

FORRESTER RESEARCH, INC.

Form 10-Q

August 06, 2014

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FORM 10-Q

(MARK ONE)

☒ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.**

FOR THE QUARTERLY PERIOD ENDED June 30, 2014

OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934.**

COMMISSION FILE NUMBER: 000-21433

FORRESTER RESEARCH, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

DELAWARE
(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation or organization)

60 Acorn Park Drive

CAMBRIDGE, MASSACHUSETTS

04-2797789
(I.R.S. Employer
Identification Number)

02140

(Address of principal executive offices)

(Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (617) 613-6000

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant: (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically and posted on its corporate Web site, if any, every Interactive Data File required to be submitted and posted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit and post such files). Yes ☒ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, or a smaller reporting company. See the definitions of large accelerated filer, accelerated filer and smaller reporting company in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act. (Check one):

Large accelerated filer ☐

Accelerated filer ☒

Non-accelerated filer ☐ (Do not check if a smaller reporting company)

Smaller reporting company ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☒

As of August 1, 2014 18,244,000 shares of the registrant's common stock were outstanding.

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(In thousands, except per share data, unaudited)

	June 30, 2014	December 31, 2013
ASSETS		
Current Assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 52,634	\$ 74,132
Marketable investments (Note 3)	81,024	81,013
Accounts receivable, net	41,182	77,543
Deferred commissions	11,278	12,939
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	22,481	20,762
Total current assets	208,599	266,389
Property and equipment, net	35,789	39,868
Goodwill	79,780	80,001
Intangible assets, net	4,686	5,777
Other assets	10,021	10,167
Total assets	\$ 338,875	\$ 402,202
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
Current Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 966	\$ 1,024
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	30,586	33,471
Deferred revenue	143,938	152,903
Total current liabilities	175,490	187,398
Non-current liabilities	9,464	10,142
Total liabilities	184,954	197,540
Commitments		
Stockholders' Equity (Note 7):		
Preferred stock, \$.01 par value		
Authorized - 500 shares, issued and outstanding - none		

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Common stock, \$.01 par value		
Authorized - 125,000 shares		
Issued - 20,690 and 20,491 as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively		
Outstanding - 18,458 and 19,756 as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively	207	205
Additional paid-in capital	115,803	109,676
Retained earnings	116,510	118,415
Treasury stock - 2,232 and 735 as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, respectively, at cost	(81,028)	(26,088)
Accumulated other comprehensive income	2,429	2,454
Total stockholders' equity	153,921	204,662
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$ 338,875	\$ 402,202

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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FORRESTER RESEARCH, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME

(In thousands, except per share data, unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Revenues:				
Research services	\$ 52,322	\$ 51,312	\$ 103,115	\$ 101,590
Advisory services and events	30,625	27,641	52,903	48,724
Total revenues	82,947	78,953	156,018	150,314
Operating expenses:				
Cost of services and fulfillment	33,558	30,786	63,038	57,813
Selling and marketing	28,630	26,789	58,513	53,846
General and administrative	9,815	8,420	19,342	17,907
Depreciation	2,289	2,302	5,062	4,662
Amortization of intangible assets	536	554	1,075	1,113
Reorganization costs	1,039	314	1,888	1,905
Total operating expenses	75,867	69,165	148,918	137,246
Income from operations	7,080	9,788	7,100	13,068
Other income, net	79	255	15	631
Gains (losses) on investments, net	43	98	80	(102)
Income before income taxes	7,202	10,141	7,195	13,597
Income tax provision	2,913	3,956	2,972	5,243
Net income	\$ 4,289	\$ 6,185	\$ 4,223	\$ 8,354
Basic income per common share	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.38
Diluted income per common share	\$ 0.23	\$ 0.28	\$ 0.22	\$ 0.38
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding	18,757	21,256	19,184	21,781
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding	19,044	21,747	19,479	22,202

Cash dividends declared per common share	\$ 0.16	\$ 0.15	\$ 0.32	\$ 0.30
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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FORRESTER RESEARCH, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(In thousands, unaudited)

	Three Months Ended		Six Months Ended	
	June 30,		June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Net income	\$ 4,289	\$ 6,185	\$ 4,223	\$ 8,354
Other comprehensive income (loss), net of taxes:				
Foreign currency translation	(106)	16	(61)	(1,339)
Net change in market value of investments	25	(370)	36	(416)
Other comprehensive loss	(81)	(354)	(25)	(1,755)
Comprehensive income	\$ 4,208	\$ 5,831	\$ 4,198	\$ 6,599

