principal amount of the debt securities of that series outstanding must request the trustee to take action. Holders must also offer and give the trustee security or indemnity reasonably satisfactory to it against liabilities incurred by the trustee for taking such action.

## **Legal Defeasance and Covenant Defeasance**

Unless otherwise specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, Flowers Foods may at any time elect to have all of its obligations and certain other provisions discharged with respect to the outstanding debt securities ( Legal Defeasance ) except for the rights of holders of outstanding debt securities to receive payments in respect of the principal of or premium, if any, or interest on, such debt securities when such payments are due from the trust referred to below, certain other obligations of Flowers Foods and certain other rights of the trustee under the indenture.

In addition, Flowers Foods may at any time elect to have the obligations of Flowers Foods released with respect to certain covenants and thereafter any omission to comply with those covenants will not constitute a default or event of default with respect to the debt securities ( Covenant Defeasance ). In the event Covenant Defeasance occurs, certain events described under Events of Default and Remedies (not including non-payment) will no longer constitute an event of default with respect to the debt securities.

In order to exercise either Legal Defeasance or Covenant Defeasance in respect of any series of debt securities, in addition to the satisfaction of other conditions, Flowers Foods must irrevocably deposit with the trustee for the benefit of the holders of such debt securities to be defeased money in amounts as will be sufficient, in the opinion of a nationally recognized investment bank, appraisal firm, or firm of independent public accountants, to pay the principal of and premium, if any, and interest on the outstanding debt securities of such series on the stated date for payment thereof or on the applicable redemption date, as the case may be. In addition, Flowers Foods must deliver to the trustee an opinion of counsel and officer's certificate in connection with such defeasance, and Flowers Foods may not exercise such defeasance if certain defaults or events of default with respect to debt securities of such series have occurred and are continuing on the date of such deposit or if such defeasance would result in a breach or violation of, or constitute a default under, any material agreement or instrument (other than the indenture) to which Flowers Foods or any of its subsidiaries is a party or by which Flowers Foods or any of its subsidiaries is bound.



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**Satisfaction and Discharge**

Unless otherwise specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, the indenture will be discharged and will cease to be of further effect with respect to the debt securities of a particular series, when:

either:

all debt securities of such series that have been authenticated and, except for lost, stolen or destroyed debt securities of such series that have been replaced or paid and debt securities of such series for whose payment money has been deposited in trust or segregated and held in trust by Flowers Foods and thereafter repaid to Flowers Foods, have been delivered to the trustee for cancellation; or

all debt securities of such series that have not been delivered to the trustee for cancellation:

have become due and payable;

will become due and payable at their stated maturity within one year; or

if redeemable in accordance with the terms of such debt securities, are to be called for redemption within one year under arrangements satisfactory to the trustee for the giving of notice of redemption by the trustee in Flowers Foods' name, and at Flowers Foods' expense;

and Flowers Foods has irrevocably deposited or caused to be deposited with the trustee as trust funds in trust solely for the benefit of the holders of debt securities of such series, in amounts as will be sufficient, without consideration of any reinvestment of interest, to pay and discharge the entire indebtedness (including all principal, premium, if any, and interest) on such series of debt securities delivered to the trustee for cancellation (in the case of debt securities of such series that have become due and payable on or prior to the date of such deposit) or to the stated maturity or redemption date, as the case may be:

Flowers Foods has paid or caused to be paid all other sums payable by it under the indenture in respect of the debt securities of such series; and

Flowers Foods has delivered irrevocable instructions to the trustee under the indenture to apply the deposited money toward the payment of the debt securities at maturity or on the redemption date, as the case may be. In addition, Flowers Foods must deliver an officer's certificate and an opinion of counsel to the trustee stating that all conditions precedent to satisfaction and discharge have been satisfied.

**Subordination**

If specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, the debt securities of a series may be subordinated, which we refer to as subordinated debt securities, to senior indebtedness (as defined in the applicable prospectus supplement) to the extent set forth in the prospectus supplement relating thereto. To the extent we conduct operations through subsidiaries, the holders of debt securities (whether or not subordinated debt securities) will be structurally subordinated to the creditors and any preferred equity holders of our subsidiaries.

### **Conversion and Exchange Rights**

If specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, the debt securities of a series may be convertible into or exchangeable for common stock or other securities of Flowers Foods or another entity. We will describe in the applicable prospectus supplement, among other things, the conversion or exchange rate or price and any adjustments thereto, the conversion or exchange period or periods, provisions as to whether conversion or exchange will be mandatory, at our option or at the option of the holders of that series of debt securities, and provisions affecting conversion or exchange in the event of the redemption of that series of debt securities.