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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FORRESTER RESEARCH, INC.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(In thousands, unaudited)

	Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2014	2013
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Net income	\$ 4,223	\$ 8,354
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		
Depreciation	5,062	4,662
Amortization of intangible assets	1,075	1,113
Net (gains) losses from investments	(80)	102
Deferred income taxes	(2,964)	(5,376)
Stock-based compensation	3,165	2,728
Amortization of premium on investments	751	1,265
Foreign currency (gains) losses	319	(34)
Changes in assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions		
Accounts receivable	36,210	34,564
Deferred commissions	1,661	560
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	(797)	4,879
Accounts payable	(75)	343
Accrued expenses and other liabilities	(4,159)	(2,323)
Deferred revenue	(9,110)	(13,606)
Net cash provided by operating activities	35,281	37,231
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of property and equipment	(871)	(1,267)
Purchases of marketable investments	(27,165)	(39,636)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of marketable investments	26,464	49,143
Other investing activity	1,437	248
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(135)	8,488
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Dividends paid on common stock	(6,128)	(6,414)
Repurchases of common stock	(54,940)	(92,083)
Proceeds from issuance of common stock under employee equity incentive plans	4,186	10,513
Excess tax benefits from stock-based compensation	100	638
Payment of deferred acquisition consideration		(900)
Net cash used in financing activities	(56,782)	(88,246)

Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	138	(1,200)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(21,498)	(43,727)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period	74,132	98,810
Cash and cash equivalents, end of period	\$ 52,634	\$ 55,083

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

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FORRESTER RESEARCH, INC.

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

(Unaudited)

Note 1 Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying unaudited interim consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) for interim financial information and pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for reporting on Form 10-Q. Accordingly, certain information and footnote disclosures required for complete financial statements are not included herein. The year-end balance sheet data was derived from audited financial statements, but does not include all disclosures required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. It is recommended that these financial statements be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and related notes that appear in the Forrester Research, Inc. (Forrester) Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013. In the opinion of management, all adjustments (consisting of normal recurring adjustments) considered necessary for a fair presentation of the financial position, results of operations, and cash flows as of the dates and for the periods presented have been included. The results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 may not be indicative of the results for the year ending December 31, 2014, or any other period.

During the quarter ended March 31, 2014, the Company recorded \$0.5 million of expenses for out-of-period corrections, of which \$0.4 million related to depreciation and \$0.1 million related to other immaterial amounts that related to prior periods. The Company has concluded that these errors are immaterial to all prior period financial statements.

Fair Value Measurements

The carrying amounts reflected in the Consolidated Balance Sheets for cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, accounts payable, and accrued expenses approximate fair value due to their short-term maturities. See Note 3 Marketable Investments for the fair value of the Company's marketable investments.

Revision of quarterly financial statements

During the quarter ended September 30, 2013, the Company identified certain immaterial prior period errors that affected the three and six months ended June 30, 2013. The Company has reflected in the financial information included in this Note the correction of these prior period errors in the three and six months ended June 30, 2013. The prior period errors relate to:

An adjustment of \$0.8 million for the three months ended June 30, 2013 to increase the amount of research services revenue related to recognition of revenue for the event ticket included in the Company's RoleView and Forrester Leadership Board subscription products. The effect of this error has also been reflected in deferred revenue in the revised consolidated statement of cash flows presented below.

Adjustments to revenue for historical insignificant variances in deferred revenue for reconciling items between the Company's general ledger and sub-ledger system. The decrease to revenue for the three months ended March 31, 2013 was (\$0.1) million and the effect of this error has also been reflected in deferred revenue in the revised consolidated statement of cash flows presented below.

Adjustments to the Company's share of operating results in one of the technology-related investment funds in which the Company holds an interest, which adjustments are principally a result of information received by the Company from the fund after the applicable reporting periods. The Company records a portion of the fund's operating results, based on the Company's ownership interest in the fund, as investment gains (losses). The adjustments to the gains (losses) on investments for the three months ended March 31, 2013 and June 30, 2013 was (\$0.1) million and \$0.1 million, respectively.

Table of Contents**Revised Consolidated Statements of Income**

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2013			Six Months Ended June 30, 2013		
	As Previously Reported	Adjustments	As Revised	As Previously Reported	Adjustments	As Revised
Revenues:						
Research services	\$ 50,512	\$ 800	\$ 51,312	\$ 100,890	\$ 700	\$ 101,590
Advisory services and events	27,652	(11)	27,641	48,773	(49)	48,724
Total revenues	78,164	789	78,953	149,663	651	150,314
Income from operations	8,999	789	9,788	12,417	651	13,068
Gains (losses) on investments, net	(51)	149	98	(102)		(102)
Income before income taxes	9,203	938	10,141	12,946	651	13,597
Income tax provision	3,581	375	3,956	4,983	260	5,243
Net income	\$ 5,622	\$ 563	\$ 6,185	\$ 7,963	\$ 391	\$ 8,354
Basic income per common share	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.03	\$ 0.29	\$ 0.37	\$ 0.01	\$ 0.38
Diluted income per common share	\$ 0.26	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.28	\$ 0.36	\$ 0.02	\$ 0.38

Revised Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income

The consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2013 is impacted by the same amount as net income for the period.

Revised Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2013		
	As Previously Reported	Adjustments	As Revised
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net income	\$ 7,963	\$ 391	\$ 8,354
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	4,619	260	4,879
Deferred revenue	(12,955)	(651)	(13,606)
Net cash provided by operating activities	37,231		37,231

Note 2 Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income

The components of accumulated other comprehensive income are as follows (in thousands):

	Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Marketable Investments	Cumulative Translation Adjustment	Total Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)
Balance at January 1, 2014	\$ 16	\$ 2,438	\$ 2,454
Foreign currency translation		(61)	(61)
Unrealized gain on investments before reclassification, net of tax of \$27	33		33
Reclassification adjustment for net loss realized in net income, net of tax of \$2	3		3
Balance at June 30, 2014	\$ 52	\$ 2,377	\$ 2,429

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	Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Marketable Investments	Cumulative Translation Adjustment	Total Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)
Balance at April 1, 2014	\$ 27	\$ 2,483	\$ 2,510
Foreign currency translation		(106)	(106)
Unrealized gain on investments before reclassification, net of tax of \$27	27		27
Reclassification adjustment for net gain realized in net income, net of tax of \$2	(2)		(2)
Balance at June 30, 2014	\$ 52	\$ 2,377	\$ 2,429

	Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Marketable Investments	Cumulative Translation Adjustment	Total Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)
Balance at January 1, 2013	\$ (1,024)	\$ 1,612	\$ 588
Foreign currency translation		(1,339)	(1,339)
Unrealized loss on investments before reclassification, net of tax of \$241	(440)		(440)
Reclassification adjustments for net gains realized in net income, net of tax of \$15	24		24
Balance at June 30, 2013	\$ (1,440)	\$ 273	\$ (1,167)

	Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Marketable Investments	Cumulative Translation Adjustment	Total Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)
Balance at April 1, 2013	\$ (1,070)	\$ 257	\$ (813)
Foreign currency translation		16	16
Unrealized loss on investments before reclassification, net of tax of \$238	(394)		(394)
Reclassification adjustments for net gains realized in net income, net of tax of \$15	24		24
Balance at June 30, 2013	\$ (1,440)	\$ 273	\$ (1,167)

Reclassification adjustments for net gains (losses) are reported in gains (losses) on investments, net in the Consolidated Statements of Income.

Note 3 Marketable Investments

The following table summarizes the Company's marketable investments (in thousands):

	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Market Value
June 30, 2014				
<i>Available-for-sale securities</i>				
State and municipal obligations	\$ 4,203	\$ 3	\$	\$ 4,206
Federal agency and corporate obligations	76,735	116	(33)	76,818
Total	\$ 80,938	\$ 119	\$ (33)	\$ 81,024

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	Amortized Cost	Gross Unrealized Gains	Gross Unrealized Losses	Market Value
December 31, 2013				
<i>Available-for-sale securities</i>				
State and municipal obligations	\$ 6,809	\$ 5	\$	\$ 6,814
Federal agency and corporate obligations	74,179	112	(92)	74,199
Total	\$ 80,988	\$ 117	\$ (92)	\$ 81,013

Realized gains and losses on securities are included in earnings and are determined using the specific identification method. Realized gains or losses on the sale of the Company's federal agency, state, municipal and corporate obligations were not material in the three and six months ended June 30, 2014 or 2013.

The following table summarizes the maturity periods of the marketable securities in the Company's portfolio as of June 30, 2014 (in thousands).