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### **Guarantees**

Except to the extent otherwise provided in the applicable prospectus supplement, our obligations under the debt securities and the indenture will not be guaranteed by any of our subsidiaries.

### **Reporting**

Unless otherwise specified in the applicable prospectus supplement, the indenture requires Flowers Foods to provide the trustee with a copy of the reports, information and documents that it files with the SEC pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Exchange Act within 15 days after it files the same with the SEC. Documents filed by Flowers Foods with the SEC via the EDGAR system will be deemed filed with the trustee as of the time such documents are filed via EDGAR, provided, however, that the trustee shall have no liability to determine if such filing has occurred. Delivery of such reports, information and documents to the trustee is for informational purposes only, and the trustee's receipt of such shall not constitute constructive notice of any information contained therein or determinable from information contained therein, including Flowers Foods compliance with any of the covenants under the indenture. Flowers Foods will also comply with Section 314(a) of the Trust Indenture Act. Notwithstanding anything in the indenture to the contrary, Flowers Foods will not be deemed to have failed to comply with any of its agreements under this covenant for purposes of the third bullet under **Events of Default and Remedies** until 90 days after the date any report, information or document is required to be filed with the SEC pursuant to this covenant.

### **Further Issues**

Unless specified otherwise with respect to a series of debt securities in a prospectus supplement, Flowers Foods may from time to time, without notice to or the consent of the registered holders of a series of debt securities, create and issue further debt securities of ranking equally with the debt securities of any series in all respects (or in all respects other than the payment of interest accruing prior to the issue date of such further debt securities or except for the first payment of interest following the issue date of such further debt securities). Such further debt securities may be consolidated and form a single series with, and have the same terms as to status or otherwise as, such previously issued debt securities.

### **Form, Exchange, Registration and Transfer**

The debt securities will be issued only in registered form. Debt securities of a series will either be global securities registered in book-entry form or definitive certificates registered in the name of the holders thereof. Procedures relating to global securities are described below under **Book-Entry Procedures and Settlement**. Unless otherwise provided in the applicable prospectus supplement, debt securities denominated in United States dollars will be issued only in denominations of \$2,000 and integral multiples of \$1,000 in excess thereof. The prospectus supplement relating to offered securities denominated in a foreign or composite currency will specify the denomination of the offered securities.

Debt securities represented by a paper certificate may be presented for exchange or transfer at the office of the registrar. Holders will not have to pay any service charge for any registration of transfer or exchange of their certificates, but Flowers Foods may require payment of a sum sufficient to cover any tax or other governmental charge payable in connection with such registration of transfer.

### **Book-Entry Procedures and Settlement**



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The debt securities initially will be issued in book-entry form only and represented by one or more global securities registered in the name of, and deposited with a custodian for, The Depository Trust Company ( DTC ), or its nominee. DTC or its nominee will be the sole registered holder of the debt securities for all purposes under the indenture. Owners of beneficial interests in the debt securities represented by the global securities will hold

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their interests pursuant to the procedures and practices of DTC. As a result, beneficial interests in these securities will be shown on, and may only be transferred through, records maintained by DTC and its direct and indirect participants and any such interest may not be exchanged for certificated securities, except in limited circumstances. Owners of beneficial interests must exercise any rights in respect of their interests in accordance with the procedures and practices of DTC. Beneficial owners will not be holders and will not be entitled to any rights provided to the holders of debt securities under the global securities or the indenture. Flowers Foods and the trustee, and any of their respective agents, may treat DTC as the sole holder and registered owner of the global securities under the terms of the indenture.

**Concerning the Trustee**

Wells Fargo Bank, National Association is the trustee under the indenture. The trustee may engage in transactions with, or perform services for, Flowers Foods and its affiliates in the ordinary course of business.

**Governing Law**

The debt securities and the indenture will be governed by, and construed in accordance, with the laws of the State of New York without regard to conflicts of laws principles thereof.

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**DESCRIPTION OF WARRANTS**

We may issue warrants for the purchase of our common stock, preferred stock, debt securities or any combination of these securities. Warrants may be issued independently or together with other securities and may be attached to or separate from any offered securities. Each series of warrants will be issued under a separate warrant agreement to be entered into between a warrant agent and us. The warrant agent will act solely as our agent in connection with the warrants and will not have any obligation or relationship of agency or trust for or with any holders or beneficial owners of warrants. In connection with any warrants, we may enter into a standby underwriting agreement with one or more underwriters or other investors pursuant to which the underwriters or other investors will agree to purchase any securities underlying such warrants that remain unpurchased upon the expiration of such warrants.