	FY 2014	FY2015	FY2016	Thereafter	Total
State and municipal obligations	\$ 2,201	\$ 2,005	\$	\$	\$ 4,206
Federal agency and corporate obligations	6,878	42,026	18,272	9,642	76,818
Total	\$ 9,079	\$ 44,031	\$ 18,272	\$ 9,642	\$ 81,024

The following table shows the gross unrealized losses and market value of Forrester's available-for-sale securities with unrealized losses that are not deemed to be other-than-temporary, aggregated by investment category and length of time that individual securities have been in a continuous unrealized loss position (in thousands):

As of June 30, 2014				
	Less Than 12 Months Market Value	12 Months or Greater Unrealized Losses	Market Value	Unrealized Losses
State and municipal bonds	\$	\$	\$	\$
Federal agency and corporate obligations	15,426	33		
Total	\$ 15,426	\$ 33	\$	\$

As of December 31, 2013			
	Less Than 12 Months Market Value	12 Months or Greater Unrealized Losses	Market Value

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State and municipal bonds	\$	\$	\$	\$
Federal agency and corporate obligations	30,645	92		
Total	\$ 30,645	\$ 92	\$	\$

Fair Value

The Company measures certain financial assets at fair value on a recurring basis, including cash equivalents, available-for-sale securities and trading securities. The fair values of these financial assets have been classified as Level 1, 2 or 3 within the fair value hierarchy as described in the accounting standards for fair value measurements.

Level 1 Fair value based on quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2 Fair value based on inputs other than Level 1 inputs that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities; quoted prices in markets that are not active; or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities.

Level 3 Fair value based on unobservable inputs that are supported by little or no market activity and such inputs are significant to the fair value of the assets or liabilities.

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The following table represents the Company's fair value hierarchy for its financial assets (cash equivalents and investments) measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013 (in thousands):

As of June 30, 2014				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds (1)	\$ 1,733	\$	\$	\$ 1,733
State and municipal obligations		4,206		4,206
Federal agency and corporate obligations		76,818		76,818
Total	\$ 1,733	\$ 81,024	\$	\$ 82,757

As of December 31, 2013				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds (1)	\$ 6,897	\$	\$	\$ 6,897
State and municipal obligations		6,814		6,814
Federal agency and corporate obligations (2)		80,449		80,449
Total	\$ 6,897	\$ 87,263	\$	\$ 94,160

(1) Included in cash and cash equivalents.

(2) \$6.2 million are included in cash and cash equivalents at December 31, 2013 as original maturities at the time of purchase were 90 days or less.

Level 2 assets consist of the Company's entire portfolio of federal, state, municipal and corporate bonds. Level 2 assets have been initially valued at the transaction price and subsequently valued, at the end of each reporting period, typically utilizing third party pricing services or other market observable data. The pricing services utilize industry standard valuation methods, including both income and market based approaches and observable market inputs to determine value. These observable market inputs include reportable trades, benchmark yields, credit spreads, broker/dealer quotes, bids, offers, current spot rates and other industry and economic events.

Note 4 Non-Marketable Investments

At June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, the carrying value of the Company's non-marketable investments, which were composed primarily of interests in technology-related private equity funds, was \$4.3 million and \$5.7 million, respectively, and is included in other assets in the Consolidated Balance Sheets.

One of the Company's investments, with a book value of \$0.9 million at June 30, 2014 and December 31, 2013, is being accounted for using the cost method and, accordingly, is valued at cost unless an other-than-temporary impairment in its value occurs. The other investments are being accounted for using the equity method as the investments are limited partnerships and the Company has an ownership interest in excess of 5% and, accordingly, the Company records its share of the investee's operating results each period. The Company recorded a gain (loss) from its non-marketable investments of \$0.1 million during the three months ended June 30, 2013 and \$0.1 million and \$(0.1)

million during the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, respectively, which is included in gains (losses) on investments, net in the Consolidated Statements of Income. Gains from investments were insignificant during the three months ended June 30, 2014. During the six months ended June 30, 2014 and 2013, gross distributions of \$1.4 million and \$0.2 million, respectively, were received from the funds.

Note 5 Reorganization

In the first quarter of 2014 the Company terminated approximately 1% of its employees across various geographies and functions primarily to realign resources due to the Company's new organizational structure put in place in late 2013. The Company incurred \$0.8 million and \$1.0 million of severance and related costs in the three months ended March 31, 2014 and June 30, 2014, respectively. The accrual at June 30, 2014 is expected to be paid by the end of 2014.

During 2013 the Company incurred \$1.9 million of severance and related costs for the elimination of 31 jobs or approximately 2.5% of its workforce worldwide to streamline its operations. Approximately \$1.6 million of the costs were recognized in the three months ended March 31, 2013 and approximately \$0.3 million were recognized in the three months ended June 30, 2013.

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The following table rolls forward the activity in the reorganization accrual for the six months ended June 30, 2014 (in thousands):

	Workforce Reduction
Accrual at December 31, 2013	\$ 121
Additions	1,888
Cash payments	(875)
Accrual at June 30, 2014	\$ 1,134

Note 6 Net Income Per Common Share

Basic net income per common share is computed by dividing net income by the basic weighted average number of common shares outstanding during the period. Diluted net income per common share is computed by dividing net income by the diluted weighted average number of common shares and common equivalent shares outstanding during the period. The weighted average number of common equivalent shares outstanding has been determined in accordance with the treasury-stock method. Common equivalent shares consist of common stock issuable on the exercise of outstanding options and vesting of restricted stock units when dilutive.

Basic and diluted weighted average common shares are as follows (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Basic weighted average common shares outstanding	18,757	21,256	19,184	21,781
Weighted average common equivalent shares	287	491	295	421
Diluted weighted average common shares outstanding	19,044	21,747	19,479	22,202
Options excluded from diluted weighted average share calculation as effect would have been anti-dilutive	602	295	582	746

Note 7 Stockholders Equity*Equity Plans*

Stock option activity for the six months ended June 30, 2014 is presented below (in thousands, except per share data):

	Number of Shares	Weighted- Average Exercise Price Per Share	Weighted- Average Remaining Contractual Term (in years)	Aggregate Intrinsic Value
Outstanding at December 31, 2013	1,734	\$ 31.85		
Granted	111	36.80		
Exercised	(110)	31.37		
Forfeited	(57)	34.57		
Outstanding at June 30, 2014	1,678	\$ 32.11	6.69	\$ 9,710
Exercisable at June 30, 2014	943	\$ 29.96	5.20	\$ 7,493

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Restricted stock unit activity for the six months ended June 30, 2014 is presented below (in thousands, except per share data):

	Number of Shares	Weighted- Average Grant Date Fair Value
Unvested at December 31, 2013	372	\$ 34.14
Granted		
Vested or settled	(96)	33.99
Forfeited	(68)	33.41
Unvested at June 30, 2014	208	\$ 34.45

Stock-Based Compensation

Forrester recognizes the fair value of stock-based compensation in net income over the requisite service period of the individual grantee, which generally equals the vesting period. Stock-based compensation was recorded in the following expense categories (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Cost of services and fulfillment	\$ 798	\$ 743	\$ 1,871	\$ 1,647
Selling and marketing	127	150	465	572
General and administrative	293	(25)	829	509
Total	\$ 1,218	\$ 868	\$ 3,165	\$ 2,728

Forrester utilizes the Black-Scholes valuation model for estimating the fair value of stock options. Options granted under the equity incentive plans and shares subject to purchase under the employee stock purchase plan were valued using the following assumptions:

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2014		Three Months Ended June 30, 2013	
	Employee Stock		Employee Stock	
	Equity Incentive Plans	Purchase Plan	Equity Incentive Plans	Purchase Plan
Average risk-free interest rate	1.70%	0.08%	0.71%	0.11%
Expected dividend yield	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%	2.1%

Expected life	5.1 Years	0.5 Years	4.9 Years	0.5 Years
Expected volatility	30%	25%	36%	25%
Weighted average fair value	\$ 8.67	\$ 7.81	\$ 9.27	\$ 5.97

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2014		Six Months Ended June 30, 2013	
	Equity Incentive Plans	Employee Stock Purchase Plan	Equity Incentive Plans	Employee Stock Purchase Plan
Average risk-free interest rate	1.66%	0.08%	0.72%	0.11%
Expected dividend yield	1.8%	1.8%	2.1%	2.1%
Expected life	5.1 Years	0.5 Years	4.8 Years	0.5 Years
Expected volatility	30%	25%	37%	25%
Weighted average fair value	\$ 8.76	\$ 7.81	\$ 9.05	\$ 5.97

Dividends

In the six months ended June 30, 2014, the Company declared and paid dividends of \$6.1 million consisting of a \$0.16 per share dividend in each of the first two quarters of 2014. In the six months ended June 30, 2013, the Company declared and paid dividends of \$6.4 million consisting of a \$0.15 per share dividend in each of the first two quarters of 2013. In July 2014, the Company declared a dividend of \$0.16 per share payable on September 17, 2014 to shareholders of record as of September 3, 2014.