The following outlines some of the general terms and provisions of the warrants that we may issue from time to time. Additional terms of the warrants and the applicable warrant agreement will be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement. The following description, and any description of the warrants included in a prospectus supplement, may not be complete and is subject to and qualified in its entirety by reference to the terms and provisions of the applicable warrant agreement, which we will file with the SEC in connection with any offering of warrants.

The prospectus supplement relating to a particular issue of warrants exercisable for debt securities will describe the terms of those warrants, including the following:

the title of the warrants;

the offering price for the warrants, if any;

the aggregate number of the warrants;

the designation, number or principal amount and terms of our common stock, preferred stock, debt securities, other securities or combination thereof, purchasable upon exercise of such warrants;

if applicable, the designation and terms of the debt securities, if any, with which the warrants are issued and the number of warrants issued with each such security;

if applicable, the date from and after which the warrants and any securities issued with the warrants will be separately transferable;

the principal amount and price of each underlying security that may be purchased upon exercise of a warrant;

the dates on which the right to exercise the warrants commences and expires;

if applicable, the minimum or maximum amount of the warrants that may be exercised at any one time;

whether the warrants will be issued in registered or bearer form;

information relating to book-entry procedures, if any;

the material terms of any standby underwriting agreement entered into by us in connection with any warrants;

if applicable, a discussion of material U.S. federal income tax considerations;

anti-dilution provisions of the warrants, if any;

redemption or call provisions, if any, applicable to the warrants; and

any additional terms of the warrants, including terms, procedures and limitations relating to the exchange and exercise of the warrants.

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**DESCRIPTION OF PURCHASE CONTRACTS**

We may issue purchase contracts, including contracts obligating holders of such contracts to purchase from us, and for us to sell to holders, a specific or variable number of debt securities, shares of our common stock or preferred stock, warrants, rights or other property, or any combination of the above, at a future date or dates. Alternatively, the purchase contracts may obligate us to purchase from holders, and obligate holders to sell to us, a specific or varying number of debt securities, shares of our common stock or preferred stock, warrants, rights or other property, or any combination of the above. The price of the securities or other property subject to the purchase contracts may be fixed at the time the purchase contracts are issued or may be determined by reference to a specific formula described in the purchase contracts. We may issue purchase contracts separately or as a part of units each consisting of a purchase contract and one or more of our other securities described in this prospectus or securities or other obligations of third parties, including U.S. Treasury securities, securing the holder's obligations under the purchase contract. The purchase contracts may require us to make periodic payments to holders or vice versa and the payments may be unsecured or pre-funded on some basis. The purchase contracts may require holders to secure the holder's obligations in a manner specified in the applicable prospectus supplement.

To the extent appropriate, the applicable prospectus supplement will describe the specific terms of any purchase contracts offered thereby, including the following:

whether the purchase contracts obligate the holder or us to purchase or sell, or both purchase and sell, the securities subject to purchase under the purchase contract, and the nature and amount of each of those securities, or the method of determining those amounts;

whether the purchase contracts are to be prepaid or not;

whether the purchase contracts are to be settled by delivery, or by reference or linkage to the value, performance or level of the securities subject to purchase under the purchase contract;

any acceleration, cancellation, termination or other provisions relating to the settlement of the purchase contracts;

any applicable federal income tax considerations; and

whether the purchase contracts will be issued in fully registered or global form.

**DESCRIPTION OF UNITS**

We may issue units comprised of one or more of the other classes of securities described in this prospectus in any combination. Each unit will be issued so that the holder of the unit is also the holder of each security included in the unit. Thus, the holder of a unit will have the rights and obligations of a holder of each included security. The unit agreement under which a unit is issued may provide that the securities included in the unit may not be held or transferred separately at any time or at any time before a specified date or occurrence. The units may be issued under

unit agreements to be entered into between us and a unit agent, as detailed in the prospectus supplement relating to the units being offered.

To the extent appropriate, the applicable prospectus supplement will describe the specific terms of any units offered thereby, including the following:

the designation and terms of the units and of the securities comprising the units, including whether and under what circumstances the securities comprising the units may be held or transferred separately;

a description of the terms of any unit agreement governing the units;

a description of the provisions for the payment, settlement, transfer or exchange of the units;

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a discussion of material federal income tax considerations, if applicable; and

whether the units will be issued in fully registered or global form.

**PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION**

We may sell the securities being offered by this prospectus through agents, underwriters and dealers, or through a combination of those means. Additionally, securities may be sold to other purchasers directly or through agents, or in another manner as described in the applicable prospectus supplement. The distribution of the securities may be effected from time to time in one or more transactions at a fixed price or prices, which may be changed, at market prices prevailing at the time of sale, at prices related to such prevailing market prices or at negotiated prices.

Offers to purchase securities may be solicited by agents designated by us from time to time. Any such agent involved in the offer or sale of any of the securities covered by this prospectus will be named, and any commissions payable by us to such agent set forth, in the applicable prospectus supplement. Agents may be entitled under agreements that may be entered into with us to indemnification by us against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act of 1933 (the "Securities Act"), and such agents or their affiliates may be customers of, extend credit to or engage in transactions with or perform services for us in the ordinary course of business.

If any underwriters are utilized in the sale, securities may be offered to the public either through underwriting syndicates represented by one or more managing underwriters or directly by one or more firms acting as underwriters. We will enter into an underwriting agreement with those underwriters at the time of sale to them and the names of the underwriters and the terms of the transaction will be set forth in the applicable prospectus supplement. This prospectus supplement will be used by the underwriters to make resales of the securities covered by this prospectus to the public. The underwriters may be entitled, under the relevant underwriting agreement, to indemnification by us against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act, and the underwriters or their affiliates may be customers of, extend credit to or engage in transactions with, or perform services for, us in the ordinary course of business.

If dealers are utilized in the sale of the securities in respect of which this prospectus is delivered, we will sell such securities to such dealers, as principal. The dealers may then resell the securities to the public at varying prices to be determined by the dealers at the time of resale. Dealers may be entitled to indemnification by us against certain liabilities, including liabilities under the Securities Act, and those dealers or their affiliates may be customers of, extend credit to or engage in transactions with, or perform services for, us in the ordinary course of business.

We may directly solicit offers to purchase the securities and we may make sales of securities directly to institutional investors or others. These persons may be deemed to be underwriters within the meaning of the Securities Act with respect to any resale of the securities. To the extent required, the applicable prospectus supplement will describe the terms of any such sales, including the terms of any bidding or auction process, if used.

In connection with the sale of any of these securities, underwriters, dealers or agents may receive compensation from us or from purchasers of securities for whom they may act as agents in the form of discounts, concessions or commissions. Underwriters may sell securities to or through dealers, and such dealers may receive compensation in the form of discounts, concessions or commissions from the underwriters and/or commissions from the purchasers for whom they may act as agents. Underwriters, dealers and agents that participate in the distribution of securities may be deemed to be underwriters within the meaning of the Securities Act, and any discounts or commissions received by them from us and any profit on the resale of securities by them, may be deemed to be underwriting discounts and commissions under the Securities Act.





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Any person participating in the distribution of common stock registered under the registration statement that includes this prospectus will be subject to applicable provisions of the Exchange Act, and the applicable SEC rules and regulations, including, among others, Regulation M, which may limit the timing of purchases and sales of any of our common stock by any such person. Furthermore, Regulation M may restrict the ability of any person engaged in the distribution of our common stock to engage in market-making activities with respect to our common stock. These restrictions may affect the marketability of our common stock and the ability of any person or entity to engage in market-making activities with respect to our common stock.

Certain persons participating in an offering may engage in over-allotment, stabilizing transactions, short-covering transactions and penalty bids in accordance with Regulation M under the Exchange Act that stabilize, maintain or otherwise affect the price of the offered securities. If any such activities will occur, they will be described in the applicable prospectus supplement.

**LEGAL MATTERS**

Unless otherwise indicated in a supplement to this prospectus, the validity of the securities offered by this prospectus will be passed upon for us by Jones Day, Atlanta Georgia.

**EXPERTS**

The consolidated financial statements and management's assessment of the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting (which is included in Management's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting) incorporated in this prospectus by reference to the Annual Report on Form 10-K of Flowers Foods, Inc. for the year ended December 28, 2013 have been so incorporated in reliance on the report of PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP, an independent registered public accounting firm, given on the authority of said firm as experts in auditing and accounting.

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**PROSPECTUS SUPPLEMENT**

*Joint Book-Running Managers*

**Deutsche Bank Securities**

**RBC Capital Markets**

**Wells Fargo Securities**

**SunTrust Robinson Humphrey**

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