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Treasury Stock

Forrester's Board of Directors has authorized an aggregate \$410.0 million to purchase common stock under its stock repurchase program, including \$25.0 million authorized in April 2014. The shares repurchased may be used, among other things, in connection with Forrester's employee and director equity incentive and purchase plans. In the six months ended June 30, 2014, the Company repurchased approximately 1.5 million shares of common stock at an aggregate cost of approximately \$54.9 million. From the inception of the program through June 30, 2014, Forrester repurchased approximately 13.9 million shares of common stock at an aggregate cost of approximately \$384.0 million.

Note 8 Income Taxes

Forrester provides for income taxes on an interim basis according to management's estimate of the effective tax rate expected to be applicable for the full fiscal year. Certain items such as changes in tax rates and tax benefits related to disqualifying dispositions of incentive stock options are treated as discrete items and are recorded in the period in which they arise.

Income tax expense for the six months ended June 30, 2014 was \$3.0 million resulting in an effective tax rate of 41.3% for the period. Income tax expense for the six months ended June 30, 2013 was \$5.2 million resulting in an effective tax rate of 38.6% for the period. The increase in the effective tax rate during the six months ended June 30, 2014 as compared to the prior year was primarily due to the recognition of \$0.2 million in the six months ended June 30, 2014 for potential additional tax expense resulting from an on-going U.S. state audit.

Note 9 Operating Segments

At the end of 2013 the Company reorganized its fulfillment organization into a single global research organization and a single global product organization to better support its client base by facilitating better research collaboration and quality, promoting a more uniform client experience and improved customer satisfaction, and encouraging innovation. During 2013 the Company also established a dedicated consulting organization to provide research-based project consulting services to its clients, allowing the Company's research personnel to spend additional time on writing research and providing shorter-term advisory services. As of January 1, 2014 the Company conformed its internal reporting to match the new organizational structure and as such is reporting segment information for the newly formed Research, Product and Project Consulting organizations. The 2013 segment amounts have been reclassified to conform to the current presentation.

The Research segment includes the costs of the Company's research personnel who are responsible for writing the research and performing the webinars and inquiries for the Company's RoleView product. In addition, the research personnel deliver advisory services (such as workshops, speeches and advisory days) and a portion of the Company's project consulting services. Revenue in this segment includes only revenue from advisory services and project consulting services that are delivered by the research personnel in this segment. During 2013, the Company began to transition the delivery of project consulting to a dedicated project consulting organization. The Company anticipates that the transition will be complete by the end of 2014 such that essentially all project consulting will be delivered by the project consulting organization in 2015.

The Product segment includes the costs of the product management organization that is responsible for pricing, packaging and the launch of new products. In addition, this segment includes the costs of the Company's data, Forrester Leadership Boards and events organizations. Revenue in this segment includes all revenue for the Company (including RoleView) except for revenue from advisory services and project consulting services that are delivered by

personnel in the Research and Project Consulting segments.

The Project Consulting segment includes the costs of the consultants that deliver the Company's project consulting services. During 2013 the Company began to hire dedicated consultants to transition the delivery of project consulting services from research personnel (included in the Research segment) to the new Project Consulting segment. Revenue in this segment includes the project consulting revenue delivered by the consultants in this segment.

The Company evaluates reportable segment performance and allocates resources based on segment revenues and expenses. Segment expenses include the direct expenses of each segment organization and exclude selling and marketing expenses, general and administrative expenses, stock-based compensation expense, depreciation expense, adjustments to incentive bonus compensation from target amounts, amortization of intangible assets, reorganization costs, other income and gains/losses on investments. The accounting policies used by the segments are the same as those used in the consolidated financial statements.

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	Products	Research	Project Consulting	Consolidated
Three Months Ended June 30, 2014				
Research services revenues	\$ 52,322	\$	\$	\$ 52,322
Advisory services and events revenues	9,994	12,672	7,959	30,625
Total segment revenues	62,316	12,672	7,959	82,947
Segment expenses	11,894	13,399	6,438	31,731
Contribution margin (loss)	50,422	(727)	1,521	51,216
Selling, marketing, administrative and other expenses				(42,561)
Amortization of intangible assets				(536)
Reorganization costs				(1,039)
Other income and gains/losses on investments				122
Income before income taxes				\$ 7,202

	Products	Research	Project Consulting	Consolidated
Three Months Ended June 30, 2013				
Research services revenues	\$ 51,312	\$	\$	\$ 51,312
Advisory services and events revenues	9,482	14,812	3,347	27,641
Total segment revenues	60,794	14,812	3,347	78,953
Segment expenses	10,924	14,704	3,624	29,252
Contribution margin (loss)	49,870	108	(277)	49,701
Selling, marketing, administrative and other expenses				(39,045)
Amortization of intangible assets				(554)
Reorganization costs				(314)
Other income and gains/losses on investments				353
Income before income taxes				\$ 10,141

	Products	Research	Project Consulting	Consolidated
Six Months Ended June 30, 2014				
Research services revenues	\$ 103,115	\$	\$	\$ 103,115
Advisory services and events revenues	12,851	26,648	13,404	52,903
Total segment revenues	115,966	26,648	13,404	156,018
Segment expenses	20,245	27,374	12,115	59,734
Contribution margin (loss)	95,721	(726)	1,289	96,284

Selling, marketing, administrative and other expenses	(86,221)
Amortization of intangible assets	(1,075)
Reorganization costs	(1,888)
Other income and gains/losses on investments	95
Income before income taxes	\$ 7,195

	Products	Research	Project Consulting	Consolidated
Six Months Ended June 30, 2013				
Research services revenues	\$ 101,590	\$	\$	\$ 101,590
Advisory services and events revenues	11,701	29,750	7,273	48,724
Total segment revenues	113,291	29,750	7,273	150,314
Segment expenses	18,494	28,586	6,973	54,053
Contribution margin (loss)	94,797	1,164	300	96,261
Selling, marketing, administrative and other expenses				(80,175)
Amortization of intangible assets				(1,113)
Reorganization costs				(1,905)
Other income and gains/losses on investments				529
Income before income taxes				\$ 13,597

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Note 10 Recent Accounting Pronouncements

In May, 2014, the FASB issued ASU No. 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers, which supersedes all existing revenue recognition requirements, including most industry-specific guidance. The new standard requires a company to recognize revenue when it transfers goods or services to customers in an amount that reflects the consideration that the company expects to receive for those goods or services. The new standard will be effective for annual reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2016, including interim periods within that reporting period. For Forrester, the standard will be effective in the first quarter of 2017. The two permitted transition methods under the new standard are the full retrospective method, in which case the standard would be applied to each prior reporting period presented, or the modified retrospective method, in which case the cumulative effect of applying the standard would be recognized at the date of initial application. The Company has not yet selected a transition method. The Company is currently evaluating the potential changes from this ASU to its future financial reporting and disclosures.

In July 2013, the FASB issued ASU No. 2013-11, Presentation of an Unrecognized Tax Benefit When a Net Operating Loss Carryforward, a Similar Tax Loss, or a Tax Credit Carryforward Exists. The standard addresses the balance sheet presentation of an unrecognized tax benefit when a net operating loss carryforward, a similar tax loss, or a tax credit carryforward exists. The standard requires that an unrecognized tax benefit, or a portion of an unrecognized tax benefit, should be presented in the financial statements as a reduction to a deferred tax asset for a net operating loss carryforward, a similar tax loss, or a tax credit carryforward. The adoption of this ASU as of January 1, 2014 did not have a material effect on the Company's balance sheet.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF FINANCIAL CONDITION AND RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

Overview

This Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Words such as expects, believes, anticipates, intends, plans, estimates, or similar expressions are intended to identify these forward-looking statements. These statements include, but are not limited to, statements about the adequacy of our liquidity and capital resources, future growth rates, the continued build-out of a dedicated consulting organization, anticipated increases in our sales force, future dividends, and anticipated continued repurchases of our common stock. These statements are based on our current plans and expectations and involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual future activities and results of operations to be materially different from those set forth in the forward-looking statements. Important factors that could cause actual future activities and results to differ include, among others, our ability to retain and enrich memberships for our research products and services, technology spending, the risks and challenges inherent in international business activities, our ability to offer new products and services, our dependence on key personnel, the ability to attract and retain professional staff, our ability to respond to business and economic conditions and market trends, the possibility of network disruptions and security breaches, competition and industry consolidation, and possible variations in our quarterly operating results. These risks are described more completely in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013. We undertake no obligation to update publicly any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise.

We derive revenues from memberships to our research and data products and services, performing advisory services and consulting projects, and hosting events. We offer contracts for our research products that are typically renewable annually and payable in advance. Research revenues are recognized as revenue ratably over the term of the contract. Accordingly, a substantial portion of our billings are initially recorded as deferred revenue. Clients purchase advisory

services independently and/or to supplement their memberships to our research. Billings attributable to advisory services and consulting projects are initially recorded as deferred revenue. Advisory service revenues, such as workshops, speeches and advisory days, are recognized when the customer receives the agreed upon deliverable. Consulting project revenues, which generally are short-term in nature and based upon fixed-fee agreements, are recognized as the services are provided. Event billings are also initially recorded as deferred revenue and are recognized as revenue upon completion of each event.

Our primary operating expenses consist of cost of services and fulfillment, selling and marketing expenses and general and administrative expenses. Cost of services and fulfillment represents the costs associated with the production and delivery of our products and services, including salaries, bonuses, employee benefits and stock-based compensation expense for research and consulting personnel and all associated editorial, travel, and support services. Selling and marketing expenses include salaries, sales commissions, bonuses, employee benefits, stock-based compensation expense, travel expenses, promotional costs and other costs incurred in marketing and selling our products and services. General and administrative expenses include the costs of the technology, operations, finance, and human resources groups and our other administrative functions, including salaries, bonuses, employee benefits, and stock-based compensation expense. Overhead costs such as facilities and service fees for cloud-based information systems are allocated to these categories according to the number of employees in each group.

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Deferred revenue, agreement value, client retention, dollar retention, enrichment and number of clients are metrics we believe are important to understanding our business. We believe that the amount of deferred revenue, along with the agreement value of contracts to purchase research and advisory services, provide a significant measure of our business activity. We define these metrics as follows:

Deferred revenue billings in advance of revenue recognition as of the measurement date.

Agreement value the total revenues recognizable from all research and advisory service contracts in force at a given time (but not including advisory-only contracts), without regard to how much revenue has already been recognized.

Client retention the percentage of client companies with memberships expiring during the most recent twelve-month period that renewed one or more of those memberships during that same period.

Dollar retention the percentage of the dollar value of all client membership contracts renewed during the most recent twelve-month period to the total dollar value of all client membership contracts that expired during the period.

Enrichment the percentage of the dollar value of client membership contracts renewed during the most recent twelve-month period to the dollar value of the corresponding expiring contracts.

Clients we count as a single client the various divisions and subsidiaries of a corporate parent and we also aggregate separate instrumentalities of the federal, state, and provincial governments as a single client. Client retention, dollar retention, and enrichment are not necessarily indicative of the rate of future retention of our revenue base. A summary of our key metrics is as follows (dollars in millions):

	As of June 30,		Absolute	Percentage
	2014	2013	Increase (Decrease)	Increase (Decrease)
Deferred revenue	\$ 143.9	\$ 136.2	\$ 7.7	6%
Agreement value	\$ 225.5	\$ 211.0	\$ 14.5	7%
Client retention	75%	76%	(1)	(1%)
Dollar retention	87%	89%	(2)	(2%)
Enrichment	97%	95%	2	2%
Number of clients	2,439	2,451	(12)	

Deferred revenue and agreement value at June 30, 2014 increased approximately 6% and 7%, respectively, compared to the prior year due primarily to increased contract bookings. Enrichment at 97% for the period ending June 30, 2014 is consistent with the past two quarters, however it represents a 2% increase from the prior year. Client retention and dollar retention at June 30, 2014 have been consistent or up slightly compared to the prior two quarters but continue to

be lower than the year ago period.

Management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations are based upon our consolidated financial statements, which have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP). The preparation of these financial statements requires us to make estimates and judgments that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses, and related disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. On an ongoing basis, we evaluate our policies and estimates, including but not limited to, those related to our revenue recognition, stock-based compensation, non-marketable investments, goodwill and other intangible assets, income taxes, and valuation and impairment of marketable investments. Management bases its estimates on historical experience, data available at the time the estimates are made and various other assumptions that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making judgments about the carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates under different assumptions or conditions. Our other critical accounting policies and estimates are described in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2013.

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The following table sets forth our statement of income as a percentage of total revenues for the periods indicated:

	Three Months Ended June 30,		Six Months Ended June 30,	
	2014	2013	2014	2013
Revenues:				
Research services	63.1%	65.0%	66.1%	67.6%
Advisory services and events	36.9	35.0	33.9	32.4
Total revenues	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Operating expenses:				
Cost of services and fulfillment	40.5	39.0	40.4	38.5
Selling and marketing	34.5	33.9	37.5	35.8
General and administrative	11.8	10.7	12.4	11.9
Depreciation	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1
Amortization of intangible assets	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
Reorganization costs	1.3	0.4	1.2	1.3
Income from operations	8.5	12.4	4.6	8.7
Other income, net	0.1	0.3		0.4
Gains (losses) on investments, net	0.1	0.1		(0.1)
Income before income taxes	8.7	12.8	4.6	9.0
Income tax provision	3.5	5.0	1.9	3.4